

Family of James and Margaret Barton  
(nee Brett)  
Poslingford, Suffolk, England



Figure 1: St Mary's Church, Poslingford

- 1 Mary Barton (Joseph Richardson)
- 2 Elizabeth Barton (William Bullock)
- 3 Stephen Barton (Harriet Basham)
- 4 Joseph Barton (Johanna Butler)
- 5 Elijah Barton (Susan Challis)
- 6 James Barton (Ann Challis)
- 7 Eliza Barton (George Martin)
- 8 Samuel Barton (Sarah Stokes)
- 9 Walter Barton (Martha Osborne)

## Family of James Barton and Margaret (nee Brett)

*(many **Barton** 'family historians' have contributed to information provided in this story, which remains a 'work in progress'!)*

James and Margaret Barton were to have a large family of **9 children**, all born in Poslingford, Suffolk:

### James and Margaret BARTON

MARY - born 1828 - married Joseph Richardson

ELIZABETH - born 1832 - married William Bullock

STEPHEN - born 1835 - married Harriet Basham

JOSEPH - born 1836 - migrated to **Australia**

ELIJAH - born 1839 - migrated to **Canada**

JAMES - born 1842 - migrated to **USA**

ELIZA - born 1845 - married George Martin

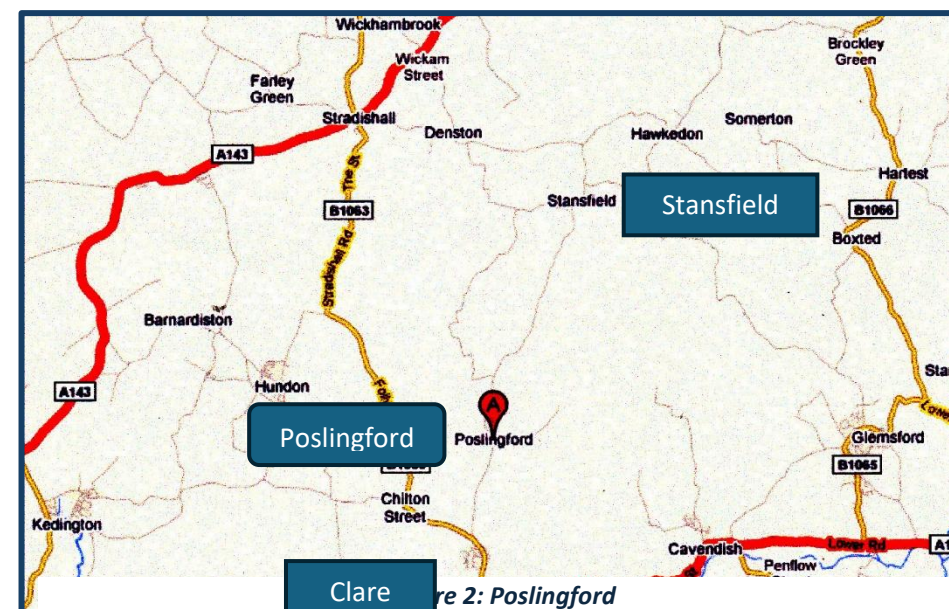
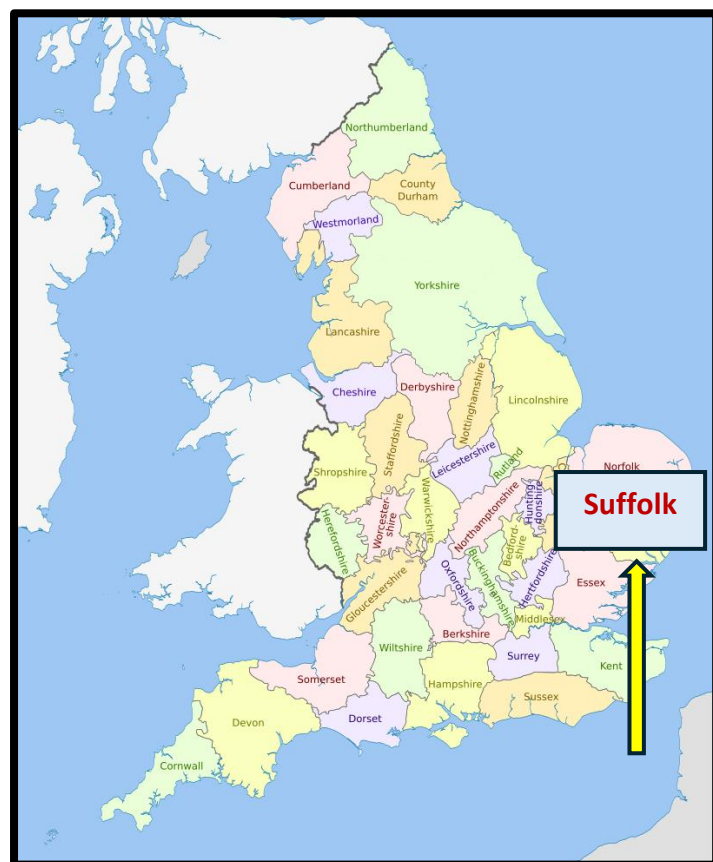
SAMUEL - born 1848 - married Sarah Stokes

WALTER - born 1851 - migrated to **Canada**



The Barton Family above, make their appearance in **1841 and 1851 English Census**, except for the last child Walter Barton who, although being born before the collection of the 1851 Census, did not appear until the 1861 English Census.

They were all born in the small village of **Poslingford** in the south-west corner of Suffolk County, England.



**Poslingford** is a very small village in Suffolk that had a population of just 200 people in 2023

**Stansfield** is also a very small village in Suffolk where some of the Bartons lived and married. Charles Bradman (grandfather of Sir Donald Bradman) migrated to Australia from Stansfield.

Charles Bradman is buried in the Cootamundra Cemetery (just a few km from my home in Cootamundra)

**Clare**, with a population of 2000 people is a mid-size Suffolk town and acts as a key service-centre for the surrounding area. Our ancestor John Barton married Ann Langley in the magnificent St Peter and St Paul's Church in Clare. It's church tower was built some 800 years ago.

The 1841 English Census lists James and Margaret Barton as living in Poslingford.

James and Margaret Barton were living with their **five** young children:

- Mary 10
- Elizabeth 8
- Stephen 6
- Joseph 4
- Elijah 1



1841 census transcription details for: Street, Poslingford

National Archive Reference:

RG number: HO107  
 Piece: 1033  
 Book/Folio: 9  
 Page: 12  
 Reg. District: Risbridge  
 Sub District: Clare  
 Parish: Poslingford  
 Enum. District:  
 Ecclesiastical District:  
 City/Municipal Borough:  
 Address: Street, Poslingford  
 County: Suffolk

Name	Relation	Sex	Age	Birth Year	Occupation	Where Born
BARTON, James		M	30	1811		Suffolk
BARTON, Margaret		F	35	1806		Ireland
BARTON, Mary		F	10	1831		Suffolk
BARTON, Elizabeth		F	8	1833		Suffolk
BARTON, Stephen		M	6	1835		Suffolk
BARTON, Joseph		M	4	1837		Suffolk
BARTON, Elijah		M	1	1840		Suffolk
BRETT, Benjeman		M	20	1821		Suffolk

City or Borough of		Parish or Township of		AGE and SEX		PROFESSION, TRADE, EMPLOYMENT, or of INDEPENDENT MEANS.		Where Born	
PLACE	HOUSES	NAMES	of each Person who abode therein the preceding Night.	Male	Female			Wales	Other Parts of Great Britain
Street		George do		8				y	
		Ann do		6				y	
		Henriet do		4				y	
		Eliza do		2				y	
		McDavid do		3				y	
do	1	Thomas Barton		30		Ag Lab		y	
		Leamish do		5				y	
		Ann do		15				y	
		William do		13				y	
do	1	John Phoenix		30		Ag Lab		y	
		Mary do		30				y	
		James do		10				y	
		George do		8				y	
		Mary do		6				y	
		Henry do		3				y	
		John do		1				y	
do	1	James Barton		30		Ag Lab		y	
		Margaret do		35				y	
		Mary do		10				y	
		Elizabeth do		8				y	
		Stephen do		6				y	
		Joseph do		4				y	
		Elijah do		1				y	
		Benjeman Brett		20		Ag Lab		y	
do	1	John Watson		62		Ag Lab		y	
TOTAL in		4		16	9				
Page 12									

James Barton was listed as 30 years of age and Margaret Barton 35 years of age, but in the early English censuses, adults ages were often rounded to the nearest 5 and 10 years.

Benjamin Brett aged 20 years, was also living in the household - possibly a brother of Margaret Barton (nee Brett).



## The 1851 English Census lists James and Margaret Barton still living in Poslingford.

James Barton, an Agricultural Labourer, aged 42 and Margaret Barton aged 46, were living with their **seven** young children, with Elizabeth not listed as living at home as she was working as a servant in nearby Cavendish:

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1851 census transcription details for: Street, Poslingford

Print

National Archive Reference:

RG number: HO107  
Piece: 1787  
Folio: 472  
Page: 17  
Reg. District: Risbridge  
Sub District: Clare  
Parish: Poslingford  
Enum. District: 1  
Ecclesiastical District: Ely  
City/Municipal Borough:  
Address: Street, Poslingford  
County: Suffolk

Name	Relation	Condition	Sex	Age	Birth Year	Occupation, Disability	Where Born
BARTON, James	Head	Married	M	42	1809	Ag Lab	Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, Margaret	Wife	Married	F	46	1805		Ireland
BARTON, Mary	Daughter	Unmarried	F	22	1829	Straw Platter	Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, Stephen	Son	Unmarried	M	16	1835	Ag Lab	Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, Joseph	Son		M	14	1837	Ag Lab	Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, Elijah	Son		M	11	1840	Ag Lab	Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, James	Son		M	9	1842	Ag Lab	Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, Eliza	Daughter		F	6	1845	Scholar	Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, Samuel	Son		M	3	1848		Poslingford, Suffolk

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Parish or Township of Poslingford

Ecclesiastical District of Ely

City or Township of

Village of

Name of each Person who was in the house, on the Night of the 31st March, 1851	Relation to Head of Family	Condition	Age of	Rank, Profession, or Occupation	Where Born
67 in street John Barton	Head	Mar	42	Ag Lab	Suffolk Hadleigh
Mary Do	Wife	Mar	46		Do Stoke
Mary Do	Son	16	17	Do Do	Do Poslingford
Stephen Do	Son	16	15	Straw Platter	Do Do
Joseph Do	Son	14	12	Ag Lab	Do Do
Elijah Do	Son	11	10	Do Do	Do Do
James Do	Son	9	9	Scholar	Do Do
Samuel Do	Son	3	4		Do Do
68 in street Charles Richardson	Head	Mar	24	Porter of Coals &c	Do Do
Charlotte Do	Wife	Mar	24		Do Do
William Do	Son	4	4		Do Do
John Do	Son	2	2		Do Do
Mary Do	Son	2	2		Do Do
69 in street James Barton	Head	Mar	42	Ag Lab	Do Do
Margaret Do	Wife	Mar	46		Ireland
Mary Do	Son	16	22	Straw Platter	Suffolk Poslingford
Stephen Do	Son	16	16	Ag Lab	Do Do
Joseph Do	Son	14	14	Do Do	Do Do
Elijah Do	Son	11	11	Do Do	Do Do
James Do	Son	9	9	Do Do	Do Do

Total of Persons 134

The 1851 Census was taken before Walter was born.

- Mary 22 Straw Plaiter
- Stephen 16 Agricultural Labourer
- Joseph 14 Agricultural Labourer
- Elijah 11 Agricultural Labourer
- James 9 Agricultural Labourer
- Eliza 6 Scholar
- Samuel 3



Figure 4: St Mary's Church, Poslingford

Family of James and Margaret Barton  
(nee Brett)  
Poslingford, Suffolk, England



Figure 5: St Mary's Church, Poslingford

Child Number 1  
Mary Barton  
married  
Joseph Richardson



**The following document provides further information regarding the individual lives of the 9 children of James and Margaret Barton**

**1. Mary Barton**

Their first child **Mary Barton** was baptised at St Mary Church, Poslingford on 24 May 1829.



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**Parish Record Collection - Baptism Record**

Entry:	155
Day:	24
Month:	May
Year:	1829
Forenames:	Mary
Surname:	Barton
Relationship:	
Father:	James
Occupation:	Labourer
Mother:	Margaret
Abode:	Poslingford
Parish:	Poslingford, St Mary
County:	Suffolk
Notes:	
Record source:	Suffolk Baptism Index
Data provider:	Suffolk Family History Society



Figure 6: St Mary's Church, Poslingford



### 1841 English Census

Mary Barton was 10 years of age and living with her parents in Poslingford.

### 1851 English Census

Mary Barton was 22 years of age, living at home with her parents James and Margaret Barton and employed as a **straw plaiter**.

[Someone who worked in the straw industry weaving the flattened straw into ribbons, ready for use in hat-making. Plaiting was mostly undertaken by women and children and the latter would commonly attend plait schools (prior to 1870), known locally as 'sore thumb schools'. They spent most of their day learning plaiting techniques though such as the use of the shiny and dulls sides of straw to create different looks. Plait workers were well paid and often young girls would earn more than their father's or brother's who toiled all day as an agricultural labourer]

69	Do	James Barton	Head	42	Ag Lab	Do	Do
		Margaret Do	Wife	46		Ireland	
		Mary Do	Son	22	Straw Plaiter	Suffolk Poslingford	
		William Do	Son	16	Ag Lab	Do	Do
		Joseph Do	Son	14	Do Do	Do	Do
		Elizah Do	Son	11	Do Do	Do	Do
		James Do	Son	9	Do Do	Do	Do

### Marriage

At the end of 1851, Mary Barton married **Joseph Richardson** on 4 December 1851 at Poslingford, Suffolk.

Joseph Richardson was also born in Poslingford c1826 and was employed as an agricultural labourer. Before marrying he was living with his parents Joseph and Ann Richardson in Newhouse Lane, Poslingford.

Mary and Joseph were to have a family of 6 children:

- ✓ Susan b 1853
- ✓ George b 1856
- ✓ Stephen b 1858
- ✓ Eliza b 1861
- ✓ Albert b 1864
- ✓ Ezra b 1867



Figure 7: Mary Richardson (nee Barton) - [sitting right]

**Mary Barton 4 Generations** (daughter, grandson, granddaughter) - Eliza Hale (nee Richardson), Sydney Hales, "Gerty" Gertrude Tampin, Mary Richardson (nee Barton)

1861 English Census

Mary Richardson (nee Barton), aged 32 years and her husband Joseph Richardson, aged 34 years were living in a cottage in Poslingford with Joseph Richardson's occupation listed as a labourer.

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The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the

Parish (or Township) of	City or Municipal Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town of	Hamlet or Tything, &c., of	Ecclsiastical District of			
Poslingford									
No. of Schedule	House, Street, &c., and No. or Name of House	HOUSES In- habited (U.S. or Building (B.I.)	Name and Surnames of each Person	Relation to Head of Family	Condition	Age of Males (Females)	Rank, Profession, or Occupation	Where Born	Whether Blind, or Deaf and Dumb
39	Cottage	1	Catherine Browne	Head	Widow	63		Suffolk Alpheton	
40	do	1	Samuel Browne	Head	Mar	24	Labourer	do Poslingford	
			Jane do	Wife	Mar	22		do Alpheton	
			John do	Son	Mar	10		do Poslingford	
41	do	1	Joseph Richardson	Head	Mar	34	do	do Poslingford	
			Mary do	Wife	Mar	32		do	
			Susan do	Daughter		8	Scholar	do	
			George do	Son		5	do	do	
			Steven do	Son		3		do	
			Eliza do	Daughter		9 mths		do	

<u>Address / Parish</u> <u>Poslingford</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Relation to Head</u> <u>of Family</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Where Born</u>
<u>Cottage</u>	Joseph Richardson	Head	34	Labourer	Suffolk Poslingford
	Mary Richardson	Wife	32		Suffolk Poslingford
	Susan	Daughter	8	Scholar	Suffolk Poslingford
	George	Son	5	Scholar	Suffolk Poslingford
	Stephen	Son	3		Suffolk Poslingford
	Eliza	Daughter	9 mths		Suffolk Poslingford

## 1871 English Census

Mary Richardson, aged 42 years and her husband Joseph, aged 44 years were living in a cottage in Poslingford with Joseph's occupation listed as a farm labourer. Their eldest son George Richardson had also moved into the workforce as 15 year old farm labourer.

Civil Parish (or Township) of	City or Municipal Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town of	Village or Hamlet, &c., of	Local Board, or Improvement Commissioners District, of	Ecclesiastical Parish of	
Poslingford								
No. of schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES Inhabited (or not) (1)	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON- DITION	AGE of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN
						Males Females		
54	Village	1	Joseph Richardson	Head of Family	Married	44	Farm Labourer	Poslingford
			Mary Richardson	Wife		42		Poslingford
			George Richardson	Son	Single	15	Farm Labourer	Poslingford
			Stephen Richardson	Son		13	Scholar	Poslingford
			Eliza Richardson	Daughter		10	Scholar	Poslingford
			Albert Richardson	Son		7	Scholar	Poslingford
			Ezra Richardson	Son		4	Scholar	Poslingford

<u>Address / Parish</u> <u>Poslingford</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Relation to</u> <u>Head of Family</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Where Born</u>
Village	Joseph Richardson	Head	44	Farm Labourer	Poslingford
	Mary Richardson	Wife	42		Poslingford
	George	Son	15	Farm Labourer	Poslingford
	Stephen	Son	13	Scholar	Poslingford
	Eliza	Daughter	10	Scholar	Poslingford
	Albert	Son	7	Scholar	Poslingford
	Ezra	Son	4	Scholar	Poslingford

In 1871 Census, Susan Richardson, the eldest child, was not at home but was a visitor to the house of 75year old Catherine Bowyer in Poslingford.



## 1881 English Census

Mary and Joseph Richardson were still living in Poslingford, the two youngest children Albert and Ezra, the only members of the family living at home.

The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the										
Civil Parish (or Township) of	City or Municipal Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town or Village or Hamlet of	Urban Sanitary District of	Rural Sanitary District of	Electoral District			
Poslingford				Poslingford		Poslingford				
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES Inhabited (U), or Building (B)	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	(1) I	(2) E
35	Cottage in Street 1		Joseph Richardson	Head	Mar	54	Labourer	Poslingford Suffolk		
			Mary Richardson	Wife	Mar	52	Do	Do		
			Albert Richardson	Son	Unm	17	Scholar	Do		
			Ezra Richardson	Son	Unm	14	Scholar	Do		

<u>Address / Parish</u> <b>Poslingford</b>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Relation to Head of Family</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Where Born</u>
Cottage in Street	Joseph Richardson	Head	54	Labourer	Poslingford Suffolk
	Mary Richardson	Wife	52		Poslingford Suffolk
	Albert	Son	17	Scholar	Poslingford Suffolk
	Ezra	Son	14	Scholar	Poslingford Suffolk

## 1891 English Census

In the 1891 Census Mary Richardson was listed as a 63 year old shopkeeper, while her husband Joseph was 65 years of age and "Living on his own means!" Joseph and Mary were living by themselves in Poslingford.

15	Cottage in Street		Joseph Richardson	Head	Married	65	Living on his own means	Poslingford Suffolk		
			Mary Richardson	Wife	Married	63	Shopkeeper	Poslingford Suffolk		

<u>Address / Parish</u> <b>Poslingford</b>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Relation to Head of Family</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Where Born</u>
Cottage in Street	Joseph Richardson	Head	65	Living on his own means	Poslingford Suffolk
	Mary Richardson	Wife	63	Shopkeeper	Poslingford Suffolk

**Joseph Richardson** died at Poslingford in 1894 aged 67 years. He was buried at St Mary's Church, Poslingford on 25 September 1894.

**1901 English Census**

In the 1901 Census Mary Richardson was a **widow** and living with her 15 year old granddaughter Lily Hall at the **"Shepherd and Dog Hotel"** in Poslingford.



National Burial Index for England & Wales Transcription	
First Name	JOSEPH
Last Name	RICHARDSON
Burial Day	25
Burial Month	9
Burial Year	1894
Age	67
Place	POSLINGFORD
County	Suffolk
Country	England
Extended Information	-
Church Denomination	ANGLICAN
Church Description	ST MARY
Record set	National Burial Index for England & Wales
Category	Birth, Marriage, Death & Parish Records
Record collection	Deaths & burials
Collections from	Great Britain
Suffolk Family History Society	
Transcriptions © Suffolk Family History Society	

50	1	Mary Richardson	Head	Wid	72	Grocer & Shopkeeper	Own Account at Home	50	50	
		Lily Hall	Granddaughter	5	15			50	50	Deaf from Childhood

Address / Parish	Name	Relation to Head of Family	Age	Occupation	Where Born
<b>Poslingford</b>					
Shepherd and Dog	Mary Richardson	Widow	72	Grocer & Shopkeeper	Poslingford Suffolk
	Lily Hall	Granddaughter	15	Deaf from Childhood	Poslingford Suffolk


### 1911 English Census

Mary Richardson had reached the grand age of 82 years and was living with her daughter Eliza and son-in-law Joseph Hale, a malster, at 40 Hawkins Lane, Burton-on-Trent in the County of Staffordshire.

(As a Maltster, Joseph Hale worked in a malthouse, soaked grain in water to make malt, which was used for brewing etc)

Mary Richardson (nee Barton) continued living in Burton-on-Trent until reaching the age of **94 years**.

Mary Richardson was buried at Burton-on-Trent, Staffordshire in 1922.



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## 1911 census transcription details for: 40 Hawkins Lane Burton-On-Trent

### National Archive Reference:

RG14PN16818 RG78PN1042 RD365 SD4 ED31 SN74

Reg. District: **Burton upon Trent**  
 Sub District: **Burton upon Trent**  
 Parish: **Burton upon Trent**  
 Enum. District: **31**  
 Address: **40 Hawkins Lane Burton-On-Trent**  
 County: **Staffordshire**

Name	Relation	Condition/ Yrs married	Sex	Age	Birth Year	Occupation	Where Born
HALE, Joseph	Head	Married	M	54	1857	Malster's	Suffolk Clare
HALE, Eliza	Wife	Married 31 years	F	50	1861		Suffolk Poslingford
HALE, Florence Amelia	Daughter	Single	F	20	1891	Tape Weaver	Staff Burton on Trent
HALE, Gladys May	Daughter	Single	F	18	1893	Tape Packer	Staff Burton on Trent
RICHARDSON, Mary	Mother	Widow	F	82	1829	Private Means	Suffolk Poslingford
SHANTON, Alice	Boarder	Single	F	19	1892	Tape Scraper	Staffs Leek
SPEARMAN, William	Boarder	Single	M	48	1863	Malsters	Suffolk Stansfield
TULL, Oakford Dudley	Boarder	Married	M	41	1870	Cooper	Staffs Burton on Trent

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#### Civil Registration event: Death

Name: RICHARDSON, Mary  
Registration district: Burton upon Trent  
County: Staffordshire  
Year of registration: 1922  
Quarter of registration: Jul-Aug-Sep  
Age at death: 94  
Volume no: 6B  
Page no: 320



Figure 8: Eliza Hale (daughter of Mary Richardson (nee Barton))



Family of James and Margaret Barton  
(nee Brett)  
Poslingford, Suffolk, England



Figure 9: St Mary's Church, Poslingford

Child Number 2  
Elizabeth Barton  
married  
William Bullock

## 2. Elizabeth Barton

After a gap of 3 years, James and Margaret Barton's second daughter **Elizabeth Barton** was baptised at St Mary Church, Poslingford on 15 July 1832.

BAPTISMS solemnized in the Parish of <u>Poslingford</u>						
in the County of <u>Suffolk</u> in the Year 18 <u>32</u>						
When Baptized.	Child's Christian Name.	Parents Name.		Abode.	Quality, Trade, or Profession.	By whom the Ceremony was performed.
		Christian.	Surname.			
1832. May 6 <sup>th</sup> No. 193.	William	Noah +	Irish	Poslingford	Labourer	John Cox Curate
July 15 No. 194.	Elizabeth	James +	Barton	Poslingford	Labourer	John Cox Curate

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### Parish Record Collection - Baptism Record

Entry: 194  
Day: 15  
Month: Jul  
Year: 1832  
Forenames: Elizabeth  
Surname: Barton  
Relationship:  
Father: James  
Occupation: Labourer  
Mother: Margret  
Abode: Poslingford  
Parish: Poslingford, St Mary  
County: Suffolk  
Notes:  
Record source: Suffolk Baptism Index  
Data provider: Suffolk Family History Society

### 1841 English Census

Elizabeth Barton was 8 years of age and living with her parents in Poslingford.

### 1851 English Census

*Elizabeth "Betsy" Barton was living as a house servant with Timothy and Arethusa Raymond on 256 acre property that employed 7 men, at Cavendish in Suffolk.*

*Also listed on the farm on Census night were:*

- *George Griggs (a nephew of the owners)*
- *Harry Wells – a 'yard boy'*
- *John Wells – an 'errand boy'*
- *William Argent – a married farm labourer*

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## 1851 census transcription details for: Cavendish

### National Archive Reference:

RG number: **HO107**  
 Piece: **1789**  
 Folio: **476**  
 Page: **33**  
 Reg. District: **Sudbury**  
 Sub District: **Hartest**  
 Parish: **Cavendish**  
 Enum. District: **1 A**  
 Ecclesiastical District:  
 City/Municipal Borough:  
 Address: **Cavendish**  
 County: **Suffolk**

Name	Relation	Condition	Sex	Age	Birth Year	Occupation , Disability	Where Born
RAYMOND, Timothy	Head	Married	M	60	1791	Farmer 258 Acres Employ 7 Men	Belchamp Walter, Essex
RAYMOND, Arethusa	Wife	Married	F	56	1795		Gestingthorpe, Essex
GRIGGS, George William	Nephew	Unmarried	M	24	1827	Farmer Son	Belchamp St Paul, Essex
BARTON, Betsy	Servant	Unmarried	F	19	1832	House Servant	Postlingford, Suffolk
WELLS, Harry	Servant	Unmarried	M	18	1833	Yard Boy	Cavendish, Suffolk
WELLS, John	Servant	Unmarried	M	10	1841	Errand Boy	Cavendish, Suffolk
ARGENT, William	Servant	Married	M	57	1794	Farming Labr	Glemsford, Suffolk



## Marriage – Elizabeth Barton & William Bullock

In the 4th quarter of 1851, Elizabeth Barton married William Bullock, son of John Bullock and Sarah Golding, at Cavendish in the Sudbury District of Suffolk.

119 + 113 = The Rector's signature is in the 9th of 1851. Page 60. N

1851. Marriage solemnized *at the church* in the *Parish* of \_\_\_\_\_ in the Count \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

No.	When Married.	Name and Surname.	Age.	Condition.	Rank or Profession.	Residence at the Time of Marriage.	Father's Name and Surname.	Rank or Profession of Father.
119	<i>Dec<sup>r</sup> 25<sup>th</sup></i>	<i>William Bullock</i>		<i>laborer</i>	<i>laborer</i>	<i>Cavendish</i>	<i>John Bullock</i>	<i>laborer</i>
		<i>Elizabeth Barton</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>spinster</i>		<i>Cavendish</i>	<i>James Barton</i>	<i>laborer</i>

Married in the \_\_\_\_\_ according to the Rites and Ceremonies of the \_\_\_\_\_ by me, \_\_\_\_\_

This Marriage was solemnized between us, *William Bullock & Elizabeth Barton* in the Presence of us, *John Bullock & Ann Finch* *Thomas Woods Clerk*

(Page \_\_\_\_\_) The YEAR 1851

[No. \_\_\_\_\_] Banns of Marriage between  
*William Bullock of Cavendish*  
 and *Elizabeth Barton - Minor*

1st Time, Sunday, *1<sup>st</sup> Advent* by *Rev. Fred. R. Toller*  
 2nd Time, Sunday, *2<sup>nd</sup> Advent* by *Rev. Fred. R. Toller*  
 3rd Time, Sunday, *3<sup>rd</sup> Advent* by *Rev. Fred. R. Toller*

Elizabeth Barton married William Bullock on 25 December 1851 at Cavendish, Suffolk and they had a family of **9 children**:

- ✓ **Walter** b 1853 Sudbury
- ✓ **Henry William** b 1855 Cavendish
- ✓ **Margaret** b 1858 Cavendish
- ✓ **Joseph** b 1861 Cavendish
- ✓ **Stephen** b 1863 Cavendish
- ✓ **Arthur** b 1866 Sudbury
- ✓ **Eliza** b 1868 Sudbury
- ✓ **William** b 1870 Cavendish
- ✓ **Julia** b 1874 Cavendish

*Elizabeth Bullock (nee Barton) was living with her husband William Bullock and 3 children, in **Bunkers Hill, Cavendish** just 7km from Poslingford. William Bullock is employed as an agricultural labourer, while Elizabeth is employed as a 'straw plaiter', as was the trade of her elder sister Mary Richardson (nee Barton)..*

*[Someone who worked in the straw industry weaving the flattened straw into ribbons, ready for use in hat-making. Plaiting was mostly undertaken by women and children and the latter would commonly attend plait schools (prior to 1870), known locally as 'sore thumb schools'. They spent most of their day learning plaiting techniques though such as the use of the shiny and dulls sides of straw to create different looks. Plait workers were well paid and often young girls would earn more than their father's or brother's who toiled all day as an agricultural labourer.]*

			Thomas Bulluck	Son	10		N <sup>y</sup> - Lawrence	P <sup>r</sup> - Lawrence
19	Bunker Hill	1	Arthur Bulluck	Grandson	4			P <sup>r</sup> - Lawrence
			William Bulluck	Head	Marr'd	38	Ay - Lebrun	P <sup>r</sup> - Cavendish
			Elizabeth Bulluck	Wife	Marr'd		Drum plat.	P <sup>r</sup> - Cavendish
			Walter Bulluck	Son	8		P <sup>r</sup> - P <sup>r</sup>	P <sup>r</sup> - Cavendish

The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the													Page 5
Parish [or Township] of <i>Caversham</i>		City or Municipal Borough of		Municipal Ward of		Parliamentary Borough of		Town of		Hamlet or Tything, &c., of		Ecclesiastical District of	
No. of Schedule	Road, Street, &c., and No. or Name of House	HOUSES		Name and Surname of each Person	Relation to Head of Family	Condition	Age of		Rank, Profession, or Occupation	Where Born	Whether Blind, or Deaf- and-Dumb		
		In- habited	Un- inhabited (U.), or Building (B.)				Males	Females					
				<i>Margaret Bullock</i>	<i>Daughter</i>			<i>21</i>		<i>Suffolk Cambridgeshire</i>			
				<i>Henry Bullock</i>	<i>Son</i>			<i>8</i>		<i>do - Caversham</i>			

<u>Address / Parish</u> <b><u>Cavendish</u></b>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Relation to Head of Family</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Where Born</u>
<b><i>Bunkers Hill, Cavendish</i></b>	<i>William Bullock</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>Agricultural Labourer</i>	<i>Cavendish, Suffolk</i>
	<i>Elizabeth Bullock</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>Straw Plaiter</i>	<i>Poslingford, Suffolk</i>
	<i>Walter</i>	<i>Son</i>	<i>8</i>		<i>Cavendish, Suffolk</i>
	<i>Henry</i>	<i>Son</i>	<i>6</i>		<i>Cavendish, Suffolk</i>
	<i>Margaret</i>	<i>Daughter</i>	<i>2</i>		<i>Cavendish, Suffolk</i>



1871 English Census

Elizabeth Bullock (nee Barton) was now aged 39 years, her husband William Bullock, 48 years.  
Elizabeth and William were the proud parents of 7 children. Their address was now High Street, Ram Ally in Cavendish.

Page 20

The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the

Civil Parish (or Township) of	City or Municipal Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town of	Village or Hamlet, &c. of	Local Board, or (Improvement Commission) District of	Electoral District of			
Cavendish							Outland			
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c. and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES (Total, or Part only, as the case may be)	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON- DITION	AGE of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	1. Date of Birth (Month or Day)	2. Date of Death (Month or Day)
102	High Street		Harriette B. J. Page	Grand Son		6	Scholar	Christchurch, Brampton		
103	Ram Alley	1	Remuel Parry	Head		48	Grass Bay	Suffolk, Postlingford		
			John Parry	Son		18	Ag. Lab.	Ag. Lab.		
			Elizabeth	Wife		39	Straw Plaiter	Postlingford, Suffolk		
			William	Son		11 mths	Ag. Lab.	Suffolk, Brampton		
			Elizabeth	Daughter		4	Straw Plaiter	Ag. Lab.		
			Ann	Daughter		5	Scholar	Ag. Lab.		
104		1	William Bullock	Head		48	Straw Plaiter	Ag. Lab.		
			Elizabeth	Wife		39	Straw Plaiter	Ag. Lab.		
			Walter	Son		18	Ag. Lab.	Ag. Lab.		
			Henry	Son		15	Miller's Boy	Ag. Lab.		
			Margaret	Daughter		12	Scholar	Ag. Lab.		
			Stephen	Son		7	Scholar	Ag. Lab.		
			Arthur	Son		5	Scholar	Ag. Lab.		
			Eliza	Daughter		2	Ag. Lab.	Ag. Lab.		
			William	Son		11 mths	Ag. Lab.	Ag. Lab.		
Total of Houses . . .		5	Total of Males and Females . . .		12	11				

★

Draw the men through each of the words as are innumerate.

Address / Parish	Name	Relation to Head of Family	Age	Occupation	Where Born
Cavendish  High Street, Ram Ally, Cavendish	William Bullock	Head	48	Agricultural Labourer	Cavendish, Suffolk
	Elizabeth Bullock	Wife	39	Straw Plaiter	Postlingford, Suffolk
	Walter	Son	18	Agricultural Labourer	Cavendish, Suffolk
	Henry	Son	15	Miller's Boy	Cavendish, Suffolk
	Margaret	Daughter	12	Scholar	Cavendish, Suffolk
	Stephen	Son	7	Scholar	Cavendish, Suffolk
	Arthur	Son	5	Scholar	Cavendish, Suffolk
	Eliza	Daughter	2		Cavendish, Suffolk
	William	Son	11 mths		Cavendish, Suffolk



## 1881 English Census

On Census night, Elizabeth Bullock, now aged 49, was visiting the Brockwell family in High Street, Cavendish.

Sarah Brockwell, a grocer and draper, aged 57 years, had living in the house her son Harry 25 yrs and daughter Julia 27 yrs.

Included in the household were granddaughters Bessie 4 years and Gertie under 19 months.

The presumption could be that Elizabeth Bullock may have been a visitor to assist with the grocery shop and/or assist with minding the children.

58	Do	1	Samuel Bullock	Head	Ind	48	Sausage Maker	Suffolk, Cavendish
			Elizabeth Bullock	Wife	Ind	46	Sausage Maker	Suffolk, Cavendish
59	Do	1	Sarah Brockwell	Head	W	57	Grocer & Draper	Cheshire, Chester
	Grocery Shop		Harry Brockwell	Son	Ind	25	Smith & Farmer	Cheshire, Chester
			Julia Brockwell	Daughter	Ind	27		Suffolk, Cavendish

Page 12]		The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the													
Civil Parish [or Township] of Part of the Parish of Cavendish		City or Municipal Borough of		Municipal Ward of		Parliamentary Borough of		Town or Village or Hamlet of Cavendish		Urban Sanitary District of		Rural Sanitary District of Sudbury		Ecclesiastical Parish or District of Hartest	
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE  High Street	HOUSES		NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON- DITION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday of		Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION  Scholar	WHERE BORN  Suffolk Cavendish Suffolk Cavendish Suffolk Postlethorpe	If (1) Deaf-and-Dumb (2) Blind (3) Imbecile or Idiot (4) Lunatic				
		In- habit- ed	Un- inhabited (U.) or Building (B.)				Males	Females							
				Bessie Brockwell	G <sup>d</sup> Daughter			4							
				Gertie J Brockwell	G <sup>d</sup> Daughter			1 Mo							
				Elizabeth Bullock	Visitor	Mar		49							

### English Census (continued)

William Bullock, now aged 60, was at his normal residence in High Street, Cavendish with the rest of his family.

There were also 2 visitors 26 year old Mary Coblin and her 7 month old daughter Matilda.

90	Do	1	William Bullock	Head	60	Agri Labr	Suffolk Cavendish
			Walter Bullock	Son	28	Agri Labr	Suffolk Cavendish
			Margaret Bullock	Daughter	27	Horse hair Weaver	Suffolk Cavendish
			Stephen Bullock	Son	18	Agri Labr	Suffolk Cavendish
			Arthur Bullock	Son	15	Agri Labr	Suffolk Cavendish
			Eliza Bullock	Daughter	12	Scholar	Suffolk Cavendish
			Willie Bullock	Son	10	Scholar	Suffolk Cavendish
			Julia Bullock	Daughter	7	Scholar	Suffolk Cavendish
			Mary Ann Coblin	Visitor	26		Suffolk Cavendish
			Matilda Coblin	Visitor	7mo		Suffolk Cavendish

Family members listed in the household were:

- William Bullock head 60yrs agricultural labourer (age rounded to 60)
- Walter Bullock son 28yrs agricultural labourer
- Margaret Bullock daughter 27yrs horsehair weaver
- Stephen Bullock son 18yrs agricultural labourer
- Arthur Bullock son 15yrs agricultural labourer
- Eliza Bullock daughter 12yrs scholar
- Willie Bullock son 10yrs scholar
- Julia Bullock daughter 7yrs scholar



## Death of William Bullock

William Bullock, aged 59, died in January, 1882 at Cavendish.

As per this article in the **Bury and Suffolk Standard** dated 17 January 1882, there was an inquest into his death before Rowland H Wilson Esq.

### CAVENDISH

Suicide – Yesterday (Monday) an inquest was held before Rowland H Wilson Esq., coroner, relative to the death of William Bullock, aged 59. Deceased was formerly an agricultural labourer, but he had not been to work for 16 months. His wife had noticed his depressed state of mind during the last week, and heard him say he felt as if he must make a hand of himself. Last Friday he got up at about nine o'clock, and complained of feeling queer. Shortly before four his wife went to see a neighbour and had arranged with the deceased to stay with John Alefounder, who lives next door. On her return, in about half an hour, she discovered that he had left Alefounder's house a few minutes, and on going home she found him in a kneeling position, with his head down. She went for help, and it was found that he had cut his throat with a razor.

Mr Waring, surgeon, stated he had attended deceased for eye disease and considered him a taciturn and reserved disposition. Deceased has not complained to him of any depression of spirits or indicate any suicidal symptoms. The wound in the centre of the throat was about three inches in length.

Verdict: "suicide whilst in an unsound state of mind".

## 1891 English Census

At this stage Elizabeth Bullock (nee Barton) cannot be located in the 1891 census and **further research is required**.





1901 English Census

Elizabeth Bullock is a widow aged 69 years.

On the occasion of the census, Elizabeth was residing with 84 year old Amelia Underwood, a retired bootmaker and her grandson Felix Underwood who was a bootmaker in High Street Cavendish.

Presumably Elizabeth was looking after Mrs Underwood as her occupation is listed as a domestic nurse.

1901 England, Wales & Scotland Census Transcription					
First Name	ELIZABETH				
Last Name	BULLOCK				
Relationship	SERVANT				
Condition	WIDOW				
Gender	Female				
Age	69				
Year Of Birth	1832				
Occupation	NURSE (DOMESTIC)				
Birth Town	POSILINGFORD				
Birth County	SUFFOLK				
Birth Place	-				
Street	HIGH STREET				
Town	CAVENDISH				
Parish	CAVENDISH				
City	-				
Country	ENGLAND				
County	Suffolk				
Vessel Name	-				
Municipal Ward	-				
Registration District	SUDBURY				
Archive Reference	RG13				
Piece Number	1746				
Folio	39				
Page	11				
Record set	1901 England, Wales & Scotland Census				
Category	Census, land & surveys				
Record collection	Census				
Collections from	Great Britain				
© brightsolid online publishing ltd					
Other Household Members					
First Name	Last Name	Relationship	Age	Year Of Birth	Birth Town
AMELIA	UNDERWOOD	HEAD	84	1817	CAVENDISH
FELIX	UNDERWOOD	GRAND SON	30	1871	GLEMSFORD

69	do	1		Elizabeth Bullock	Servant	Wid	69		Retired (domestic)		do	Cavendish
				Amelia Underwood	Head	Wid	84		Retired (bootmaker)		do	do
				Felix Underwood	Grandson	S	30		Boot manufacturer	Employer	do	Glemsford
				Elizabeth Bullock	Servant	Wid	69		Nurse (domestic)		do	Poslingford
70	do	1		Joseph W. Underwood	Head	Wid	29		Wholesale	Employer	do	Cavendish

**Death of Elizabeth Bullock (nee Barton)**

*Elizabeth Bullock (nee Barton) died in the district of Sudbury, Suffolk (most likely Cavendish, Suffolk) in March 1910, aged 78 years.*

### Elizabeth Bullock

in the England & Wales, Civil Registration Death Index, 1837-1915




Detail

Source

Name	Elizabeth Bullock
Age	78
Estimated Birth Year	abt 1832
Registration Quarter	Jan-Feb-Mar
Death Registration Place	Sudbury, Suffolk, United Kingdom
Death Date	Mar 1910
Inferred Death Place	Suffolk, United Kingdom
Volume	4a
Page	505

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**Bullock Album**

		
Stephen Bullock (son of Elizabeth Barton)	Mary Jane Woodham (daughter of Elizabeth Barton)	Michael Bullock (family historian)

Family of James and Margaret Barton  
(nee Brett)  
Poslingford, Suffolk, England



Figure 10: St Mary's Church, Poslingford

Child Number **3**  
Stephen Barton  
married  
Harriet (nee Basham)



### 3. Stephen Barton

James and Margaret Barton's first son **Stephen Barton** was baptised at the Old Meeting Room (Independent Church) at Clare (next to Poslingford) on 22 February 1835.

The birth date of Stephen Barton is listed as 7 June 1834, just some 7 months earlier than his baptism. Subsequent documents list his birthplace as Poslingford, Suffolk.

#### Stephen Barton, "England Births and Christenings, 1538-1975"

Name: Stephen Barton  
 Gender: Male  
 Christening Date: 22 Feb 1835  
 Christening Place: THE OLD MEETING-  
 INDEPENDENT, CLARE, SUFFOLK, ENGLAND  
 Birth Date: 07 Jun 1834  
 Birthplace:  
 Death Date:  
 Name Note:  
 Race:  
 Father's Name: James Barton  
 Father's Birthplace:  
 Father's Age:  
 Mother's Name: Margt.  
 Mother's Birthplace:  
 Mother's Age:  
 Indexing Project (Batch) C07830-1  
 Number:  
 System Origin: England-ODM  
 GS Film number: 0825401 (RG4 1836)  
 Reference ID:

Name of Child	Sex	Parents Name & Residence	Born	Bapt. By Whom
Stephen	Boy	James Barton & Margt Barton Poslingford	7th of June 1834	22 Feb 1835 Rev J. H. Verdon
Fredrick	Boy	James & Maria Lefferies St. Peter	January 1835	22 Feb 1835 Rev J. H. Verdon

### Marriage Stephen Barton & Harriet Basham

Stephen was to marry Harriet Basham at Poslingford on 14 December 1855. Harriet was born at Poslingford on 16 January 1837, the daughter of Thomas Basham and Keziah Patrick.

No.	When Married.	Name and Surname.	Age.	Condition.	Rank or Profession.	Residence at the Time of Marriage.	Father's Name and Surname.	Rank or Profession of Father.
51	Dec. 14	Stephen Barton	Full age	Bachelor	Labourer	Poslingford	James Barton	Labourer
		Harriet Basham	Under age	Spinster	-	Poslingford	Thomas Basham	Labourer

Married in the Church according to the Rites and Ceremonies of the Established Church after banns by me, W. L. Suttaby, Vicar

This Marriage was solemnized between us, { Stephen Barton + his mark } in the Presence of us, { George Richardson + his mark }  
 { Harriet Basham + her mark } { Ann Basham }

### Stephen and Harriet Barton had a family of 6 children:

- ✓ George b 1856 Poslingford
- ✓ Shadrack b 1860 Poslingford
- ✓ Martha b 1863 Poslingford
- ✓ Louise b 1864 Poslingford
- ✓ Joseph David b 1865 Poslingford
- ✓ William b 1871 Poslingford

### Basham Family Connection

The Barton and the Basham families, to this day, have an association, far away from Poslingford, Suffolk.

Harriet Basham's great uncle and aunt John Basham and Sarah (nee Gooden) migrated to the Colony of New South Wales per the ship "**Golcanda**" on 25 May 1857.

On the same ship "**Golcanda**" was **Joseph Barton (my ancestor)** and **brother** of Harriet Basham's husband **Stephen Barton**.

Harriet Basham's uncle and aunt John Basham and Charlotte (nee Granger) migrated to the Colony of New South Wales via the ship "Constitution" on 14 July 1855. They settled at the village of **Monteagle** near Young (**home village of my wife Pamela**).

My **local electrician at Cootamundra** is **Todd Basham** (a descendant of the Poslingford Bashams) - 'a small world'



1851 English Census

49	Do	James Barton	Head	Mar	42	Ag Lab	Do	Do
		Margaret Do	Wife	Mar	46	Do	Ireland	
		Mary Do	Serv	U	22	Straw Platter	Suffolk Poslingford	
		Stephen Do	Son	U	16	Ag Lab	Do	Do
		Joseph Do	Son	U	14	Do Do	Do	Do
		Elijah Do	Son	U	11	Do Do	Do	Do
		James Do	Son	U	9	Do Do	Do	Do

Stephen Barton was listed as a 16 year old Agricultural Labourer, living with his parents and siblings at Poslingford.

63	Street	Thomas Basham	Head	Mar	40	Ag Lab	Do	Do
		Harriet Do	Wife	Mar	40	Do	Essex Bradchurch	
		George Do	Son	U	18	Do Do	Suffolk Poslingford	
		Ann Do	Serv	U	16	Straw Platter	Do	Do
		Harriet Do	Serv	U	14	Do Do	Do	Do
		Elixa Do	Serv	U	12	Do Do	Do	Do
		David Do	Son	U	10	Green work	Do	Do
		Thomas Do	Son	U	8	Do	Do	Do
		Neale Do	Son	U	6	scholar	Do	Do
		Nathan Do	Son	U	1	Do	Do	Do
		Paulen L Do	Son	U	2	Do	Do	Do

Harriet Basham (future wife of Stephen Barton), was also living with her parents Thomas and Keziah Basham in Poslingford. Harriet was just 14 years of age and already working as a straw plaiter [plaits used in the hat making industry].

1861 English Census

Stephen and Harriet Barton were living in Poslingford and had a four year old son George. Stephen was working as an Agricultural Labourer in Poslingford.

District (or Parishes) of		Municipal Borough of		Municipal Ward of		Parliamentary Borough of		Town of		Hamlet or Tything, Sec. of		Enumeration District of	
Polling Place													
No. of Houses	Road, Street, &c., and No. or Name of House	HOUSE		Name and Surname of each Person	Relation to Head of Family	Condition	Age of	Rank, Profession, or Occupation	Where Born	When Married	When Widowed	When Single	
		No. of Rooms	No. of Inhabitants										
32	Cottage	1		Mr. Barton	Head	Mar	23	Ag Labourer	Suffolk Poslingford				
				Ellen	Wife	Mar	27		do				
				Charles	Son		2		do				
				Ann H.	Daughter		3		do				
33	do	1		Henry Martin	Head	Mar	26	do	do				
				Sophy	Wife	Mar	20		do				
				Alice	Daughter		1		do				
34	do	1		William Barton	Head	Mar	26	do	do				
				Harriet	Wife	Mar	26		do				
				Ed.	Son		1 1/2		do				



## 1871 English Census

Stephen and Harriet Barton continued to reside in Poslingford with 3 children, George (aged 14), David (aged 5) and William (2 months).

Three other children:

- Shadrack born 1860
- Martha born 1863
- Louise born 1864 had **died soon after birth**.

Losing three children, one after another, gives an unimaginable glimpse of the hardships experienced by Stephen and Harriet and their extended families.

The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the									
Civil Parish (or Township) of		City or Municipal Borough of		Municipal Ward of		Parliamentary Borough of		Town of	
Village or Hamlet, &c., of		Local Board, or (Improvement Commissioners District) of		Ecclesiastical District of					
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES Inhabited (1.) or Building (2.)	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION	AGE of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	
28	Village	1	Stephen Barton	Head of Family	Married	34	Labourer	Poslingford	
			Harriet Barton	Wife	Do	34		Poslingford	
			George Barton	Son	Single	14		Poslingford	
			David Barton	Son	Single	5	Scholar	Poslingford	
			William Barton	Son	Single	2 Months		Poslingford	

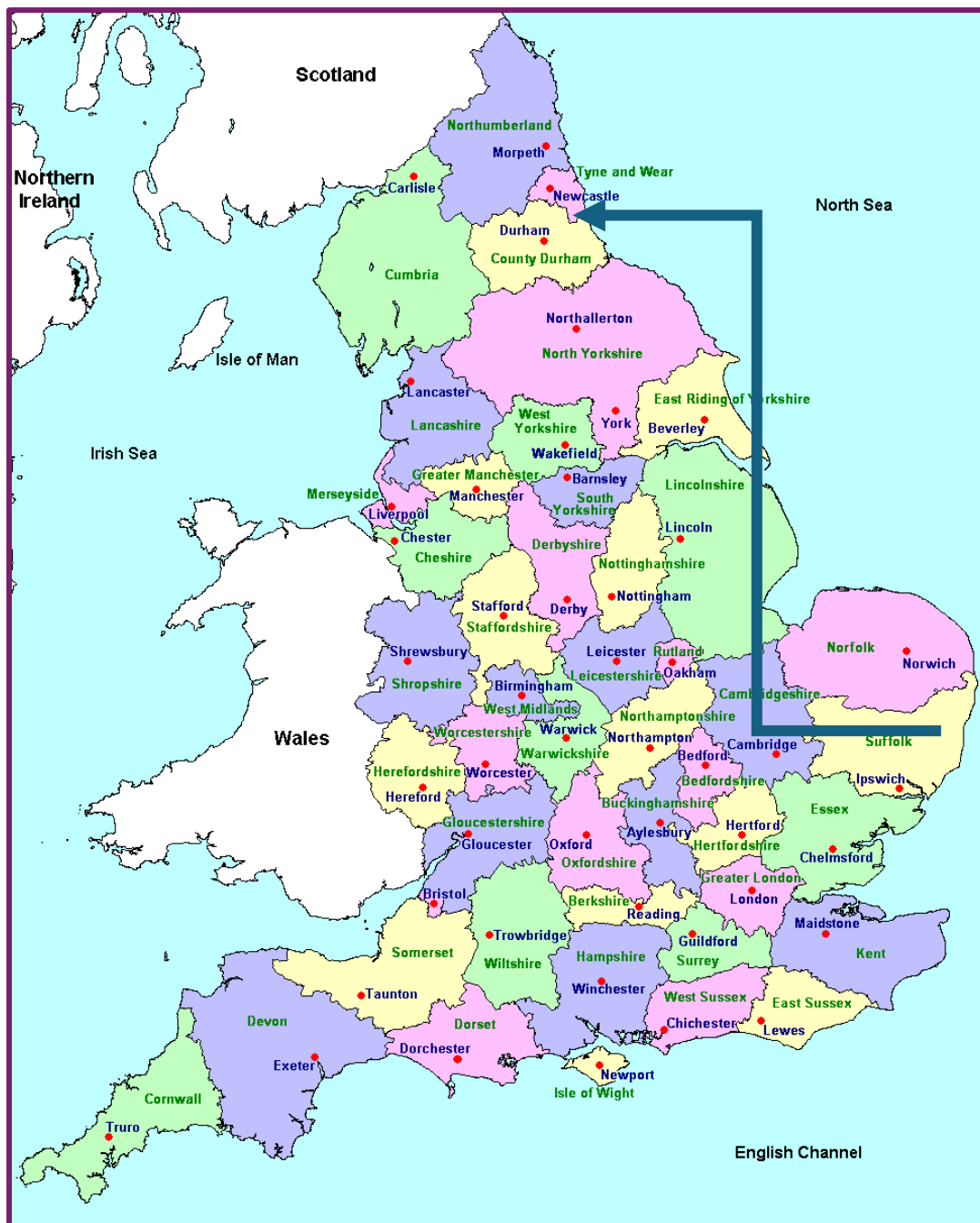
## 1881 English Census

Stephen and Harriet Barton along with their youngest children had moved from Poslingford to the Village of Frosterley in the Parish of Stanhope in the District of Weardale, County Durham. Stephen was now 46 years of age and employed as a limestone quarryman, while Harriet was 44 years. Their son Joseph David was employed as a 15 year old horse carriage driver.

The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the									
Civil Parish (or Township) of		City or Municipal Borough of		Municipal Ward of		Parliamentary Borough of		Town or Village or Hamlet of	
Urban Sanitary District of		Rural Sanitary District of		Ecclesiastical District of					
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES Inhabited (1.) or Building (2.)	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION	AGE last Birthday of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	
55	Frosterley Bath	1	Francis Davison	Head	Married	46	Limestone Quarryman	Northumberland Frosterley	
			Eleazer do	Son	Single	13	Quarryman	do do	
			Margaret do	do	do	7	Scholar	Durham Madamesley	
			John W. do	Son	Single	5	do	do do	
56	do	1	John Waugh	Head	Married	42	Limestone Quarryman	Northumberland Wark	
			Jacob Watson	Head	Married	44	do	Durham Frosterley	
			John D. do	Son	Single	15	do	do Wolsingham	
			Agnes do	Daughter	Single	13	Scholar	do Frosterley	
			Jay do	do	Single	13	do	do do	
			Supan A. M. do	do	Single	10	do	do Wolsingham	
57	do Old Mill	1	Stephen Barton	Head	Married	46	Limestone Quarryman	Staffordshire Poslingford	
			Harriet do	Wife	Do	44	do	do do	
			Joseph D. do	Son	Single	15	Horse Driver	do do	
			William do	do	Single	10	Scholar	do do	

Five sons of James and Margaret Barton were to work at some stage of their life as a **limestone quarryman** at **FROSTERLEY**. Why Frosterley?

This question is expanded below:



## SUFFOLK TO DURHAM

*All the children of James Barton and Margaret (nee Brett) were born in Poslingford, Suffolk*

*At least 5 of the Barton sons:*

- *Stephen*
- *Elizah*
- *James*
- *Samuel*
- *Walter*

*are documented as having worked as a labourer at the **limestone quarry** at Frosterley, Weardale District, Durham.*

### *Frosterley Marble*

*Frosterley is well known for the ornamental limestone which for many centuries has been quarried here to make fonts, floors and columns in some of our most important churches and public buildings. A document from 1183 mentions 'Lambert the marble cutter' of Stanhope – almost certainly a reference to the working of Frosterley Marble. In Durham Cathedral, Frosterley Marble has been used for flooring and columns, most famously in the 13th century Chapel of the Nine Altars.*

*In 1847 the railway was opened to Frosterley to extract greater limestone for the steel industry opening up huge quarries which are now overgrown and disused though the railway remains as part of the heritage line between Stanhope and Wolsingham.*

## Frosterley

Quarrying in Frosterley, Durham, has a long history, historically focused on extracting building stone and more recently on mining mineral specimens like [Frosterley Marble](#) and fluorite.

The region's quarries, such as those yielding the iconic Frosterley Marble (a type of fossil-rich limestone), supplied stone for local buildings. While large-scale building stone quarrying has largely ceased, modern activity includes specialized mining for mineral specimens, such as the [Rogerley and Diana Maria mines](#) for fluorite.

### Traditional quarrying

- **Building stone:** Historically, quarries extracted a local, hard sandstone and the decorative limestone known as Frosterley Marble.
- **Uses:** This stone was a popular building material for local towns, mills, and churches, with some local quarries providing stone for the region.

A black limestone containing fossil corals of the Carboniferous Period, some 325 million years ago. When cut and polished the result is a beautiful ornate stone, much desired for church decoration, particularly during the Middle Ages



*Fluorite*  
Frosterley,  
Durham

Frosterley Marble has been taken from the Rogerley Quarry for more than 700 years; the decorative columns found in [Durham Cathedral](#) date from about 1350.

### Mineral Specimens – Rogerley Quarry





## Death of Harriet and Stephen Barton

Harriet Barton (nee Basham) died aged 46 years in the Weardale District, County Durham in 1883.



### England & Wales, FreeBMD Death Index, 1837-1915

Name:	<b>Harriet Barton</b>
Estimated birth year:	<b>abt 1837</b>
Date of Registration:	<b>Jan-Feb-Mar 1883</b>
Age at Death:	<b>46</b>
Registration district:	<b>Weardale</b>
Inferred County:	<b>Durham</b>
Volume:	<b>10a</b>
Page:	<b>164</b>

### England & Wales deaths 1837-2007 Transcription

First Name	STEPHEN
Last Name	BARTON
Age At Death	53
Year	1888
Event Quarter	3
Year Of Birth	1835
District	WEARDALE
County	Durham
Country	England
Volume	10A
Page	126
Line Number	266
Record set	England & Wales deaths 1837-2007
Category	Birth, Marriage, Death & Parish Records
Record collection	Deaths & burials
Collections from	Great Britain

Stephen Barton died in the Weardale District, County Durham in 1888, aged 53 years.

## 1891 English Census

Following the early deaths of both Stephen Barton and his wife Harriet Barton (nee Basham), the question has to be asked regarding the welfare of their two younger children:

- **Joseph David Barton**
- and **William Barton**. The 1891 English Census provides a simple answer.

### Joseph David Barton

Administrative County of <u>Durham</u>		The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the										Page 8			
Civil Parish		Municipal Borough		Municipal Ward		Urban Sanitary District		Town or Village or Hamlet		Rural Sanitary District		Parliamentary Borough or Division		Ecclesiastical Parish or District	
of <u>West Auckland</u>		of <u>                    </u>		of <u>                    </u>		of <u>                    </u>		of <u>Etherley</u>		of <u>Auckland</u>		of <u>Barnard Castle</u>		of <u>Etherley</u>	
Cols. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES Inhabited (1) or not (2)	Uninhabited (3) or not (4)	Number of rooms occupied if less than five	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday of		PROFESSION or OCCUPATION	Employed	Employed	Neither Employed nor Unemployed	WHERE BORN	(1) Deaf-and-Dumb (2) Blind (3) Lunatic, Imbecile or Idiot
44	<u>Taft Hill Lane</u>	1	4		<u>Mark Whitman</u>	<u>Head</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>44</u>		<u>Coal Miner</u>		X		<u>Yorkshire Stanley</u>	
					<u>Martha Do</u>	<u>Wife</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>45</u>						<u>Durham South Church</u>	
					<u>Simon Do</u>	<u>Son</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>22</u>		<u>Coal Miner</u>		X		<u>Yorkshire Gorton</u>	
					<u>Eliz Ann Do</u>	<u>Daughter</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>20</u>						<u>Durham Etherley</u>	
					<u>Matthew Do</u>	<u>Son</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>14</u>		<u>Coal Miner</u>		X		<u>Durham Do</u>	
					<u>Malaka Do</u>	<u>Daughter</u>		<u>18</u>		<u>Scholar</u>				<u>Yorkshire Featherby</u>	
					<u>Abel Do</u>	<u>Son</u>	<u>X</u>			<u>Do</u>				<u>Durham Ebbw Vale</u>	
					<u>James Do</u>	<u>Son</u>	<u>8</u>			<u>Do</u>				<u>Do Hutton</u>	
					<u>George Do</u>	<u>Son</u>	<u>3</u>							<u>Yorkshire Whitewood</u>	
45	<u>Do</u>	1	4		<u>John Genk</u>	<u>Wife</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>40</u>		<u>Bringing her own means</u>				<u>Durham Etherley</u>	
					<u>John Genk</u>	<u>Son</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>12</u>						<u>Do Do</u>	
46	<u>Do</u>	1	2		<u>John Fisher</u>	<u>Head</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>26</u>		<u>Coal Miner</u>		X		<u>Cumberland Bolton Moor</u>	
					<u>Mary M Do</u>	<u>Wife</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>21</u>						<u>Do Whitehaven</u>	
47	<u>Etherley</u>	1	2		<u>Joseph D Barton</u>	<u>Head</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>25</u>		<u>Coal Miner</u>		X		<u>Staffordshire Poshford</u>	
					<u>Margaret Barton</u>	<u>Wife</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>30</u>						<u>Durham Featherby</u>	
					<u>Thomas M Do</u>	<u>Son</u>	<u>5</u>							<u>Do Do</u>	
					<u>Elizabeth Do</u>	<u>Daughter</u>	<u>3 wks</u>							<u>Do Etherley Do</u>	
					<u>Annie Dunn</u>	<u>Serv</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>22</u>		<u>Domestic</u>				<u>Do Windlesstone</u>	

Joseph David Barton is now married to Margaret (nee Mowbray) and has 2 children, Thomas aged 5 and Elizabeth a newborn at 3 weeks.

Joseph David is working as a **coal miner** and living at **Etherley** in the parish of West Auckland, County Durham.



Figure 11: Seated Margaret Barton (nee Mowbray) & Joseph David Barton

**William Barton (son of Stephen & Harriet Barton)**

Administrative County of <u>ham</u>			The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the											Page 5			
Civil Parish		Municipal Borough		Municipal Ward		Urban Sanitary District		Town or Village or Hamlet		Rural Sanitary District		Parliamentary Borough or Division		Ecclesiastical Parish or District			
of <u>North Redburn</u>		of		of		of		of <u>Lowden &amp; Warr</u>		of <u>Duckland / Part of</u>		of <u>Barnard Castle</u>		of <u>Salisbury (Part of)</u>			
Cols. 1	2	3 4 5		6		7	8	9 10		11		12	13	14	15		16
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES	Usual number of persons residing in the house (2)	Number of rooms occupied if less than five	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday	Male	Female	PROFESSION or OCCUPATION	Employer	Employed	Not in Employment	WHERE BORN	(1) Deaf-and-Dumb (2) Blind (3) Lunatic, Imbecile or Idiot	
					Arthur Cousin	son		4							Hammerland		
					Margaret Do	Daughter		3							Do		
					Annie Do	Daughter									Do		
					Richard Do	son		6 wks							Durham Lowden & Warr		
					Jonathan Angus	Sadger	1	31			Richyard Labourer		X		Hammerland		
24	Langill Rd	1			William Parkin	Head	M	47			Coal Mines		X		Durham Lowden		
					Annie Do	Wife	M	48							Do Wottonville Warr		
					George Do	son	1	18			Do Do		X		Do Fir Do		
					Sarah Hannah Do	Daughter		10			School Teacher		X		Do Crook		
					William Do	son		13			Coal Miner		X		Do Crook		
					Edward Do	son		10			Scholar				Do Howdend Warr		
					Joseph Do	son		8			Scholar				Do Fir Do		
					Charles Do	son		6			Scholar				Do Ashaw Moor		
					Edward Chewin	Boarder	1	24			Coal Miner		X		Lowall Linsingham		
25	Do	1			George Watson	Head	M	44			Coal Miner		X		Suffolk Rodingford		
					Olivia Do	Wife	M	44							Do Do		
					Ernest Do	son		19			Scholar				Durham Lowden & Warr		
					Harriet Do	Daughter		14							Do Do		
					Emily Do	Daughter		10 wks							Do Do		
					William Do	Brother	1	20			Coal Miner		X		Suffolk Rodingford		

*William Barton is now 20 years of age and living in the household of his elder brother George Barton, his wife Eliza (nee Frost) and their 3 children Ernest 9 years, Harriet 4 years and Emily 1 month.*

*They are all living Howden le Wear, North  
Bedburn, Durham.*

*William Barton is employed as a coal miner.*





Family of James and Margaret Barton  
(nee Brett)  
Poslingford, Suffolk, England



Figure 12: St Mary's Church, Poslingford

Child Number 4  
Joseph  
married  
Johanna (nee Butler)

## 4. Joseph Barton

Our ancestor **Joseph Barton** was born on 2 December 1836 at Poslingford, Suffolk and was baptised in Clare on 5 February 1837.

Joseph Barton lived with his parents James and Margaret Barton up until the age 21 when he took the momentous decision to migrate to Australia as an assisted immigrant on the Ship "Golcanda".

The ship "Golcanda" arrived in Sydney on 15 May 1857.

List of IMMIGRANTS per Ship <b>Golcanda</b> , as inspected by the Immigration Board, on <b>25 May 1857</b>										
NAME	AGE	Calling	Native Place and Country	Period of service, if any	Religion	Sex	Married in the Colonies	Place of birth, health, strength, and physical condition	Any other remarks	REMARKS BY IMMIGRATION BOARD
<i>Unmarried Males</i>										
Anders William	23	Labourer	England - Suffolk	John & Robert Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Attyes Robert	20	Labourer	England - Suffolk	William & Jane Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 5
Baker William	21	Labourer	England - Suffolk	Wm and Sarah Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Barnett Henry	20	Labourer	England - Suffolk	James & Mary Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Barnett William	18	Labourer	England - Suffolk	James & Mary Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Bartley Robert	28	Labourer	England - Suffolk	James & Mary Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Barton Joseph	21	Labourer	England - Suffolk	James & Mary Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Baxter Robert	18	Labourer	England - Suffolk	James & Mary Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Bayne John	20	Labourer	England - Suffolk	James & Mary Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Brown William	37	Labourer	England - Suffolk	James & Mary Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Bryant Francis	21	Labourer	England - Suffolk	James & Mary Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Bullard George	31	Labourer	England - Suffolk	James & Mary Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Burns Andrew	24	Labourer	England - Suffolk	James & Mary Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1
Jaffell Robert	25	Labourer	England - Suffolk	James & Mary Barton	C.S.	Male	None	good	None	Res. 1

### Joseph Barton, "England Births and Christenings, 1538-1975"

Name: **Joseph Barton**  
 Gender: Male  
 Christening Date: 05 Feb 1837  
 Christening Place: Clare, Suffolk, England  
 Birth Date:  
 Birthplace:  
 Death Date:  
 Name Note:  
 Race:  
 Father's Name: James Barton  
 Father's Birthplace:  
 Father's Age:  
 Mother's Name: Margaret Brett  
 Mother's Birthplace:  
 Mother's Age:  
 Indexing Project (Batch) Number: I03810-2  
 System Origin: England-EASy  
 GS Film number: 1657479  
 Reference ID: item 1

Joseph Barton took up land on the property "Redbank" Frogmore near the New South Wales town of Boorowa. He married widow Johanna Evans (nee Butler) at Goulburn on 4 February 1871.

Joseph and Johanna Barton raised a family of 3 sons:

- ✓ Joseph James b 1871 Frogmore
- ✓ Walter Joseph b 1874 Frogmore
- ✓ George Francis b 1876 Frogmore

**Joseph Barton Snr**



**A more complete story of the life of Joseph Barton appears in a separate article.**



Family of James and Margaret Barton  
(nee Brett)  
Poslingford, Suffolk, England



Figure 13: St Mary's Church, Poslingford

Child Number 5  
Elijah Barton  
married  
Martha (nee Osborne)



## 5. Elijah Barton

**Elijah Barton** was the fifth child born to James Barton and Margaret (nee Brett). He was born on 5 September 1839 at Poslingford, Suffolk. He was later baptised in Clare on 13 October 1839.

### **1841, 1851 and 1861 English Census**

Elijah Barton was living at home with his parents in Poslingford for the 1841, 1851 and 1861 English census.

At just 11 years of age, Elijah was listed as an Agricultural Labourer in the 1851 Census and as a 21 year old Labourer in the 1861 Census.

Between October and December, 1863 Elijah Barton was to marry Susan Challis at Poslingford (Risbridge District), Suffolk.

Susan Challis was born on 3 December, 1843 at Wickhambrook, Suffolk, the daughter of James and Mary Challis (nee Pettitt). Susan was the sister of Ann Challis who was to later marry James Barton, a brother of Elijah - **(2 brothers marrying 2 sisters)**.

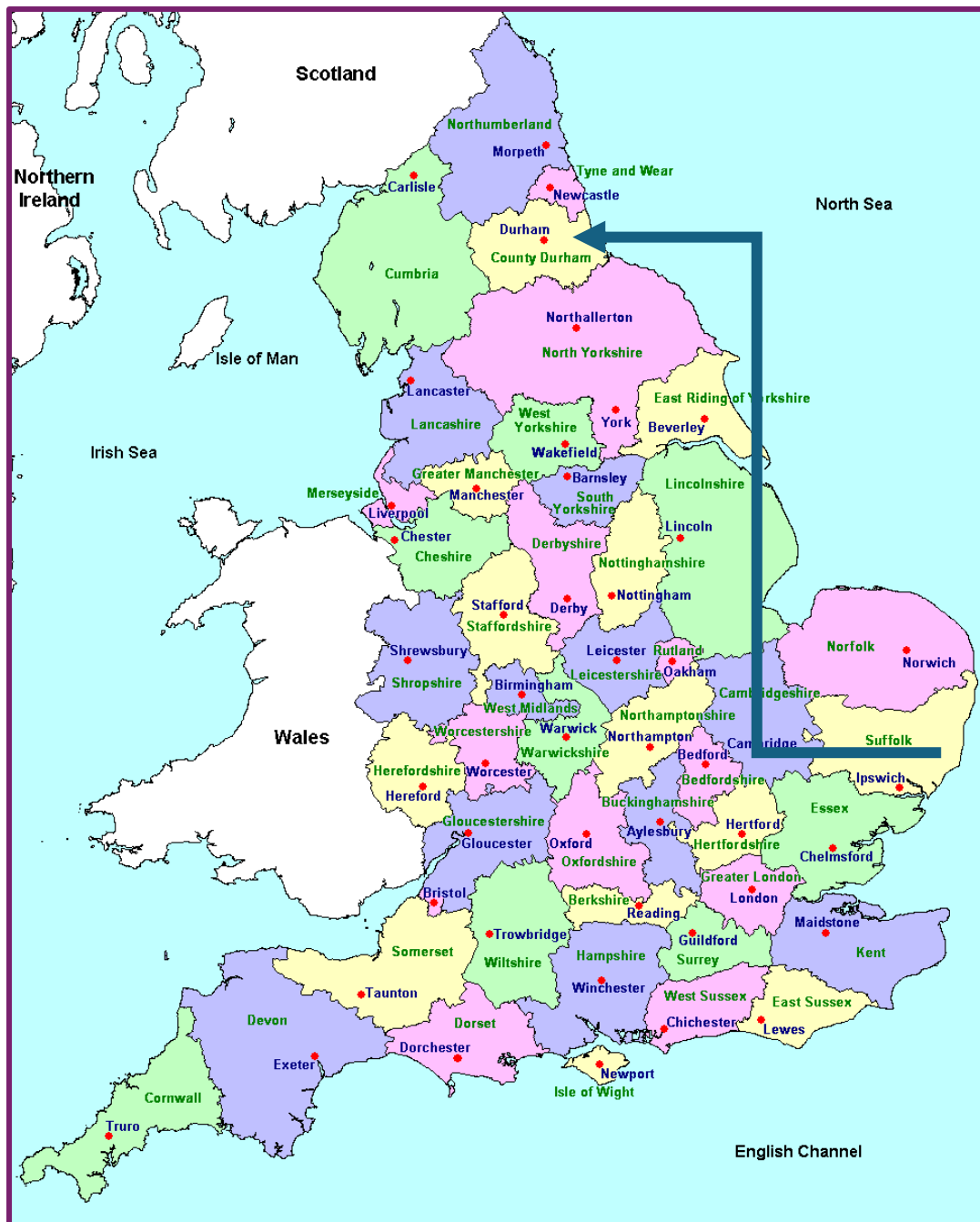
### **1871 English Census**

Elijah and Susan lived in Poslingford up to the 1871 English Census and then at some stage they moved to Frosterley, Durham where their last three children were born from 1874 to 1877 – Ruth, George & Alice.

Elijah Barton, "England Births and Christenings, 1538-1975"

Name: **Elijah Barton**  
 Gender: Male  
 Christening Date: 13 Oct 1839  
 Christening Place: Clare, Suffolk, England  
 Birth Date:  
 Birthplace:  
 Death Date:  
 Name Note:  
 Race:  
 Father's Name: James Barton  
 Father's Birthplace:  
 Father's Age:  
 Mother's Name: Margaret Brett  
 Mother's Birthplace:  
 Mother's Age:  
 Indexing Project (Batch) Number: 103810-2  
 System Origin: England-EASy  
 GS Film number: 1657479  
 Reference ID: item 30

5.13	Village	1	Elijah Barton	Ready (and) Steady	27	James Barton	Poslingford
			Margaret Barton	Wife	27		Wickhambrook
			Wick Barton	Daughter	17		Clare
			George Barton	Son	23		Poslingford
			Alice Barton	Daughter	8 months		Poslingford



## SUFFOLK TO DURHAM

*All the children of James Barton and Margaret (nee Brett) were born in Poslingford, Suffolk*

*At least 5 of the Barton sons:*

- *Stephen*
- *Elizah*
- *James*
- *Samuel*
- *Walter*

*are documented as having worked as a labourer at the **limestone quarry** at Frosterley, Weardale District, Durham.*

### *Frosterley Marble*

*Frosterley is well known for the ornamental limestone which for many centuries has been quarried here to make fonts, floors and columns in some of our most important churches and public buildings. A document from 1183 mentions 'Lambert the marble cutter' of Stanhope – almost certainly a reference to the working of Frosterley Marble. In Durham Cathedral, Frosterley Marble has been used for flooring and columns, most famously in the 13th century Chapel of the Nine Altars.*

*In 1847 the railway was opened to Frosterley to extract greater limestone for the steel industry opening up huge quarries which are now overgrown and disused though the railway remains as part of the heritage line between Stanhope and Wolsingham.*





## Family Migration to Canada

*A momentous decision was made to migrate to Quebec in Canada and sailed per the ship **"Circassian"** in 1887. The ship "Circassian", after leaving the Port of Liverpool, England, reached the Port of Quebec in Canada on 25 May 1887*

**Family passengers included:**

6179	924	Edward Bartons	"	40	} 2	Lakes
		Wife	"	42		
		Age 20	"	19		
		Home	"	16		
		Child	"	14		
		"	"	9		
		"	"			

**Parents: Elijah 45, Susan 42**

<div> <div>Detail</div> <div>Source</div> </div>	
Name	Elizabeth Barton
Gender	Male
Arrival Age	45
Birth Date	abt 1842
Embarkation Port	Liverpool, England; Londonderry, Ireland
Arrival Date	25 May 1887
Arrival Port	Quebec, Quebec, Canada
Ship	Circassian
Search Ship Database	<a href="#">Search for the Circassian in the "Passenger Ships and Images" database</a>
© 2025 Ancestry.com	



**Figure 14: Ship 'Circassian" to Quebec 1787**

<div>Susan Barton</div> <div>in the Canada, Incoming Passenger Lists, 1865-1935</div>	
<div> <div>Detail</div> <div>Source</div> </div>	
Name	Susan Barton
Gender	Female
Arrival Age	42
Birth Date	abt 1845
Embarkation Port	Liverpool, England; Londonderry, Ireland
Arrival Date	25 May 1887
Arrival Port	Quebec, Quebec, Canada
Ship	Circassian
Search Ship Database	<a href="#">Search for the Circassian in the 'Passenger Ships and Images' database</a>

**Children:** George 19, Alice 16, Sarah 14, Emily 15, Frederick 9

***The family had migrated to Canada as did Elijah's brother Walter Barton, some 8 years earlier in 1879.***

## 1891 Canada Census

Elijah, Susan and family appear in the 1891 Canada Census:

Residence: Romney, District of Kent, Province of Ontario, Canada

Parents: Elijah 51 yrs, a general labourer - Susan 47 yrs

Children: George 24, Alice 20, Sarah 18, Emily 15, Frederick 13

Others: Joseph Hopper – later marries Emily Barton in 1894

CENSUS OF CANADA, 1891.

Province of Ontario

District No. 79 Kent

S. District "F" Township of Romney

PAGE Eleven

SCHEDULE No. 1.—Nominal Return of the Living. Enumerated by me on the 14<sup>th</sup> day of April 1891.

PAGE Eleven

TABLERAU No. 1.—Dénombrement des Vivants. Enuméré par moi ce jour de 1891. David H. Brown Enumerator.

NUMERED IN THE ORDER OF VISITATION.					NAMES.	Sex.	AGE.	Married or Widowed.	Relation to Head of Family.	Country or Province of Birth.	French Canadian.	Place of Birth of Father.	Place of Birth of Mother.	RELIGION.	Profession, Occupation or Trade.	Employer.	Wage Earned.	Unemployed during week preceding Census.	Employer to state average number of hours employed during week.	DETAILED INFORMATION.		EXEMPTIONS.		
Visited and Shown.	Household.	Household.	Household.	Household.																Read.	Write.	Deaf and Dumb.	Stupid.	Unsound of Mind.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
					<i>Luskay Fred</i>	M.	1	—	S	<i>Onto</i>	—	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Onto</i>	<i>Methodist</i>	<i>Farmer</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
					<i>Charles Robert</i>	"	19	—	Son	<i>England</i>	—	<i>England</i>	<i>England</i>	"	<i>Gen. Labour</i>	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	2
					<i>Miffles Emma</i>	F	16	—	"	<i>Onto</i>	—	"	<i>Onto</i>	"	<i>Gen. Servant</i>	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	3
					<i>Barton Elijah</i>	M.	51	M.	—	<i>England</i>	—	"	<i>England</i>	"	<i>General Labor</i>	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	4
					<i>" Susan</i>	F	47	"	W.	"	—	"	"	"	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	5
					<i>" George</i>	M.	24	—	S	"	—	"	"	"	<i>Gen. Labour</i>	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	6
					<i>" Alice</i>	F	20	—	D.	"	—	"	"	"	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	7
					<i>" Sarah</i>	"	18	—	"	"	—	"	"	"	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	8
					<i>" Emily</i>	"	15	—	"	"	—	"	"	"	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	9
					<i>" Fred</i>	M.	13	—	S	"	—	"	"	"	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	10
					<i>Hopper Joseph</i>	"	24	—	S.	"	—	"	"	"	<i>Gen. Labour</i>	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	11



*Elijah, Susan and some family appear in the 1901 Canada Census:*

**Parents:** *Elijah 61, Susan 57*

**Children:** Sarah 27 (Clerk), Frederick 23 (Brakeman [rail transport worker])

### 43 *Family of James and Margaret Barton*





## Elijah Barton

in the 1911 Census of Canada

[Detail](#)[Source](#)

Name	Elijah Barton
Gender	Male
Marital Status	Married
Race or Tribe	English
Nationality	Canadian
Age	71
Birth Date	Sep 1839
Birth Place	English
Census year	1911
Relation to Head of House	Head
Immigration Year	1887
Dwelling No.	39
Province	Ontario
District	Kent West
District Number	85
Sub-District	34 - Romney
Sub-District Number	34
Religion	Methodist
Occupation	Gentleman
Other Occupation	Inc
Employer	no
Employee	yes
Own Account	yes
Works at	At Home
Can Read	yes
Can Write	yes
Language	E
Family Number	41

Household Members (Name)	Age
Elijah Barton	71
Susan Barton	67

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## Susan Barton

in the 1911 Census of Canada

[Detail](#)[Source](#)

Name	Susan Barton
Gender	Female
Marital Status	Married
Race or Tribe	English
Nationality	Canadian
Age	67
Birth Date	Dec 1843
Birth Place	English
Census year	1911
Relation to Head of House	Wife
Immigration Year	1887
Province	Ontario
District	Kent West
District Number	85
Sub-District	34 - Romney
Sub-District Number	34
Religion	Methodist
Occupation	NG
Other Occupation	NG
Can Read	Yes
Can Write	Yes
Language	E
Family Number	41

Household Members (Name)	Age
Elijah Barton	71
Susan Barton	67

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## Deaths of Elijah & Susan Barton

Both Elijah Barton and his wife Susan were buried in the **Heatherington Cemetery, Romney, Kent, Ontario Canada.**

- The death of Elijah Barton on 14 January 1917 on at Romney, Kent, Ontario, Canada.
- Death of Susan Barton (nee Challis) on 2 June 1919 at Romney, Kent, Ontario, Canada.

<div><h3>Elijah Barton</h3><p>in the Canada, Find a Grave® Index, 1600s-Current</p><p><b>Detail</b> <b>Source</b></p><table><tr><td>Name</td><td>Elijah Barton</td></tr><tr><td>Gender</td><td>Male</td></tr><tr><td>Birth Date</td><td>3 Sep 1839</td></tr><tr><td>Birth Place</td><td>England</td></tr><tr><td>Death Date</td><td>14 Jan 1917</td></tr><tr><td>Death Place</td><td>Romney, Chatham-Kent Municipality, Ontario, Canada</td></tr><tr><td>Cemetery</td><td>Heatherington Cemetery</td></tr><tr><td>Burial or Cremation Place</td><td>Romney, Chatham-Kent Municipality, Ontario, Canada</td></tr><tr><td>Has Bio?</td><td>N</td></tr><tr><td>Spouse</td><td><a href="#">Susan Barton</a></td></tr><tr><td>Children</td><td><a href="#">Alice Robinson</a> <a href="#">Sarah Renwick</a> <a href="#">Emily Hopper Pearson</a></td></tr><tr><td>URL</td><td><a href="https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470772/elijah-barton">https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470772/elijah-barton</a></td></tr></table><p>© 2025 Ancestry.com</p></div>	Name	Elijah Barton	Gender	Male	Birth Date	3 Sep 1839	Birth Place	England	Death Date	14 Jan 1917	Death Place	Romney, Chatham-Kent Municipality, Ontario, Canada	Cemetery	Heatherington Cemetery	Burial or Cremation Place	Romney, Chatham-Kent Municipality, Ontario, Canada	Has Bio?	N	Spouse	<a href="#">Susan Barton</a>	Children	<a href="#">Alice Robinson</a> <a href="#">Sarah Renwick</a> <a href="#">Emily Hopper Pearson</a>	URL	<a href="https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470772/elijah-barton">https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470772/elijah-barton</a>		<div><h3>Susan Barton</h3><p>in the Canada, Find a Grave® Index, 1600s-Current</p><p><b>Detail</b> <b>Source</b></p><table><tr><td>Name</td><td>Susan Barton</td></tr><tr><td>Maiden Name</td><td>Challis</td></tr><tr><td>Gender</td><td>Female</td></tr><tr><td>Birth Date</td><td>3 Dec 1843</td></tr><tr><td>Birth Place</td><td>England</td></tr><tr><td>Death Date</td><td>2 Jun 1919</td></tr><tr><td>Death Place</td><td>Camden, Chatham-Kent Municipality, Ontario, Canada</td></tr><tr><td>Cemetery</td><td>Heatherington Cemetery</td></tr><tr><td>Burial or Cremation Place</td><td>Romney, Chatham-Kent Municipality, Ontario, Canada</td></tr><tr><td>Has Bio?</td><td>N</td></tr><tr><td>Spouse</td><td><a href="#">Elijah Barton</a></td></tr><tr><td>Children</td><td><a href="#">Alice Robinson</a> <a href="#">Sarah Renwick</a> <a href="#">Emily Hopper Pearson</a></td></tr><tr><td>URL</td><td><a href="https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470798/susan-barton">https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470798/susan-barton</a></td></tr></table><p>© 2025 Ancestry.com</p></div>	Name	Susan Barton	Maiden Name	Challis	Gender	Female	Birth Date	3 Dec 1843	Birth Place	England	Death Date	2 Jun 1919	Death Place	Camden, Chatham-Kent Municipality, Ontario, Canada	Cemetery	Heatherington Cemetery	Burial or Cremation Place	Romney, Chatham-Kent Municipality, Ontario, Canada	Has Bio?	N	Spouse	<a href="#">Elijah Barton</a>	Children	<a href="#">Alice Robinson</a> <a href="#">Sarah Renwick</a> <a href="#">Emily Hopper Pearson</a>	URL	<a href="https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470798/susan-barton">https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470798/susan-barton</a>
Name	Elijah Barton																																																			
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Cemetery	Heatherington Cemetery																																																			
Burial or Cremation Place	Romney, Chatham-Kent Municipality, Ontario, Canada																																																			
Has Bio?	N																																																			
Spouse	<a href="#">Susan Barton</a>																																																			
Children	<a href="#">Alice Robinson</a> <a href="#">Sarah Renwick</a> <a href="#">Emily Hopper Pearson</a>																																																			
URL	<a href="https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470772/elijah-barton">https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470772/elijah-barton</a>																																																			
Name	Susan Barton																																																			
Maiden Name	Challis																																																			
Gender	Female																																																			
Birth Date	3 Dec 1843																																																			
Birth Place	England																																																			
Death Date	2 Jun 1919																																																			
Death Place	Camden, Chatham-Kent Municipality, Ontario, Canada																																																			
Cemetery	Heatherington Cemetery																																																			
Burial or Cremation Place	Romney, Chatham-Kent Municipality, Ontario, Canada																																																			
Has Bio?	N																																																			
Spouse	<a href="#">Elijah Barton</a>																																																			
Children	<a href="#">Alice Robinson</a> <a href="#">Sarah Renwick</a> <a href="#">Emily Hopper Pearson</a>																																																			
URL	<a href="https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470798/susan-barton">https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/92470798/susan-barton</a>																																																			

## Elijah and Susan had 6 children, apparently all born in England

- **Ruth**            **b 1864 Clare (most likely Poslingford)**
- **George**        **b 1868 Poslingford**
- **Alice**            **b 1870 Poslingford**
- **Sarah**           **b 1874 Frosterley, Durham**
- **Emily**           **b 1876 Frosterley, Durham**
- **Frederick**      **b 1877 Frosterley, Durham**



Family of James and Margaret Barton  
(nee Brett)  
Poslingford, Suffolk, England



Figure 15: St Mary's Church, Poslingford

Child Number 6  
James Barton Jnr  
married  
Ann (nee Challis)

## 6. James Barton (Jnr)

**After the 1841 Census, James and Margaret Barton continued to have children with the arrival of James Barton (Jnr).**

**He was baptised in Clare on 20 May 1842.**

James Barton, "England Births and Christenings, 1538-1975"	
Name:	James Barton
Gender:	Male
Christening Date:	20 May 1842
Christening Place:	Clare, Suffolk, England
Birth Date:	
Birthplace:	
Death Date:	
Name Note:	
Race:	
Father's Name:	James Barton
Father's Birthplace:	
Father's Age:	
Mother's Name:	Margaret
Mother's Birthplace:	
Mother's Age:	
Indexing Project (Batch) Number:	I03810-2
System Origin:	England-EASy
GS Film number:	1657479
Reference ID:	Item 74

### Photograph of James Barton Jnr

**A photograph of James Barton Jnr appears in Ancestry, submitted by:**

**Jerry1732 on 27 August 2013 from a family collection.**

**The studio name of WA Brown & Son of: London, Manchester and Sheerness on Sea appears below the photo.**

**At a later date the photo had also been copied and submitted by:**

**Rosie Knight in 2021**

**John Nichoson in 2023**

**Rosie Knight in 2024 (colour tinted)**



**Figure 16: Photograph of James Barton Jnr**

### 1851 & 1861 English Census

**James Barton (Jnr) was living in Poslingford with his parents James and Margaret Barton, aged 9 in 1851 and a 19 year old labourer in 1861.**

**Marriage of James Barton and Ann Challis**

**James Barton married Ann Challis (sister of Susan Challis) in July 1863 - Risbridge District (most likely Poslingford), Suffolk.**  
**Ann (Ana) Challis was the daughter of James Challis and his wife Mary (nee Pettit). Ann was baptised at Wickhambrook, a small village just a short distance (12km) from neighbouring Poslingford.**

James Barton

in the England & Wales, Civil Registration Marriage Index, 1837-1915

Detail

Source

Name

James Barton

Registration Year

1863  
[1863]

Registration Quarter

Jul-Aug-Sep

Registration District

Risbridge

Inferred County

Suffolk

Volume

4a

Page

549

Records on Page (Name)

Sarah Bareham

James Barton

Ann Challis

Frederick Hicks

© 2025 Ancestry.com



Figure 17: Ann Barton (nee Challis)

Ana Challis

in the England, Select Births and Christenings, 1538-1975

Detail

Source

Name

Ana Challis

Gender

Female

Baptism Date

12 Mar 1843

Baptism Place

Wickhambrook, Suffolk, England

Father

James Challis

Mother

Mary Challis

FHL Film Number

950442

Reference ID

p 00 cn 1271

© 2025 Ancestry.com

**Early Family of James Barton and Ann Challis - James and Ann and their first 4 children:**

<div>➤ Emma</div> <div>➤ b 1862 Wickhambrook, Suffolk</div>	<div>➤ Arthur</div> <div>➤ b 1864 Poslingford, Suffolk</div>	<div>➤ Harry</div> <div>➤ b 1866 Poslingford, Suffolk</div>	<div>➤ Joseph</div> <div>➤ b 1869 Poslingford, Suffolk</div>
---	--	---	--



1871 English Census

James (a farm labourer, aged 29 years) and Ann (aged 28years) Barton appear in the 1871 English Census living at Poslingford, Suffolk, along with children Emma 9, Arthur 7, Harry 5 and Joseph aged just 2.

*Civil Parish (or Township) of		City or Municipal Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town of	Village or Hamlet, &c., of	Local Board, or (Improvement Commissioners' District) of	Ecological District of	
Poslingford									
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES Inhabited (U.A. or H.A.)	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION	AGE of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	Whether 1. Deaf-and-Dumb 2. Blind 3. Imbecile or Idiot 4. Lame
49	Village	1	James Barton	Head of Family	Married	29	Farm Labourer	Poslingford	
			Ann Barton	Wife	Do	28		Poslingford	
			Emma Barton	Daughter		9		Poslingford	
			Arthur Barton	Son		7		Poslingford	
			Harry Barton	Son		5		Poslingford	
			Joseph Barton	Son		2		Poslingford	

Family to County Durham, England

It appears that greater employment opportunities existed in County Durham and many members of the Barton family headed north to avail themselves of those opportunities, including James and Ann Barton and their young family

Coal was first dug in County Durham in the 13th century, but deeper, more industrial-scale mining began in the 17th century. The region became the epicentre of British coal mining, with the industry expanding significantly during the Industrial Revolution to meet the demands of steelworks, railways, and heating homes. By 1944, there were around 100,000 mineworkers in the county.

The family of James and Ann Barton grew in County Durham:

Robert B Barton	Hannah Mary Barton (not Annie)	James Barton Jnr	John M Barton
Bapt: 17 February 1872 Stanhope, Durham, England	Bapt: 14 July 1874 Stanhope, Durham, England	Bapt 2 May 1877 Tow Law, Durham, England	Born: 13 March 1880 East Hedleyhope, Durham, England
<div>Robert Barton</div> <div>in the England, Select Births and Christenings, 1538-1975</div> <div><div>Detail</div><div>Source</div></div> <div><div>Name</div><div>Robert Barton</div></div> <div><div>Gender</div><div>Male</div></div> <div><div>Baptism Date</div><div>17 Feb 1872</div></div> <div><div>Baptism Place</div><div>Stanhope, Durham, England</div></div> <div><div>Father</div><div>James Barton</div></div> <div><div>Mother</div><div>Ann</div></div> <div><div>FHL Film Number</div><div>1519885</div></div> <div><div>Reference ID</div><div>p18</div></div> <div>© 2025 Ancestry.com</div>	<div>Annie Mary Barton</div> <div>in the England, Select Births and Christenings, 1538-1975</div> <div><div>Detail</div><div>Source</div></div> <div><div>Name</div><div>Annie Mary Barton</div></div> <div><div>Gender</div><div>Female</div></div> <div><div>Baptism Date</div><div>14 Jul 1874</div></div> <div><div>Baptism Place</div><div>Stanhope, Durham, England</div></div> <div><div>Father</div><div>James Barton</div></div> <div><div>Mother</div><div>Ann</div></div> <div><div>FHL Film Number</div><div>1519885</div></div> <div><div>Reference ID</div><div>p42</div></div> <div>© 2025 Ancestry.com</div>	<div>James Barton</div> <div>in the England, Select Births and Christenings, 1538-1975</div> <div><div>Detail</div><div>Source</div></div> <div><div>Name</div><div>James Barton</div></div> <div><div>Gender</div><div>Male</div></div> <div><div>Baptism Date</div><div>2 May 1877</div></div> <div><div>Baptism Place</div><div>Wesleyan Methodist, Tow-Law, Durham, England</div></div> <div><div>Father</div><div>James Barton</div></div> <div><div>Mother</div><div>Anne</div></div> <div><div>FHL Film Number</div><div>2107288</div></div> <div><div>Reference ID</div><div>Item 16-17 p895</div></div> <div>© 2025 Ancestry.com</div>	<div>REGISTRATION CARD—(Men born on or after April 28, 1877 and on or before February 16, 1897)</div> <div><div>SERIAL NUMBER</div><div>U 1582</div><div>1. NAME (Print)</div><div>John Barton</div><div>ORDER NUMBER</div><div></div></div> <div><div>2. PLACE OF RESIDENCE (Print)</div><div>1003 S State St Westville Yermillion Illinois</div></div> <div><div>3. PLACE OF BIRTH (Print)</div><div>May 13 1880 East Hedleyhope</div></div> <div><div>4. NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO ALWAYS KNOW YOUR ADDRESS</div><div>Foster Barton Westville Illinois</div></div> <div><div>5. PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT (Print)</div><div>U.S. Coal &amp; Coke Co 1572 May St Danville Ill</div></div> <div><div>6. PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT (Print)</div><div>10-2100 John Barton</div></div>

Figure 18: John Barton – b13 March 1880  
US WWII Draft Registration Card

### 1881 English Census

James and Ann Barton, and the family do not appear in the 1881 English Census.

The presumption is therefore that like some of his brothers, James and his wife Ann, may have migrated overseas.

### Barton Migration (Family of James Barton and Margaret Brett)

- ❖ Joseph Barton (child number 4) had already migrated to Australia, per the ship 'Golcanda' arriving in the Colony of New South Wales on 15 May 1857.
- ❖ Walter Barton (youngest child) had already migrated to Canada in 1879, arriving at the port of Quebec per the ship "Peruvian" on 18 May 1879..

=====

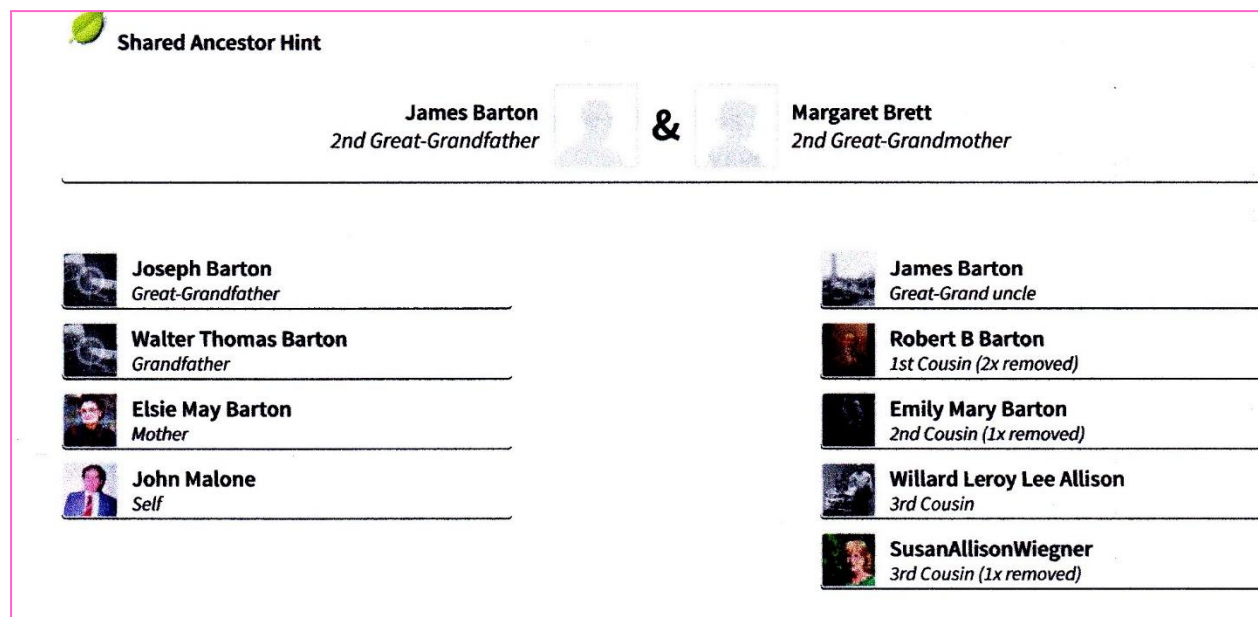
### Ancestry DNA – Barton Match – Susan Allison Wiegner

In March 2017, through Ancestry DNA I was able to contact a "shared DNA match", an American lady from Bloomingdale, Florida, **Susan Allison Wiegner**.

As per the diagram below Susan and I are both descended from James Barton and Margaret Brett and are 3<sup>rd</sup> cousins (1x removed).

Susan Wiegner is descended from James and Margaret Barton's 6<sup>th</sup> child James Barton (Jnr)

I and descended from James and Margaret Barton's 4<sup>th</sup> child Joseph Barton (*the older brother of James (Jnr)*).



*An email extract from Susan Wiegner dated 20 March stated as follows:*

*My James Barton who married Ann Challis (how funny that I see sisters married brothers), came to the Streator, Illinois area and worked in the coal mines there. That is where my grandmother Emily was born. They then moved to the Catlin/Georgetown Illinois area and worked the mines there. Emily met my grandfather, John Harry Allison and they had a son, Willard Leroy Allison, who was my dad.*

**Streator, Illinois**, is located 160km southwest of Chicago on the Vermillion River and at the southern extremity of LaSalle County where it joins Livingston County. Streator is in the prairie and farm land of north-central Illinois.

In 1861, miner John O'Neill established a trading post called "Hardscrabble", supposedly because he watched loaded animals struggle up the river's banks. In 1865 it was termed "Unionville".

Streator did not acquire its present name until 1868, in honour of Dr. W.L. Streator. Doctor Streator never lived in Streator, but was an occasional visitor. Doctor Streator was from Cleveland, Ohio and was a capitalist and physician.

He had been chosen as head of the Vermillion Coal Company, a company which carried on the first larger mining operations in the area.

Streator's early growth was due to the coal mine, as well as a major glass manufacturer and its status as a midwestern railroad hub.





### *James and Ann Barton – Migration to United States of America*

*For many years, the fate of James and Ann Barton in the US has remained a mystery but research by a number of ‘family history’ researchers, combined with improved access to family history records, along with developments in DNA research have all contributed to the “gradual unravelling” of information on James and Ann Barton and their family .*

#### *Puzzles to be solve:*

- When did James and Ann Barton and their young family migrate to the US?*
- On what ship did they emigrate and what port did they embark?*
- Where did they live after arriving in the US*
- Did they have any more children?*
- Where were their children live and how were they employed?*
- Where and when did James and Ann Barton die?*

#### *1890 United States Census*

*The 1890 US Census is largely unavailable because a fire in 1921 and subsequent destruction of records by the Department of Commerce in 1934 destroyed nearly all of the original documents. Some surviving fragments exist for certain states like New York, New Jersey, and Texas, but the loss created significant gaps for genealogy researchers.*

#### *1900 United States Census*

*The original census enumeration sheets were microfilmed by the Census Bureau in the 1940s, after which the original sheets were destroyed.*

*The microfilmed census is available in rolls from the National Archives and Records Administration.*

*Today the Census material is available on Websites such as Ancestry.*

*My starting point in the 1900 US Federal Census was to begin looking for some of the children of James and Ann Barton to see if they could be matched up with information that was already gathered from the English Census material from 1841, 1851, 1861, 1871, 1881 and 1891.*

*++In gathering information regarding the parents James Barton and Ann Challis, this story focuses firstly on the children in the 1900 US Census++*

## Family of James Barton Jnr & Ann Challis in USA – A Brief Glimpse

### Child 1: Emma Barton (born 1862 Poslingford, Suffolk)

The headstone of her mother (shown later in the document) lists a daughter as **Emily Perry**.

From information contained in census and other documents, a brief profile emerges as below:

Emma Barton	
in the New York, U.S., Arriving Passenger and Crew Lists (including Castle Garden and Ellis Island), 1820-1957	
Detail	Source
Name	Emma Barton
Gender	Female
Ethnicity/ Nationality	English
Age	23
Birth Date	abt 1862
Place of Origin	England
Departure Port	Liverpool, England and Queenstown, Ireland
Destination	USA
Arrival Date	28 Aug 1885
Arrival Port	New York, New York, USA
Ship Name	Abyssinia
© 2025 Ancestry.com	

Emma Barton, as a single woman aged 23 years, set out on her immigration adventure from Liverpool, England to the USA per the ship '**Abyssinia**' arriving at Ellis Island in the New York Harbour on 28 August 1885.

Her parents James Barton and Ann (nee Challis) are believed to have already reached the USA.

Upon Emma Barton's arrival in 1885, James Barton is believed to already be deceased and her mother Ann (now Mary Ann) was the partner/wife of William Topham.

*SS Abyssinia was a British mail liner built in 1870, and originally operated by the Cunard Line on the Liverpool–New York route. She later served the Guion Line on the same route and the Canadian Pacific Line in the Pacific. In December 1891, Abyssinia was destroyed mid-Atlantic without loss of life by a fire that started in her cargo of cotton, highlighting the danger carrying both cotton and passengers on the same ship. [Wikipedia]*



Figure 19: Immigrant ship 'Abyssinia'

Child 1: Emma Barton (born 1862 Poslingford, Suffolk) - continued

1900 United States Census – Emma Perry (nee Barton - wife of Thomas Perry)

7-224.

TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

State Massachusetts }  
County Bristol }

SCHEDULE No. 1.—POPULATION.

Supervisor's District No. 115 Sheet No. 2  
Enumeration District No. 130

Township or other division of county \_\_\_\_\_ Name of Institution, \_\_\_\_\_ X  
Name of incorporated city, town, or village, within the above-named division \_\_\_\_\_ Ward of city, 4 part of  
Enumerated by me on the 2nd day of June, 1900, John Potts, Enumerator.

LOCATION.			NAME of each person whose place of abode on June 1, 1900, was in this family. Enter surname first, then the given name and middle initial, if any. INCLUDE every person living on June 1, 1900. Omit children born since June 1, 1900.	RELATION. Relationship of each person to the head of the family.	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION.							NATIVITY.			CITIZENSHIP.			OCCUPATION, TRADE, OR PROFESSION of each person TEN YEARS OF age and over.		EDUCATION.			OWNERSHIP OF HOME.						
IN CITIES.	House Number.	Number of dwelling houses, in the order of visitation.			DATE OF BIRTH. Month. Year.	Age at last birthday.	Whether single, married, widowed, or divorced.	Number of years married.	Number of how many children.	Number of those children living.	Place of birth of this person.	Place of birth of FATHER of this person.	Place of birth of MOTHER of this person.	Year of immigration to the United States.	Number of years in the United States.	Naturalization.	OCCUPATION.	Months not employed.	Attended school (in months).	Can read.	Can write.	Can speak English.	Owned or rented.	Owned free or mortgaged.	Farm or house.	Number of farm schedule.			
Street.	House Number.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
495	16	34		Perry Thomas J <sup>r</sup>	Head	W	M	July 1859	40	M	12			Massachusetts	England	England				Cotton Weaver	0	Yes	Yes	Yes	0	M	H		
				Emma	Wife	W	F	Feb 1862	38	M	12	0	0	England	England	England	1886	14				Yes	Yes	Yes					
			35	Hall Edward J <sup>r</sup>	Head	W	M	Jan 1846	54	M	12			England	England	England	1866	13	No		Labourer (Weaving)	0	Yes	Yes	Yes	R	H		
				Hannah	Wife	W	F	Dec 1848	52	M	12	7	3	England	England	England	1860	20				Yes	Yes	Yes					
				Peter	Son	W	M	Aug 1874	25	S				England	England	England	1890	20	No		Labourer (Petroleum)	0	Yes	Yes	Yes				
				Mary E	Daughter	W	F	Aug 1875	24	S				England	England	England	1886	13			Cotton Weaver	0	Yes	Yes	Yes				
				Bertha	Daughter	W	F	July 1888	11	S				Massachusetts	England	England					at school		9	Yes	Yes	Yes			

Address: Tecumseh Street, Fall River Ward 4, Bristol, Massachusetts, USA

Name	Relation	Date of Birth	Age	Yrs married	Native of:	Year of Arrival	Occupation	Children
Perry Thomas	Head	Jan 1859	40	12	Massachusetts	-	Cotton Weaver	
Perry Emma	Wife	Feb 1862	38	12	England	1886	-----	0



## Child 2: Arthur Frederick Barton (born 1864 Poslingford, Suffolk)

On 23 December 1886 Arthur Frederick Barton, a 23 year old stone mason from Ipswich, Suffolk, took as his bride Lavinia Louise Bye, a 24 year old shoemaker from Bury St Edmunds. The wedding ceremony took place at St James Church, Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk.



Figure 20: St James Church, Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk

1886. Marriage solemnized at St James Church in the Parish of Bury St Edmunds in the County of Suffolk

No.	When Married.	Name and Surname.	Age.	Condition.	Rank or Profession.	Residence at the time of Marriage.	Father's Name and Surname.	Rank or Profession of Father.
232	Dec 23 1886	Arthur Frederick Barton	23	Bachelor	Compositor	47 Lucy St Ipswich	John Barton	Stone Mason
		Lavinia Bye	24	Spinster	—	17 Rushgate St	John Wiseman Bye	Shoemaker

Married in the Parish according to the Rites and Ceremonies of the Established Church, by James or after James by me, John Wiseman Bye

This Marriage was solemnized between us, { Arthur Frederick Barton } in the Presence of us, { John Wiseman Bye }  
 { Lavinia Bye } { Ada Lucy Bye }

## 1901 English Census – Arthur & Lavinia Barton & family – Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk, England

Administrative County		The undermentioned Houses are situate within the boundaries of the														Page 27					
Civil Parish		Ecclesiastical Parish		County Borough, Municipal Borough, or Urban District		Ward of Municipal Borough		Rural District		Parliamentary Borough		Town or Village or Hamlet									
of Bury St Edmunds		of Bury St Edmunds		of Bury St Edmunds		of Southgate (Part)		of		of Bury St Edmunds		of Bury St Edmunds									
No. of Inhabited		HOUSES		Name and Surname of each Person		RELATION to Head of Family		Condition as to Marriage		Age last Birthday of		PROFESSION OR OCCUPATION		Employer, Worker, or Own account		If Working at Home		WHERE BORN		(1) Deaf and Dumb (2) Blind (3) Lunatic (4) Imbecile, feeble-minded	
		Uninhabited																			
		In Complete		Not in Complete																	

**Child 3: Henry Barton (born 1865 Poslingford, Suffolk)**

**1900 United States Census – Henry Barton (3<sup>rd</sup> child of James & Ann Barton)**

**TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.**

**B**

State Iowa }  
County Mahaska }

**SCHEDULE No. 1.—POPULATION.**

Supervisor's District No. 6 } Sheet No. 13  
Enumeration District No. 66 }

Township or other division of county X [Insert name of township, town, precinct, district, or other civil division, as the case may be. See instructions.] Name of Institution, X

Name of incorporated city, town, or village, within the above-named division, Oskaloosa city Ward of city, 2

Enumerated by me on the 11<sup>th</sup> day of June, 1900, Samuel A. Bradford, Enumerator. 4184

LOCATION.			NAME of each person whose place of abode on June 1, 1900, was in this family.  Enter surname first, then the given name and middle initial, if any.  INCLUDE every person living on June 1, 1900. Omit children born since June 1, 1900.	RELATION.  Relationship of each person to the head of the family.	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION.							NATIVITY.			CITIZENSHIP.			OCCUPATION, TRADE, OR PROFESSION of each person TEN YEARS of age and over.		EDUCATION.				OWNERSHIP OF HOME.						
IN CITIES.	IN CITIES.	IN CITIES.			DATE OF BIRTH.	Color or race.	Sex.	Month.	Year.	Age at last birthday.	Whether single, married, widowed, or divorced.	Number of years married.	Number of how many children.	Number of those children living.	Place of birth of this person.	Place of birth of Father of this person.	Place of birth of Mother of this person.	Year of immigration to the United States.	Number of years in the United States.	Naturalization.	OCCUPATION.	Months not employed.	Attended school (in months).	Can read.	Can write.	Can speak English.	Owned or rented.	Owned free or mortgaged.	Farm or house.	Number of farm schedule.
610	291	349	Barton, Henry	Head	w	M	Sept	1867	32	13			England	England	England	1869	31	Yes	Miner (coal)	0	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
			Armilda J	Wife	w	F	Apr	1870	30	13	2	1	Iowa	Iowa	Iowa					Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
			Bessie M. D.	Daughter	w	F	June	1892	7	5			Iowa	England	Iowa				At school	9	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
			Giffin, Emily E	Sister-in-law	w	F	July	1874	25	8		1	Iowa	Iowa	Iowa				Housekeeper	0	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	

**Address: 3 West Street, Oskaloosa, Mahaska, Iowa, USA**

Name	Relation	Date of Birth	Age	Yrs married	Native of:	Year of Arrival	Occupation	Children (Alive)
Barton Henry	Head	Sept 1867	32	13	England	1869	Miner (coal)	
Barton Armilda {Amile Giffin}	Wife	Apr 1870	30	13	Iowa		-----	2 (1)
Barton Bessie	Daughter	June 1892	7		Iowa		At school	
Giffin Emily	Sister-in-law	July 1874	25		Iowa		Housekeeper	1



**Child 4: Joseph Barton (born 1869 Poslingford, Suffolk)**

**1900 United States Census – Joseph Barton (4<sup>th</sup> child of James & Ann Barton)**

7-224.

TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

B

State Illinois }  
County Vermilion }

SCHEDULE No. 1.—POPULATION.

Township or other division of county Georgetown Township Name of Institution, X  
Name of incorporated city, town, or village, within the above-named division, X Ward of city, X  
Enumerated by me on the 18<sup>th</sup> day of June, 1900, Edwin E Moor, Enumerator.

907

LOCATION.			NAME of each person whose place of abode on June 1, 1900, was in this family.  Enter surname first, then the given name and middle initial, if any.  Exclude every person living on June 1, 1900, other children born since June 1, 1900.	RELATION.  Relationship of each person to the head of the family.	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION.							NATIVITY.			CITIZENSHIP.			OCCUPATION, TRADE, OR PROFESSION		EDUCATION.				OWNERSHIP OF HOME.			
IN CITIES.	House Number.	Number of dwelling, in the order of families.			Number of family, in the order of visitation.	Color or race.	Sex.	DATE OF BIRTH. Month. Year.	Age at last birthday.	Whether single, married, widowed, or divorced.	Number of years married.	Mother of how many children.	Number of those children living.	Place of birth of this person.	Place of birth of father of this person.	Place of birth of mother of this person.	Year of immigration to the United States.	Number of years in the United States.	Naturalization.	Occupation.	Months not employed.	Attended school (in months).	Can read.	Can write.	Can speak English.	Owned or rented.	Owned free or mortgaged.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	411	412	Langford Thomas	Head	w	m	Sept 1868	31	m	10		Kentucky	Kentucky	Kentucky				Farm laborer	0	110	no	yes	R	H			
			Unice	Wife	w	f	July 1874	25	m	10	1	Indiana	Kentucky	Indiana							yes	yes	yes				
			Walter L.	Son	w	m	Oct 1890	9	s			Indiana	Kentucky	Indiana				at school	2								
			Henry P.	Daughter	w	m	May 1882	18	wd			Kentucky	Virginia	Virginia							yes	yes	yes				
	412	413	Barton Joseph	Head	w	m	Apr 1869	31	m	10		England	England	England	1880	20	al.	Coal miner	1		yes	yes	yes	R	H		
			Madeline	Wife	w	f	Mar 1873	27	m	10	3	England	England	England	1882	18					yes	yes	yes				
			Arthur J.	Son	w	m	Mar 1891	9	s			Illinois	England	England				at school	7								
			Thomas W.	Son	w	m	July 1894	7	s			Illinois	England	England				at school	7								
			Mildred M.	Daughter	w	f	Aug 1895	4	s			Illinois	England	England													
	413	414	Barton James	Head	w	m	May 1876	24	m	2		England	England	England	1880	20	al.	coal miner	1		yes	yes	yes	R	H		
			Anna E.	Wife	w	f	Oct 1878	21	m	2	1	Illinois	England	England							yes	yes	yes				
			Rebel	Daughter	w	f	Oct 1898	1	s			Illinois	England	Illinois													

**Address: Westville Coal Company Patch, Georgetown, Vermillion, Illinois, USA**

Name	Relation	Date of Birth	Age	Yrs married	Native of:	Year of Arrival	Occupation	Children (Alive)
Barton Joseph	Head	Apr 1869	31	10	England	1880	Coal Miner	
Barton Madaline	Wife	Mar 1873	27	10	England	1882	-----	3 (3)
Barton Arthur	Son	Mar 1891	9		Illinois		At school	
Barton Thomas	Son	July 1894	7		Illinois		At school	
Barton Mildred	Daughter	Aug 1895	4		Illinois			



Child 5: Robert B Barton (born 1871 Poslingford, Suffolk)

1900 United States Census – Robert Barton (5<sup>th</sup> child of James & Ann Barton)

7-224.

TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

156 A

State Illinois County Vermilion Township or other division of county Danville Township Name of Institution, X

SCHEDULE No. 1.—POPULATION.

Supervisor's District No. 6 Sheet No. 7

Enumeration District No. 66

Name of incorporated city, town, or village, within the above-named division, Danville City Ward of city, Seven

Enumerated by me on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of June, 1900, John L. Layton, Enumerator. 3150

LOCATION.			NAME	RELATION.	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION.							NATIVITY.			CITIZENSHIP.			OCCUPATION, TRADE, OR PROFESSION		EDUCATION.				OWNERSHIP OF HOME.							
IS CITIES.	House Number.	Number of dwelling house, in the order of visitation.	Number of family, in the order of visitation.	of each person whose place of abode on June 1, 1900, was in this family.  Enter surname first, then the given name and middle initial, if any.  Insert every person living on June 1, 1900. Omit children born since June 1, 1900.	Relationship of each person to the head of the family.	Color or race.	Sex.	DATE OF BIRTH.		Age at last birthday.	Whether single, married, widowed, or divorced.	Number of years married.	Number of how many children living.	Place of birth of this person.	Place of birth of FATHER of this person.	Place of birth of MOTHER of this person.	Year of immigration to the United States.	Number of years in the United States.	Naturalization.	OCCUPATION.	Months not employed.	Attended school (in family).	Can read.	Can write.	Can speak English.	Owned or rented.	Owned free or mortgaged.	Farm or house.	Number of farm schedule.		
								Month.	Year.																						
11	139	154		Hudson, Robert B	Head	W	M	Sept. 1860	39	M	16			Indiana	Indiana	Indiana					Dayton Springfield, Ill.	0		yes	yes	yes	R	H		11	
12				— Arthur B.	Wife	W	F	Feb. 1864	36	M	16	5	2	Indiana	New Jersey	Pennsylvania								yes	yes	yes					12
13				— Walter E.	Son	W	M	Mar. 1885	15	S				Illinois	Indiana	Indiana								yes	yes	yes					13
14				— Paul E.	Son	W	M	Aug. 1893	6	S				Illinois	Indiana	Indiana															14
15	101	146	154	Barton Robert B	Head	W	M	Oct. 1871	28	M	4			England	England	England	1877	23		Miner Coal	1		yes	yes	yes	R	H			15	
16				— Carrie	Wife	W	F	Mar. 1875	25	M	4	2	1	Illinois	England	Wales								yes	yes	yes					16
17				— Clara B.	Daughter	W	F	June 1899	11	S				Illinois	England	Illinois															17
18	109	140	149	Davis Ellis	Head	W	M	July 1836	63	M	33			Ohio	Pennsylvania	Unknown				Car Inspector R. R.	0		yes	yes	yes	R	F	H			18

Address: English Street, Danville, Vermilion, Illinois, USA

Name	Relation	Date of Birth	Age	Yrs married	Native of:	Year of Arrival	Occupation	Children (Alive)
Barton Robert	Head	Oct 1871	28	4	England	1877	Miner (coal)	
Barton Carrie	Wife	Mar 1875	25	4	Illinois		-----	2 (1)
Barton Clara B	Daughter	June 1899	11/12		Illinois			

**Child 6: Hannah Barton (born 1875 Frosterley, Durham)**

**1900 United States Census – Hannah Barton (6<sup>th</sup> child of James & Ann Barton - married Charles Gabauer)**

7-224.

TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

66 A

State Illinois }  
County Vermillion }

SCHEDULE No. 1.—POPULATION.

Township or other division of county Georgetown Township Name of Institution, \_\_\_\_\_  
(Insert name of township, town, precinct, district, or other civil division, as the case may be. See Instructions.)

Name of incorporated city, town, or village, within the above-named division, Westville Village Ward of city, \_\_\_\_\_

Enumerated by me on the 4<sup>th</sup> day of June, 1900, Edwin E. Hoess, Enumerator.

8717

LOCATION.		NAME		RELATION.	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION.								NATIVITY.			CITIZENSHIP.			OCCUPATION, TRADE, OR PROFESSION.		EDUCATION.				OWNERSHIP OF HOME.			
IN CITIES.		of each person whose place of abode on June 1, 1900, was in this family.			DATE OF BIRTH.								Place of birth of each person and parents of each person enumerated. If born in the United States, give the State or Territory; if of foreign birth, give the Country only.						of each person TEN YEARS of age and over.									
Street.	House Number.	Enter surname first, then the given name and middle initial, if any.	Relationship of each person to the head of the family.	Color or race.	Sex.	Month.	Year.	Age at last birthday.	Whether single, married, widowed, or divorced.	Number of years married.	Number of how many children.	Number of those children living.	Place of birth of this person.	Place of birth of father of this person.	Place of birth of mother of this person.	Year of immigration to the United States.	Number of years in this country.	Naturalization.	OCCUPATION.	Months not employed, if at school.	Months at school in this country.	Can read.	Can write.	Can speak English.	Owned or rented.	Owned free or mortgaged.	Farm or house.	Number of farm schedule.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
		Kara	Wife	W	F	May	1870	29	1	1	1	Illinois	Illinois	Illinois														
		Not named	Daughter	W	F	May	1890	9				Illinois	Illinois	Illinois														
	60	Richardson Ote	Head	W	M	Mar	1876	24			5	Illinois	Indiana	Indiana					Teamster	0					0	M	H	
		Laura A	Wife	W	F	Sept	1875	24			2	Illinois	Illinois	Illinois														
		Pearl	Daughter	W	F	Apr	1899	3				Illinois	Illinois	Illinois														
		Lillie B	Daughter	W	F	Aug	1899	1				Illinois	Illinois	Illinois														
		Florinda	Mother	W	F	Mar	1850	50			1	Indiana	Indiana	Indiana														
		Martin Neal	Boarder	W	M	Sept	1874	25				Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	1890	10	NA	Coal miner	0									
		Blunson James	Boarder	W	M	Nov	1875	24				Virginia	Virginia	Virginia				Coal Miner	0									
	61	Gabauer Charles	Head	W	M	Nov	1863	36			10	Illinois	Germany	Germany				Coal Miner	0						0	F	N	
		Hannah M	Wife	W	F	May	1873	27			2	Illinois	England	England														
		Stella J	Daughter	W	F	Jan	1893	8				Illinois	Illinois	Illinois					At school	5								
		Matie	Daughter	W	F	Oct	1893	6				Illinois	Illinois	Illinois					at school	5								

**Address: Westville Village, Georgetown, Vermillion, Illinois, USA**

Name	Relation	Date of Birth	Age	Yrs married	Native of:	Year of Arrival	Occupation	Children (Alive)
Gabauer Charles	Head	Nov 1863	36	10	Illinois	1877	Miner (coal)	
Gabauer Hannah (nee Barton)	Wife	May 1873	27	10	England (not Illinois)		-----	2 (2)
Gabauer Stella	Daughter	June 1899	8		Illinois		At school	
Gabauer Matie	Daughter	Oct 1893	6		Illinois		At school	



**Child 7: James Robert Barton (born 1876 Durham, England)**

**1900 United States Census – James Barton (7<sup>th</sup> child of James & Ann Barton)**

7-224.

**TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.**

**B**

State Illinois  
County Vermilion

**SCHEDULE No. 1.—POPULATION.**

Supervisor's District No. 6 Sheet No. 24  
Enumeration District No. 80

Township or other division of county Georgetown Township Name of Institution, X  
Name of incorporated city, town, or village, within the above-named division, X Ward of city, X  
Enumerated by me on the 18<sup>th</sup> day of June, 1900, Edwin E Moor, Enumerator.

LOCATION.				NAME of each person whose place of abode on June 1, 1900, was in this family.  Enter surname first, then the given name and middle initial, if any.  INCLUDE every person living on June 1, 1900. Omit children born since June 1, 1900.	RELATION.	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION.							NATIVITY.			CITIZENSHIP.			OCCUPATION, TRADE, OR PROFESSION		EDUCATION.				OWNERSHIP OF HOME.							
IN CITIES.	House Number.	Number of dwelling in the order of valuation.	Number of family, in the order of valuation.			Relationship of each person to the head of the family.	Color or race.	Sex.	DATE OF BIRTH.		Age at last birthday.	Whether single, married, widowed, or divorced.	Number of years married.	Mother of how many children.	Number of those children living.	Place of birth of this PERSON.	Place of birth of FATHER of this person.	Place of birth of MOTHER of this person.	Year of immigration to the United States.	Number of years in the United States.	Naturalization.	of each person TEN YEARS of age and over.	OCCUPATION.	Months not employed.	Attended school (in month).	Can read.	Can write.	Can speak English.	Owned or rented.	Owned free or mortgaged.	Farm or house.	Number of farm schedule.
									Month.	Year.																						
Street.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																			
		411	414	Langford, Thomas	Head	w	m	Sept	1868	31	m	10			Kentucky	Kentucky	Kentucky				Farm Laborer	0		110	110	yes	R	H				
		412	418	Unice,	Wife	w	f	July	1874	25	m	10	1	1	Indiana	Kentucky	Indiana							yes	yes	yes						
				Walter L.	Son	w	m	Oct	1890	9	s				Indiana	Kentucky	Indiana				at school		2									
				Henry P.	Father	w	m	May	1818	82	wd				Kentucky	Virginia	Virginia							yes	yes	yes						
		413	419	Barton, Joseph	Head	w	m	Apr	1869	31	m	16			England	England	England	1890	10	al.	Coal Miner	1		yes	yes	yes	R	H				
				Mabelle	Wife	w	f	Mar	1873	27	m	10	3	3	England	England	England	1891	8					yes	yes	yes						
				Arthur J.	Son	w	m	Mar	1891	9	s				Illinois	England	England				at school		7									
				Thomas W.	Son	w	m	July	1892	7	s				Illinois	England	England				at school		7									
				Mildred M.	Daughter	w	f	Aug	1893	4	s				Illinois	England	England															
		413	419	Barton, Samuel	Head	w	m	May	1876	24	m	2			England	England	England	1890	10	al.	coal miner	1		yes	yes	yes	R	H				
		414	420	Anna E.	Wife	w	f	Oct	1878	21	m	2	1	1	Illinois	England	England							yes	yes	yes						
				Rachel	Daughter	w	f	Oct	1898	1	s				Illinois	England	Illinois															

**Address: Westville Coal Company Patch, Georgetown, Vermillion, Illinois, USA**

Name	Relation	Date of Birth	Age	Yrs married	Native of:	Year of Arrival	Occupation	Children (Alive)
Barton James	Head	May 1876	24	2	England	1880	Coal Miner	
Barton Anna E	Wife	Oct 1878	21	2	Illinois		-----	1 (1)
Barton Rachel	Daughter	Oct 1898	1		Illinois			



Child 8: John M Barton (born 1880 Lanchester, Durham, England)

1910 United States Census – John M Barton (8<sup>th</sup> child of James & Ann Barton)

STATE Illinois COUNTY Vermillion TOWNSHIP OR OTHER DIVISION OF COUNTY Georgetown township NAME OF INCORPORATED PLACE Georgetown WARD OF CITY X

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910—POPULATION

SUPERVISOR'S DISTRICT NO. 9 SHEET NO. 9 B

ENUMERATED BY ME ON THE 22 DAY OF April 1910. D. A. Clingan ENUMERATOR

LOCATION.	NAME	RELATION.	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION.	SATIVITY.	CITIZENSHIP.	OCCUPATION.	EDUCATION.	REMARKS.
House number (in district or street).	Enter surname first, then the given name and middle initial, if any.	Relationship of this person to the head of the family.	Sex, color or race, age at last birthday, whether single, married, or divorced, number of years married, name and live-in status.	Place of birth of each person and parents of each person enumerated. If born in the United States, give the state or territory. If of foreign birth, give the country.	Whether naturalized or alien.	Trade or profession, or particular kind of work done by this person, as engineer, salesman, laborer, etc.	Whether able to read, write, speak, understand, or converse in English or, if not, give language spoken.	Whether able to read, write, speak, understand, or converse in English or, if not, give language spoken.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
187 191	Barton John	Head	M 31 3/11/10	England	Na	Labourer Coal mine	Yes	No 0
	Rosa	Wife	F 27 7/1/10	Belg French		none	Yes	Yes
	Charles	Son	M 7 7/1/10	Illinois		none	Yes	Yes
	Marie	Daughter	F 5 5/1/10	Illinois		none	Yes	Yes
188 192	Grzegorz Joseph	Head	M 27 7/1/6	Russ Lithuanian		Miner Coal mine	Yes	No 0
	Mary	Wife	F 21 7/1/6	Russ Lithuanian		none	Yes	No
	David	Daughter	F 5 5/1/10	Illinois		none	Yes	No
	Peter	Brother	M 21 7/1/10	Russ Lithuanian		Miner Coal mine	Yes	No 0

Address: **Georgetown, Vermillion, Illinois, USA**

Name	Relation	Age	Yrs married	Native of:	Year of Arrival	Occupation	Children (Alive)
Barton John	Head	31	10	England	1880	Labourer Coal Mine	
Barton Rosa	Wife	27	10	Belgium/French	1888	-----	2 (2)
Barton Charles	Son	7		Illinois			
Barton Marie	Daughter	5		Illinois			

## James Barton & Ann Challis

As many of the children of James and Ann Barton were very closely linked to the coal mining industry and the Georgetown, Vermillion, Illinois township, it now appeared likely that their parents had most likely also been associated with the area.

A glimpse at "Ancestry" and 'presto', many researchers has already discovered an important name – "Topham"

### 1900 United States Census – Mary A Topham (wife of William Topham)

7-224.

## TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

B

State Illinois }  
County Vermillion }  
Township or other division of county Georgetown Township }  
Name of incorporated city, town, or village, within the above-named division, Westville Village }  
Enumerated by me on the 2nd day of June, 1900, Edwin E. Moore, Enumerator.

Supervisor's District No. 6 } Sheet No. 2  
Enumeration District No. 80 }

Name of Institution, X Ward of city, X

LOCATION.				NAME	RELATION.	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION.							NATIVITY.			CITIZENSHIP.			OCCUPATION, TRADE, OR PROFESSION		EDUCATION.				OWNERSHIP OF HOME.						
IN CITIES.						of each person whose place of abode on June 1, 1900, was in this family.  Enter surname first, then the given name and middle initial, if any.  INCLUDE every person living on June 1, 1900. Omit children born since June 1, 1900.	Relationship of each person to the head of the family.	Color or race.	DATE OF BIRTH.		Age at last birthday.	Whether single, married, widowed, or divorced.	Number of years married.	Mother of how many children.	Number of these children living.	Place of birth of each person and parents of each person enumerated. If born in the United States, give the State or Territory; if of foreign birth, give the Country only.			Year of immigration to the United States.	Number of years in the United States.	Naturalization.	of each person TEN YEARS of age and over.  OCCUPATION.	Months not employed.	Attended school (in months).	Can read.	Can write.	Can speak English.	Owned or rented.	Owned free or mortgaged.	Farm or house.	Number of farm schedule.
Street.	House Number.	Number of dwelling in the tract or addition.	Number of families in the tract or addition.						Sex.	Month.						Year.	Place of birth of this Person.	Place of birth of FATHER of this person.													
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																		

68	2029	Haught	Lucie P <sup>5</sup>	Head	W	m	Jan 1850	50	m	20		Indiana	Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania				Carpenter	0	yes	yes	yes	R	N				68	
69			Ella M	Wife	W	f	Dec 1857	42	m	20	3	3	Illinois	Ireland	Ireland						yes	yes	yes						69
70			Glyde L	Son	W	m	Aug 1881	18	s				Indiana	Indiana	Illinois				At school	5	yes	yes	yes						70
71			Elbte V	Son	W	m	Dec 1883	16	s				Indiana	Indiana	Illinois				at school	8	yes	yes	yes						71
72			Seneca B.	Daughter	W	f	Apr 1886	14	s				Indiana	Indiana	Indiana				at school	8	yes	yes	yes						72
73	3030	Topham	Wm <sup>3-1</sup>	Head	W	m	Jan 1849	51	m	12			England	England	England	1880	20	no	Pit Boss. (mines)	0	yes	yes	yes	R	N				73
74			Mary A.	Wife	W	f	Jan 1846	54	m	18	9	7	England	England	England	1883	17				no	no	yes						74
75			Willie	Son	W	m	Mar 1885	15	s				Iowa	England	England				at school	4	yes	yes	yes						75

Address: State Road, Georgetown, Vermillion, Illinois, USA

Name	Relation	Date of Birth	Age	Yrs married	Native of:	Year of Arrival	Occupation	Children (Alive)
Topham William	Head	Jan 1849	51	17	England	1880	Miner (coal)	
Topham Mary A (formerly Ann Barton)	Wife	Jan 1846	54	17	England (not Illinois)	1883	-----	2 (2)
Topham William	Son	Mar 1885	15		Illinois		At school	



# 1910 United States Census – Mary A Topham (wife of William Topham)

STATE Illinois COUNTY Vermillion TOWNSHIP OR OTHER DIVISION OF COUNTY Georgetown township NAME OF INCORPORATED PLACE X WARD OF CITY X

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910—POPULATION

242 SUPERVISOR'S DISTRICT NO. 9 SHEET NO. 8 A  
ENUMERATION DISTRICT NO. 163

NAME OF INSTITUTION X ENUMERATED BY ME ON THE 21 DAY OF April 1910. D. A. Clingan ENUMERATOR.

LOCATION	NAME	RELATION	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION	NATIVITY	CITIZENSHIP	OCCUPATION	EDUCATION	REMARKS																							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	<u>Ann</u>	<u>wife</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Allen</u>	<u>daughter</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Harry William</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>Fireman</u>	<u>Coal mine</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	
	<u>Janet</u>	<u>wife</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Thompson Joseph C</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>West Virginia</u>	<u>Pennsylvania</u>	<u>Virginia</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>Miner</u>	<u>Coal mine</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	
	<u>Lula M</u>	<u>wife</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Edith J</u>	<u>daughter</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>West Virginia</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Daugherty Robert C</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>West Virginia</u>	<u>West Virginia</u>	<u>West Virginia</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>Miner</u>	<u>Coal mine</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	
	<u>Larry B</u>	<u>wife</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Lillian L</u>	<u>daughter</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Edison William A</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>Miner</u>	<u>Coal mine</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	
	<u>Anna</u>	<u>wife</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Edison Orran</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>Miner</u>	<u>Coal mine</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	
	<u>Mary</u>	<u>wife</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Flo</u>	<u>daughter</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Vernon</u>	<u>son</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Russell</u>	<u>son</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>Topham William</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>Miner</u>	<u>Coal mine</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	
	<u>Mary A</u>	<u>wife</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	<u>none</u>	
	<u>William</u>	<u>son</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>England</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>Blacksmith</u>	<u>Coal mine</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	
	<u>Samuel</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>mi</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>Blacksmith</u>	<u>Coal mine</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	

Address: Georgetown, Vermillion, Illinois, USA

Name	Relation	Date of Birth	Age	Yrs married	Native of:	Year of Arrival	Occupation	Children (Alive)
Topham William	Head	Jan 1849	65	29	England	1880	Miner (coal)	
Topham Mary A (formerly Ann Barton-nee Challis)	Wife	Jan 1846	70	29	England	1878	-----	9 (8)
Topham William	Son	Mar 1885	26		Illinois		Blacksmith - coal mine	

### Arrival in USA – Mary Ann Topham (formerly Barton – nee Challis)

*The two census records provided, give arrival dates in the USA as 1883 and 1878, a huge difference of 5 years.*


*Ann's last child in born in England, John M Barton, was not born until 13 March 1880, so the 1883 date appears the most reliable.*

*At this stage there is no evident shipping record that gives any clarification on Ann Barton's arrival date in the USA.*

### Death Mary Ann Topham (wife of William Topham) (Wife of James Barton) nee Challis

*Ann (Mary Ann) Topham [formerly Barton], nee Challis died on 30 October 1918 in Georgetown, Illinois and was buried in the Georgetown Cemetery.*

*She was aged approximately 75 years – her son Arthur Frederick Barton and daughter Hannah Gebauer (nee Barton) are missing from her listed children in the US Find a Grave Index.*

<div><h2>Mary Ann Topham</h2><p>in the U.S., Find a Grave® Index, 1600s-Current</p><div><div>Detail</div><div>Source</div></div><table><tr><td>Name</td><td>Mary Ann Topham</td></tr><tr><td>Maiden Name</td><td>Challis Barton</td></tr><tr><td>Gender</td><td>Female</td></tr><tr><td>Birth Date</td><td>Jan 1846</td></tr><tr><td>Birth Place</td><td>England</td></tr><tr><td>Death Date</td><td>30 Oct 1918</td></tr><tr><td>Death Place</td><td>Georgetown, Vermillion County, Illinois, United States of America</td></tr><tr><td>Cemetery</td><td>Georgetown Cemetery</td></tr><tr><td>Burial or Cremation Place</td><td>Georgetown, Vermillion County, Illinois, United States of America</td></tr><tr><td>Has Bio?</td><td>Y</td></tr><tr><td>Spouse</td><td><a href="#">William Topham</a></td></tr><tr><td>Children</td><td><a href="#">Emily Perry</a> <a href="#">William Topham</a> <a href="#">Joseph Barton</a> <a href="#">Robert B. Barton</a> <a href="#">John Barton</a> <a href="#">Harry Henry Barton</a></td></tr><tr><td>URL</td><td><a href="https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/113449594/mary-ann-topham">https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/113449594/mary-ann-topham</a></td></tr></table><p>© 2025 Ancestry.com</p></div> <div><p><b>Figure 21: Mary Ann Topham - Ann Barton (nee Challis) Georgetown Cemetery, Georgetown, Vermillion, Illinois, USA</b></p></div>	Name	Mary Ann Topham	Maiden Name	Challis Barton	Gender	Female	Birth Date	Jan 1846	Birth Place	England	Death Date	30 Oct 1918	Death Place	Georgetown, Vermillion County, Illinois, United States of America	Cemetery	Georgetown Cemetery	Burial or Cremation Place	Georgetown, Vermillion County, Illinois, United States of America	Has Bio?	Y	Spouse	<a href="#">William Topham</a>	Children	<a href="#">Emily Perry</a> <a href="#">William Topham</a> <a href="#">Joseph Barton</a> <a href="#">Robert B. Barton</a> <a href="#">John Barton</a> <a href="#">Harry Henry Barton</a>	URL	<a href="https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/113449594/mary-ann-topham">https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/113449594/mary-ann-topham</a>
Name	Mary Ann Topham																									
Maiden Name	Challis Barton																									
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Spouse	<a href="#">William Topham</a>																									
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URL	<a href="https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/113449594/mary-ann-topham">https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/113449594/mary-ann-topham</a>																									



## Death James Barton (husband of Ann Challis)

The death of James Barton has, I believe, been a matter of conjecture for quite some years.

Not being a direct descendant, I was certainly not qualified to add any input to the conjecture, but I will try to support future researchers.

Until recently I was completely **unaware** of the re-marriage of his wife Ann to William Topham.

In the 1900 US Census it was stated Ann Barton (nee Challis) and William Topham had been married **17 years**, taking back the marriage to **c1883**.

In the 1910 US Census it was stated Ann Barton (nee Challis) and William Topham had been married **29 years**, taking back the marriage to **c1881**.

There is no clear evidence that James Barton came to the US with his wife Ann (nee Challis).

It seems likely that James and Ann were already estranged as far back as 1881-1883.

Ann had become **Mary Ann** and partnered/married with **William Topham**.

There is no clear evidence on any of the US Census records of James Barton fitting a clear definitive description to match our records.

❖ An example of - One **possible shipping** record:

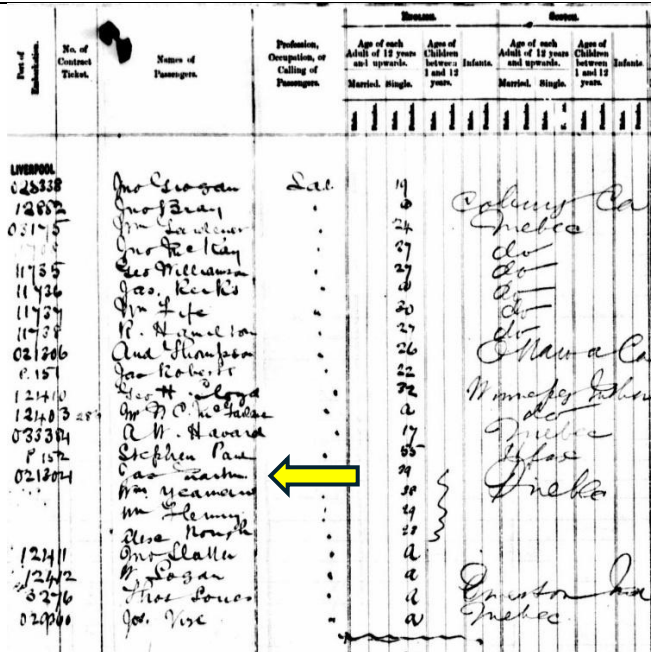

<b>Name:</b>	<u>James Barton</u>		
<b>Born:</b>	<b>c1843</b>		
<b>Embarkation Port:</b>	<b>Liverpool, England</b>		
<b>Arrival Date:</b>	<b>29 March 1882</b>		
<b>Arrival Port:</b>	<b>Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada</b>		
<b>Ship:</b>	<b>'Circassian'</b>		

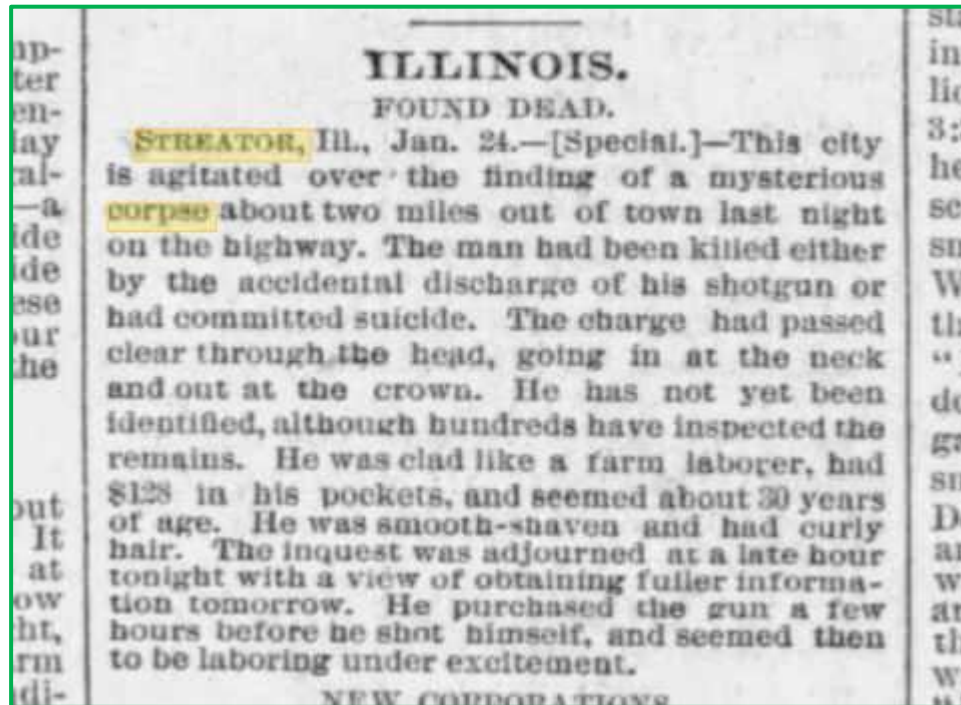
Figure 22: SS Ship 'Circassian'

❖ *An Example - One **possible death** record:*

<div><div><div>James Barton</div><div>Massachusetts Deaths</div></div><table><tr><td>Name</td><td>James Barton</td></tr><tr><td>Event Type</td><td>Death</td></tr><tr><td>Event Date</td><td>01 Apr 1884</td></tr><tr><td>Event Place</td><td>Fall River, Massachusetts</td></tr><tr><td>Residence Place</td><td>Fall River</td></tr><tr><td>Gender</td><td>Male</td></tr><tr><td>Age</td><td>50</td></tr><tr><td>Marital Status</td><td>Married</td></tr><tr><td>Occupation</td><td>Painter</td></tr><tr><td>Birthplace</td><td>England</td></tr><tr><td>Birth Year (Estimated)</td><td>1834</td></tr><tr><td>Father's Name</td><td>James</td></tr><tr><td>Father's Birthplace</td><td>England</td></tr><tr><td>Mother's Name</td><td>Margaret</td></tr><tr><td>Mother's Birthplace</td><td>England</td></tr></table></div> <div><div>Massachusetts Deaths, 1841-1915</div><table><tr><td>Reference ID</td><td>v 355 p 98</td></tr><tr><td>GS Film number</td><td>960226</td></tr><tr><td>Digital Folder Number</td><td>4223250</td></tr><tr><td>Image Number</td><td>109</td></tr></table></div> <div><div>Citing this Record</div><p>"Massachusetts Deaths, 1841-1915," database with images, <i>FamilySearch</i> (<a href="https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NWM5-VFQ">https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NWM5-VFQ</a> : 10 December 2014), James Barton, 01 Apr 1884; citing Fall River, Massachusetts, v 355 p 98, State Archives, Boston; FHL microfilm 960,226.</p></div>		Name	James Barton	Event Type	Death	Event Date	01 Apr 1884	Event Place	Fall River, Massachusetts	Residence Place	Fall River	Gender	Male	Age	50	Marital Status	Married	Occupation	Painter	Birthplace	England	Birth Year (Estimated)	1834	Father's Name	James	Father's Birthplace	England	Mother's Name	Margaret	Mother's Birthplace	England	Reference ID	v 355 p 98	GS Film number	960226	Digital Folder Number	4223250	Image Number	109	<div><div>Possible Pros</div><div><div>Name &amp; Birthplace:</div><div>James</div><div>England</div></div><div><div>Fathers Name &amp; Birthplace:</div><div>James</div><div>England</div></div><div><div>Mothers Name &amp; Birthplace:</div><div>Margaret</div><div>England</div></div><div><div>Location:</div><div>Fall River, Massachusetts</div><div>❖ James's eldest daughter Emma Perry (nee Barton) is listed in the 1900 and 1910 Census as living at Fall River, Massachusetts</div></div><div><div>Marital Status:</div><div>Married</div><div>(Yes, but possibly separated by 1884)</div></div><div><div>Possible Cons</div><div><div>Age at Death:</div><div>50yrs (est. birth c1834)</div><div>In 1884 James would have been 42years of age (born 1842)</div><div>If a non-family member was asked his age they may have made a guesstimate of 50 yrs – possible!</div></div><div><div>Occupation:</div><div>Painter</div></div></div></div>	<div><div>✓</div><div>✓</div><div>✓</div><div>✓</div><div>✓</div><div>✗</div><div>?</div></div>
Name	James Barton																																								
Event Type	Death																																								
Event Date	01 Apr 1884																																								
Event Place	Fall River, Massachusetts																																								
Residence Place	Fall River																																								
Gender	Male																																								
Age	50																																								
Marital Status	Married																																								
Occupation	Painter																																								
Birthplace	England																																								
Birth Year (Estimated)	1834																																								
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Father's Birthplace	England																																								
Mother's Name	Margaret																																								
Mother's Birthplace	England																																								
Reference ID	v 355 p 98																																								
GS Film number	960226																																								
Digital Folder Number	4223250																																								
Image Number	109																																								



❖ An Example - Another **possible death** record:



*This newspaper clipping was sent to me by Susan Allison-Wieger. Although dated 24 January, I failed to note the year.*

*As mentioned earlier in the story, many of the Barton children had an association with Streator, Illinois and its associated coal mining industry.*

*Was the story of the unfortunate death linked to James Barton?*

***We do not know!***

❖ **Conclusion:** *There are other theories regarding the death of James Barton, maybe in the future new evidence and information may clarify the final life story of James Barton, son of James Barton Snr and Margaret Brett.*

## Photo Album: Family of James Barton & Ann Challis



**Robert Barton (son of James & Ann Barton)**



***Caroline Barton (nee Siddall) [wife of Robert]***



**Clara Belle Barton (daughter of Robert & Caroline)**



**Headstone – John Barton (son of James & Ann Barton)**

B 35	
Family name & initials Barton	Given name or names John
Address 1003 S. State St. Westville, Ill.	
Certificate no. (or vol. and page) P.1408 CN 4919631	Title and location of record Danville, Ill. U.S. Dist. Vermilion Co.
Country of birth or allegiance England	When born (or age) Mar. 13-1880
Date and port of arrival in U. S.	Date of naturalization March 5, 1941
Names and addresses of witnesses Frank Remy Westville, Ill. Peter Lattuada Westville, Ill.	

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, Immigration and Naturalization Service. FORM NO. 1-EP. 16-5282

*John Barton (son of James & Ann Barton)*  
*Naturalisation 1941*

8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845

**Joseph Barton (son of James & Ann Barton)**  
**Death Record 1931**



Family of James and Margaret Barton  
(nee Brett)  
Poslingford, Suffolk, England



Figure 23: St Mary's Church, Poslingford

Child Number 7  
Eliza Barton  
married  
George Martin

## 7. Eliza Barton

The birth of Eliza Barton between January-March 1846 was to herald the arrival of the last female child of James and Margaret Barton and their seventh child.

### 1851 & 1861 English Census

In 1851 Eliza Barton was a 6 year old student living with her parents James and Margaret Barton in Poslingford.

In 1861 Eliza Barton was working as a labourer and still living with her parents in Poslingford.

### Marriage

In 1869 Eliza Barton was to marry George Martin of Poslingford. George was baptised at St Mary Church Poslingford on 6 December 1845, the son of Frances (now Taylor). No father's name was listed.

England & Wales marriages 1837-2008 Transcription	
First Name	ELIZA
Last Name	BARTON
Year	1869
Event Quarter	1
Spouse	-
Country	England
County	Suffolk
District	RISBRIDGE
Volume	4A
Page	467
Line Number	123
Potential Spouse Names	JOSEPH JOLLY, GEORGE MARTIN
Record set	England & Wales marriages 1837-2008
Category	Birth, Marriage, Death & Parish Records
Record collection	Marriages & divorces
Collections from	Great Britain

### 1871 English Census

In the 1871 English Census, George and Eliza Martin, along with their 1 year old daughter Julia were living in the Railway Gate House at Cavendish, Suffolk. Eliza was 25 years of age, while George, aged 26, was working as a railway porter.

182	Railway Gate House	George Martin	Head	26	Railway Porter	Do Poslingford
		Eliza	Wife	25		Do Do
		Julia	Daughter	1		Do Cavendish



## 1881 English Census

In the **1881 English Census**, George and Eliza Martin were back living in Poslingford, their family expanding to 4 children. George was employed as a farm labourer, while his three eldest children, Julia 11, Benjamin 7, Mary Jane 4, were all attending school.

Civil Parish (or Township) of	City or Municipal Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town or Village or Hamlet of	Urban Sanitary District of	Rural Sanitary District of	Electoral Division of		
Poslingford				Poslingford		Risbridge			
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES Inhabited (1), or Building (2)	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON- DITION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday of Male Female	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	II (1) Deaf-and- (2) Blind (3) Imbecile (4) Lunatic
9	Cottage Sea Street	1	John Hatt	Head	Mar	X	Farm Labourer	Poslingford Suffolk	
			Mary Hatt	Wife	Mar	68	<del>Housewife</del>	Poslingford Suffolk	
			Frederick Hatt	Son	Mar	8	Scholar	Poslingford Suffolk	
10	Do	1	William Osborne	Head	Mar	61	Labourer	Poslingford Suffolk	
			Sarah Osborne	Wife	Mar	61	<del>Housewife</del>	Poslingford Suffolk	
			Glenn Osborne	Son	Mar	10	Domestic Servant	Poslingford Suffolk	
11	Do	1	George Atkinson	Head	Mar	46	Farm Labourer	Poslingford Suffolk	
			Maria Atkinson	Wife	Mar	41	<del>Housewife</del>	Poslingford Suffolk	
			Charles Atkinson	Son	Mar	10	Farm Labourer	Poslingford Suffolk	
			William Atkinson	Son	Mar	4	Farm Labourer	Poslingford Suffolk	
			Thomas House	Lodger	Wid	82	Farm Labourer	Poslingford Suffolk	
12	Do	1	George Martin	Head	Mar	36	Farm Labourer	Poslingford Suffolk	
			Eliza Martin	Wife	Mar	37	<del>Housewife</del>	Poslingford Suffolk	
			Julia Martin	Son	Mar	11	Scholar	Do Do	
			Benjamin J. Martin	Son	Mar	7	Scholar	Do Do	
			Mary Jane Martin	Son	Mar	4	Scholar	Do Do	
			James William Martin	Son	Mar	1		Do Do	

## 1891 English Census

Administrative County of <u>London</u>														
The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the														
Page 16														
Civil Parish	Municipal Borough	Municipal Ward	Urban Sanitary District	Town or Village or Hamlet	Rural Sanitary District	Parliamentary Borough or Division	Eccelesiastical Parish or District							
Lewisham						Lewisham	St Michael							
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES Inhabited (1), or Building (2)	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON- DITION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday of	PROFESSION or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN						
76	14 Montague Terrace	1	William Forester	Head	M	54	Gardener	Edinburgh						
			Frances "	Wife	M	58		St James Whitechapel						
			Robert "	Son	S	20	Cres maker	St James Whitechapel						
			Francis "	Son	S	20	"	St James Whitechapel						
			Bertie "	Son	S	16	"	St James Whitechapel						
77	15 "	1	Robert Hewitt	Head	M	40	Engine Driver	Coltisham Cambs						
			Emma "	Wife	M	32		"						
			Mabel F. "	Son	M	7	Scholar	Kent Sydenham						
			Ernest J. Jackson	Son	S	19	Calvinist Minister	St James Whitechapel						
78	16 "	1	Eliza Johnson	Head	M	64	Living on her own means	St James Whitechapel						
			Robert "	Son	S	27	Printer Compositor	St James Whitechapel						
79	17 "	1	James Howden	Head	M	44	Labourer	St James Whitechapel						
			Florence "	Wife	M	30		St James Whitechapel						
80	18 "	1	Chas. Litchell	Head	M	23	Black (Army & Navy)	St James Whitechapel						
			Frances "	Wife	M	22		St James Whitechapel						
			Florence "	Son	S	2		St James Whitechapel						
81	19 "	1	George Martin	Head	M	46	Genl Labourer	St James Whitechapel						
			Eliza "	Wife	M	45		St James Whitechapel						
			Joseph P. "	Son	S	16	Genl Labourer	St James Whitechapel						
			James "	Son	S	10	Scholar	St James Whitechapel						
			Florence "	Son	S	4	Scholar	St James Whitechapel						
			Mary C. Pinner	Son	S	4	Charwoman	St James Whitechapel						

The **1891 English Census** sees a major address change with Eliza (aged 45) and George Martin (aged 46) residing in **Montague Terrace, Forest Hill, Lewisham in the city of London.**

George was listed as a general labourer as was his 16 year old son Joseph.

Schoolchildren James (10 years) and Florence (4 years) completed the family.



1901 English Census

The 1901 English Census sees Eliza and George Martin still residing in Montague Terrace, Forest Hill, Lewisham in the city of London. George, now aged 55, was listed as a gas worker. His 27 year old son Joseph was working as a blacksmith's hammerman, while 21 year old James was employed as a gas fitter.

64	18	1	George Martin	Head	M	55	London	London	Suffolk Poslingford	✓
			Eliza	do	Wife	58			Suffolk Poslingford	✓
			Joseph	do	Son	27	Blacksmith's Hammerman	London	Suffolk Poslingford	✓
			James	do	Son	21	Gas Fitter	London	Suffolk Poslingford	✓

1911 English Census

Moving to the 1911 English Census sees Eliza and George Martin residing at 149 Perry Rise, Forest Hill, Lewisham in the city of London. George, now aged 65, and still working as a gas worker. They are living with their married daughter Florence and Florence's young daughter Mary.

CENSUS OF ENGLAND AND WALES, 1911.														Number of Schedules 57 (To be filled up by the Enumerator after collection.)					
Before writing on this Schedule please read the Examples and the Instructions given on the other side of the paper, as well as the headings of the Columns. The entries should be written in Ink.																			
The contents of the Schedule will be treated as confidential. Strict care will be taken that no information is disclosed with regard to individual persons. The returns are not to be used for proof of age, as in connection with Old Age Pensions, or for any other purpose than the preparation of Statistical Tables.																			
NAME AND SURNAME		RELATIONSHIP to Head of Family		AGE (last Birthday) and SEX		PARTICULARS as to MARRIAGE				PROFESSION or OCCUPATION of Persons aged ten years and upwards				BIRTHPLACE of every person		NATIONALITY of every Person born in a Foreign Country		INFIRMITY	
of every Person, whether Member of Family, Visitor, Boarder, or Servant, who		State whether "Head," "Wife," "Son," "Daughter," or other Relative, "Visitor," "Boarder," or "Servant."		For Infants under one year state the age in months as "under one month," "one month," "one month," etc.		State, for each Married Woman entered on this Schedule, the number of—  Write "Single," "Married," "Widowed," or "Divorced," opposite the names of all persons aged 15 years and upwards.  If line this year write "under one" (See Instructions 1 to 8 and Examples on back of Schedule.)				Personal Occupation.  The reply should show the precise branch of Profession, Trade, Manufacture, &c.  If engaged in any Trade or Manufacture, the particular kind of work done, and the Article made or Material worked or dealt in should be clearly indicated.  (See Instructions 1 to 8 and Examples on back of Schedule.)				Whether Employer, Worker, or Volunteer on Account.  This question should generally be answered by stating the business carried on by the employer. If this is clearly known in Col. 10 the question need not be answered here.  No entry needed for Domestic Servants in private employments. (See Instructions 9 and Examples on back of Schedule.)		Whether Working at Home.  Write the words "At Home" opposite the name of the person on "Full or Indefinite basis."  NOTE.—In the case of persons born elsewhere than in England or Wales, state whether "Transient" or "Visitor" in this Country.		State whether— (1) "British subject by parentage." (2) "Naturalised British subject," giving year of naturalisation. (3) "Lunatic," "Imbecile," or "Feebly-minded," state their infirmity opposite that person's name, and the age at which he or she became afflicted.	
1	George Martin	Head	65	Male	Married	42	5	5	None	Gas Worker	988	Widow	Poslingford, Suffolk	200	200				
2	Eliza Martin	Wife	68	Female	Married	42	5	5	None	Wife		Widow	Poslingford, Suffolk	200	200				
3	Florence May	Daughter	21	Female	Married	3	1	1	None	Wife		Widow	Poslingford, Suffolk	200	200				
4	Mary	Daughter	12	Female	Single					Wife		Widow	Poslingford, Suffolk	200	200				
5	Miss	Daughter	2	Female	Single					Wife		Widow	Poslingford, Suffolk	200	200				

Both Eliza (aged 70 years) and George (aged 71 years) died in the same year, 1915 in Lewisham, London.

Family of Eliza and George Martin:

- Julia b 1870 Poslingford
- Benjamin Joseph b 1874 Poslingford
- Mary Jane b 1877 Poslingford
- James William b 1880 Poslingford
- Florence May b 1887 Forest Hill, Kent



Family of James and Margaret Barton  
(nee Brett)  
Poslingford, Suffolk, England



Figure 24: St Mary's Church, Poslingford

Child Number **8**

Samuel Barton  
married  
Sarah Stokes

## 8. Samuel Barton

In 1848 we see the arrival of a son **Samuel Barton** who was baptised in Poslingford, Suffolk on 11 June 1848.


Samuel Barton was the 8<sup>th</sup> child of James Barton and Margaet (nee Brett) of Poslingford, Suffolk.

BAPTISMS solemnized in the Parish of <u>Poslingford</u> in the County of <u>Suffolk</u> in the Year 18 <u>47</u>						
1848 June 4 No. 319.	George	Samuel & Mary	Suttle	Poslingford	Labourer	W. L. Suttaby Vicar
June 11 No. 320.	Samuel	James & Margaret	Barton (infants)	Poslingford	Labourer	W. L. Suttaby Vicar



In the 1851 English Census Samuel is 3 years of age and living with his parents.

Parish or Township of	Ecclasiastical District of	City or Borough of	Town of	Village of			
Parlingford	Bedf.						
Name of Street, Place, or Road, and Name or No. of House	Name and Surname of each Person who abode in the house, on the Night of the 30th March, 1851	Relation to Head of Family	Condition	Age of Males Females	Rank, Profession, or Occupation	Where Born	Whether Blind, or Deaf and Dumb, or Idiots
67 in street	John Spencer	Head	Mar	43	Ag Lab	Suffolk Hadleigh	
	Mary Do	Wife	Mar	42		Do Stoke	
	George Do	Son	Un	14	Do Do	Do Parlingford	
	Margt. Do	Son	Un	12	Wash Mather	Do Do	
	Henry Do	Son	Un	10	Ag Lab	Do Do	
	John Do	Son	Un	10	Do Do	Do Do	
	Eliza Do	Son	Un	7	Wash Mather	Do Do	
	Samuel Do	Son	Un	4		Do Do	
68 street	Charles Richardson	Head	Mar	28	Master of Coal &c	Do Do	
	Charlotte Do	Wife	Mar	24		Do Do	
	William Do	Son	Un	4		Do Do	
	John Do	Son	Un	2		Do Do	
	Mary Do	Son	Un	2 Mo		Do Do	
69 do	James Barton	Head	Mar	42	Ag Lab	Do Do	
	Margaret Do	Wife	Mar	40		Do Do	
	Mary Do	Son	Un	22	Wash Mather	Suffolk Parlingford	
	Nathan Do	Son	Un	16	Ag Lab	Do Do	
	Frederick Do	Son	Un	14	Do Do	Do Do	
	Eliza Do	Son	Un	11	Do Do	Do Do	
	James Do	Son	Un	9 Mo	Do Do	Do Do	



Parish or Township of	Ecclasiastical District of	City or Borough of	Town of	Village of			
Parlingford	Bedf.						
Name of Street, Place, or Road, and Name or No. of House	Name and Surname of each Person who abode in the house, on the Night of the 30th March, 1851	Relation to Head of Family	Condition	Age of Males Females	Rank, Profession, or Occupation	Where Born	Whether Blind, or Deaf and Dumb, or Idiots
	Eliza Barton	Son	Un	6	scholar	Suffolk Parlingford	
	Samuel Do	Son	Un	3		Do Do	



By the 1861 English Census, Samuel is 13 years of age and already working as a labourer.

The unconsolidated Returns are situated within the Parishes of the							
Parish or Township of	Manorial Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	County of	Hamlet or Village, &c. of	Unconsolidated Returns	
Bedford							
HOUSE							
No. of House	Name of Street, Place, or Road, and No. or Name of House	Name and Surname of each Person	Relation to Head of Family	Condition	Age of Males Females	Rank, Profession, or Occupation	Where Born
24	Highly obly	George Leach	Head	Mar	35	Barrow & Co. driver	Suffolk Kingshall
		Lily Do	Wife	Mar	36		Do Badby
		Wm J Do	Son	Un	8		Do Parlingford
		Walter S Do	Son	Un	6		Do Do
		Ann Do	Son	Un	4		Do Do
		Mary J Do	Son	Un	2		Do Do
		John Do	Son	Un	19	churner	Do Do
		Stephen Thompson	Son	Un	15		Do Do
25	cottage	John Bradburn	Head	Mar	64	Labourer	Do Do
		Maria Do	Wife	Mar	50		Do Do
		Rebecca Do	Son	Un	20		Suffolk Parlingford
		John Do	Son	Un	18		Do Do
		Robert Do	Son	Un	16		Do Do
		William Do	Son	Un	11		Do Do
		Rebecca Do	Son	Un	10		Do Do
26	Mills	George Ambrose	Head	Mar	62		Do Do
		Margaret Do	Son	Un	28		Do Do
27	Do	Thomas Arthur	Head	Mar	31		Do Do
		William Do	Wife	Mar	25	Barmaid	Do Do
28	cottage	John Barton	Head	Mar	51	Barber & ft	Do Do
		Margaret Do	Wife	Mar	52		Do Do
		Elizabeth Do	Son	Un	20	Labourer	Suffolk Parlingford
		James Do	Son	Un	19		Do Do
		John Do	Son	Un	16		Do Do

HOUSE							
No. of House	Name of Street, Place, or Road, and No. or Name of House	Name and Surname of each Person	Relation to Head of Family	Condition	Age of Males Females	Rank, Profession, or Occupation	Where Born
28	cottage	Samuel Barton	Son	Un	13	Labourer	Suffolk Parlingford
		Walter Do	Son	Un	10		Do Do



Samuel Barton is single, aged 24, and still living with his parents in the 1871 English Census. He is living in Poslingford and working as a farm labourer.

All of his siblings have left home including his younger brother Walter who had been recently married.



The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the								[Page 9]	
* Civil Parish (or Township) of	City or Municipal-Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town of	Village or Hamlet, &c., of	Local Board, or (Improvement Commissioners District) of	Registration District of		
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES (Total, including (b))	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON- DITION	AGE of Male (Months)	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	Whether 1. Deaf-and-Dumb 2. Blind 3. Imbecile or Idiot 4. Lunatic
38	Village	1	Frederick Barton	Head of Family	Married	24	Blacksmith	Long Melford, Suffolk	
			Mary Ann Barton	Wife	Do	24		Long Melford, Suffolk	
			Robert Barton	Daughter	Single	12		Long Melford, Suffolk	
			John Barton	Daughter	Single	12		Long Melford, Suffolk	
			William Barton	Daughter	Single	8		Long Melford, Suffolk	
39	Village	1	James Richardson	Head of Family	Married	38	Farm Labourer	Long Melford, Suffolk	
			Charlotte Richardson	Wife	Do	38		Long Melford, Suffolk	
			Elizabeth Richardson	Daughter	Single	12	Farm Labourer	Long Melford, Suffolk	
			John Richardson	Daughter	Single	12	Farm Labourer	Long Melford, Suffolk	
			James Richardson	Daughter	Single	12		Long Melford, Suffolk	
			Robert Richardson	Daughter	Single	12		Long Melford, Suffolk	
			William Richardson	Daughter	Single	12		Long Melford, Suffolk	
40	Village	1	James Barton	Head of Family	Married	24	Farm Labourer	Long Melford, Suffolk	
			Mary Ann Barton	Wife	Do	24		Long Melford, Suffolk	
			Robert Barton	Daughter	Single	12		Long Melford, Suffolk	

It appears that like many of his brothers, Samuel Barton joined the Barton exodus from Suffolk to County Durham where employment opportunities in minerals and coal were opening up.

In early 1874 Samuel Barton married Sarah Stokes in the Weardale District of the County of Durham.

### Samuel Barton

in the England & Wales, Civil Registration Marriage Index, 1837-1915

Detail

Source

Name	Samuel Barton
Registration Year	1874 [1874]
Registration Quarter	Jan-Feb-Mar
Registration District	Weardale
Inferred County	Durham
Volume	10a
Page	443

Records on Page (Name)

Samuel Barton

Catherine Burns

Owen McGow

Sarah Stokes

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Sarah Stokes's birth was registered in Weardale District, Durham in the Juy-Sept time period in 1854. Later census documentation suggest the market town of Stanhope, Weardae, Durham.

### Sarah Stokes

in the England & Wales, Civil Registration Birth Index, 1837-1915

Detail

Source

Name	Sarah Stokes
Registration Date	1854 [1854]
Quarter of the Year	Jul-Aug-Sep
Registration Place	Weardale, Durham, England
Volume	10a
Page	164

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In the 1881 English Census, Samuel Barton and his wife Sarah, along with 3 children, are residing at 8 Holme Field, Frosterley Village, Stanhope, Durham. Samuel is employed as a limestone quarryman.

Civil Parish (or Township) of	City or Municipal Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town or Village or Hamlet of	Urban Sanitary District of	Rural Sanitary District of	Ecclesiastical Parish or District of		
Stanhope				Frosterley		Weardale	St Michaels Frosterley		
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES Inhabited (1), or Building (2)	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday of Males Females	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	(1) Deaf-and-Dumb (2) Blind (3) Imbecile or Idiot (4) Lunatic
156	No 6 Holme Field Frosterley Village	1	Ralph Johnson	Head	Mar	36	Limestone Quarryman	Durham Ferryhill	
			Annie E. do	Wife	do	34		Yorkshire Brampton	
			Stephen do	Son	do	14	do do	do do	
			Mary Jane do	Daughter	do	10	Scholar	Durham Wolsingham	
			Sarah E. do	do	do	8	do	do Frosterley	
			Isabella do	do	do	6	do	do do	
			Dorothy do	do	do	4	do	do do	
157	No 8 do	1	Samuel Barton	Head	Mar	32	Limestone Quarryman	Suffolk Colchester	
			Sarah do	Wife	do	26		Durham Stanhope	
			James do	Son	do	6	Scholar	do Frosterley	
			James E. do	Son	do	4	do	do do	
			Marion do	Daughter	do	3		do do	

In the 1891 English Census, Samuel Barton and his wife Sarah, along with 7 children, have moved to the house "West Biggins", Wolsingham, Durham. Samuel is still employed as a limestone quarryman.

Administrative County of <u>Durham</u>		The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the										Page 5			
Civil Parish		Municipal Borough		Municipal Ward		Urban Sanitary District		Town or Village or Hamlet		Rural Sanitary District		Parliamentary Borough or Division		Ecclesiastical Parish or District	
of <u>Wolsingham</u>		of _____		of _____		of _____		of _____		of <u>Weardale</u>		of <u>Barnard Castle</u>		of <u>Frosterley</u>	
Cols. 1	2	3 4 5		6	7	8	9 10	11		12	13	14	15		16
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES Inhabited (1), or Building (2)	Number of persons occupying it (3), or less than five	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday of Males Females	PROFESSION or OCCUPATION		Employer	Employed	Scotch or English	WHERE BORN		(1) Deaf-and-Dumb (2) Blind (3) Lunatic, Imbecile or Idiot
19	West Biggins	1		Samuel Barton	Head	m	34	Quarryman Limestone			X		Suffolk Poringford		
				Sarah do	Wife	m	30						Durham Stanhope		
				James do	Son	S	14						do do		
				James E do	Son		14						do do		
				Margaret do	Daughter		13						do do		
				Martha do	Daughter		12						do do		
				John do	Son		11						do do		
				Sarah A. do	Daughter		5						do do		
				Elizabeth do	Daughter		1						do Wolsingham		

In the 1901 English Census, Samuel Barton and his wife Sarah, along with 4 children, are living in Front Street, Frosterley, Weardale, Stanthorpe, County Durham. Samuel is still employed as a limestone quarryman as are their sons James 24yrs and John 17yrs.

Administrative County			Durham			The undermentioned Houses are situate within the boundaries of the												Page 20		
Civil Parish			Ecclesiastical Parish			County Borough, Municipal Borough, or Urban District			Ward of Municipal Borough or Urban District			Rural District			Parliamentary Borough or Division			Town or Village or Hamlet		
of Stanhope			of Frosterley St Michaels and All Angels			of			of Weardale			of Barnard Castle			of Frosterley					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17				
No. of Inhabited	ROAD, STREET, &c. and No. or NAME of HOUSE	Inhabited	Uninhabited	Inhabited	Uninhabited	Number of Inhabited Houses	Name and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	Condition as to Marriage	Age last Birthday of	PROFESSION OR OCCUPATION	Employer, Worker, or Own account	Working at Home	WHERE BORN	(1) Deaf and Dumb (2) Blind (3) Lame (4) Imbecile, feeble-minded					
									Male	Female										
114	Front Street	1				4	Samuel Barton	Head	M	53	Limestone Quarryman	Worker		Belame	Suffolk					
							Sarah do	Wife	M	47				Stanhope	Durham					
							James E do	Son	S	24	Limestone Quarryman	Worker		Frosterley	do					
							John do	Son	S	17	Limestone Quarryman	Worker		do	do					
							Martha do	Daughter	S	19				do	do					
							Sarah A. do	Daughter	S	15				do	do					
							Eliza do	Daughter	S	11				do	do					

Death of Sarah Barton (nee Stokes)

It appears that soon after the Census was taken, Sarah Barton (nee Stokes) was to die in April 1901 at Frosterley, Durham.

She was buried on 19 April 1901.

Her age would, as according to the Census, 47 years of age as opposed to the "Ancestry" estimation of 46 years.

### Sarah Barton

in the England, Select Deaths and Burials, 1538-1991

Detail

Source

Name	Sarah Barton
Gender	Female
Death Age	46
Birth Date	1855
Death Date	abt 1901
Death Place	Frosterley, Durham, England
Burial Date	19 Apr 1901
FHL Film Number	1514623
Reference ID	p90

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### Death of Samuel Barton

ancestry.com.au	
England & Wales, Death Index, 1916-2007	
Name:	<b>Samuel Barton</b>
Birth Date:	abt 1848
Date of Registration:	Sep 1916
Age at Death:	68
Registration district:	Auckland
Inferred County:	Durham
Volume:	10a
Page:	183

*Samuel Barton died in 1916 in Auckland, County Durham, England aged 68 years.*

### Family of Samuel & Sarah Barton

*Samuel and Sarah Barton had a family of 7 children:*

- *Jane*            *b 1875*            *Frosterley, Durham*
- *James E*        *b 1877*            *Frosterley, Durham*
- *Margaret*       *b 1878*            *Frosterley, Durham*
- *Martha*          *b 1882*            *Frosterley, Durham*
- *John*            *b 1884*            *Frosterley, Durham*
- *Sarah A*         *b 1886*            *Frosterley, Durham*
- *Elizabeth*      *b 1890*            *Wolsingham, Durham*

Family of James and Margaret Barton  
(nee Brett)  
Poslingford, Suffolk, England



Figure 25: St Mary's Church, Poslingford

Child Number **9**  
Walter Barton  
married  
Martha Osborne



## 9. Walter Barton

The ninth and last child born to James and Margaret Barton was **Walter Barton**.

Walter's birth was not registered until between April & June, 1851. His birth registered in the Risbridge District of which Poslingford was part of.

In a Census taken in 1901, **Walter's birth date is listed as 9 April 1850**.

### The 1851 English Census

Walter Barton was most likely born before the 1851 Census was taken, but is **not listed** in Census documentation.

### The 1861 English Census lists James and Margaret Barton still living in Poslingford.

James Barton, was now listed as a Carter and Agricultural Labourer, aged 51 years, while Margaret Barton was aged 55. As previously they lived in their cottage in Poslingford.

Living at home were now just **five** children which included **Walter (10 years of age)**, born since the last census.

- **Elijah**      **20**      **Agricultural Lab**
- **James**      **19**      **Agricultural Lab**
- **Eliza**      **16**
- **Samuel**      **13**      **Labourer**
- **Walter**      **10**      **Labourer**

### Walter Barton, "England and Wales, Birth Registration Index, 1837-1920"

Name: **Walter Barton**  
 Event Type: Birth Registration  
 Registration Quarter: Apr-May-Jun  
 Registration Year: 1851  
 Registration District: Risbridge  
 County: Suffolk  
 Event Place: Risbridge, Suffolk, England  
 Mother's Maiden Name (not available before 1911 Q3):  
 Volume: 12  
 Page: 441  
 Line Number: 38

findmypast

1861 census transcription details for: Cottage, Poslingford

National Archive Reference:

RG number: RG09  
 Piece: 1126  
 Folio: 113  
 Page: 6  
 Reg. District: Risbridge  
 Sub District: 3 Clare  
 Parish: Poslingford  
 Enum. District: 8  
 Ecclesiastical District:  
 City/Municipal Borough:  
 Address: Cottage, Poslingford  
 County: Suffolk

Name	Relation	Condition	Sex	Age	Birth Year	Occupation, Disability	Where Born
BARTON, Jas	Head	Married	M	51	1810	Carter	Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, Margaret	Wife	Married	F	55	1806		..., Ireland
BARTON, Eliza	Son	Unmarried	M	20	1841	Labourer	Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, James	Son	Unmarried	M	19	1842	Labourer	Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, Eliza	Daughter	Unmarried	F	16	1845		Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, Samuel	Son		M	13	1848	Labourer	Poslingford, Suffolk
BARTON, Walter	Son		M	10	1851	Labourer	Poslingford, Suffolk

Marriage of Walter Barton and Martha Osborne

Martha Osborne

in the England & Wales, Civil Registration Marriage Index, 1837-1915

Detail

Source

Name	Martha Osborne
Registration Year	1869 [1869]
Registration Quarter	Oct-Nov-Dec
Registration District	Risbridge
Inferred County	Suffolk
Volume	4a
Page	804

Records on Page (Name)

Walter Barton

Martha Osborne

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Walter Barton was to marry **Martha Osborne** in the Risbridge District, Suffolk (most likely Poslingford) in December 1869. Both Walter and Martha were quite young, 18 and 17 years respectively. Martha was the daughter of Poslingford residents William and Sarah Osborne.

Martha Osborne was baptised on **25 October 1852** at Stansfield (a nearby village to Poslingford). Her parents were listed as William Osborn and his wife Sarah. Later Census data reveals that Martha was born some 2 years earlier on **21 September 1850** at Poslingford.

William Osborn

in the England, Select Marriages, 1538-1973

Detail

Source

Name	William Osborn
Gender	Male
Age	20
Birth Date	1820
Marriage Date	12 Jun 1840
Marriage Place	Stansfield, Suffolk, England
Spouse	<a href="#">Sarah Fitch</a>
FHL Film Number	1657479
Reference ID	item 3

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The marriage of William Osborn on 12 June 1840 at Stansfield, Suffolk reveals that Martha Osborne’s mother was **Sarah Finch**.

Martha Osborne

in the England, Select Births and Christenings, 1538-1975

Detail

Source

Name	Martha Osborne
Gender	Female
Baptism Date	25 Oct 1852
Baptism Place	Stansfield, Suffolk, England
Father	<a href="#">William Osborne</a>
Mother	<a href="#">Sarah</a>
FHL Film Number	1657479
Reference ID	item 181

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## 1871 English Census

The 1871 English Census lists Walter Barton and his wife Martha living in Poslingford. They share the house with Martha's parents William Osborne (aged 51 years) and his wife Sarah (aged 52 years).

Walter and Martha Barton are parents with a young son Charles. Walter's occupation was listed as a labourer.

Another member of the household was Martha's younger sister and school student Alice, aged 8 years.

Civil Parish (or Township) of	City or Municipal Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town of	Village or Hamlet, etc. of	Local Board, or Improvement Commissioners District of	Religious			
Poslingford										
No. of Inhabitants	ROAD, STREET, etc., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES		NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON- DITION	AGE of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	
		In habited	(1, 2, or 3)							
2.3	Village	1		George Barton	Head of family	Married	44	Farm Labourer	Poslingford	
				Edith Barton	Wife	Do	55		Poslingford	
				George Barton	Son	Single	10	Farm Labourer	Poslingford	
				Mary Barton	Daughter	Single	8.2		Poslingford	
				Edith Barton	Daughter	Single	12		Poslingford	
2.4	Village	1		George Ricks	Head of family	Married	38	Farm Labourer	Poslingford	
				Marion Ricks	Wife	Do	40		Poslingford	
				Robert Ricks	Son		6		Poslingford	
				Laura Ricks	Daughter		4		Poslingford	
				Frank Ricks	Daughter		1		Poslingford	
				Robert Ricks	Son	Married	20		Poslingford	
				William Osborne	Head of family	Married	51	Labourer	Poslingford	
2.5	Village	1		Sarah Osborne	Wife	Do	52		Poslingford	
				Martha Osborne	Daughter		8	Schooler	Poslingford	
				Martha Barton	Daughter	Married	20		Poslingford	
				Walter Barton	Son in law	Married	20	Labourer	Poslingford	
				Charles Barton	Son		1		Poslingford	

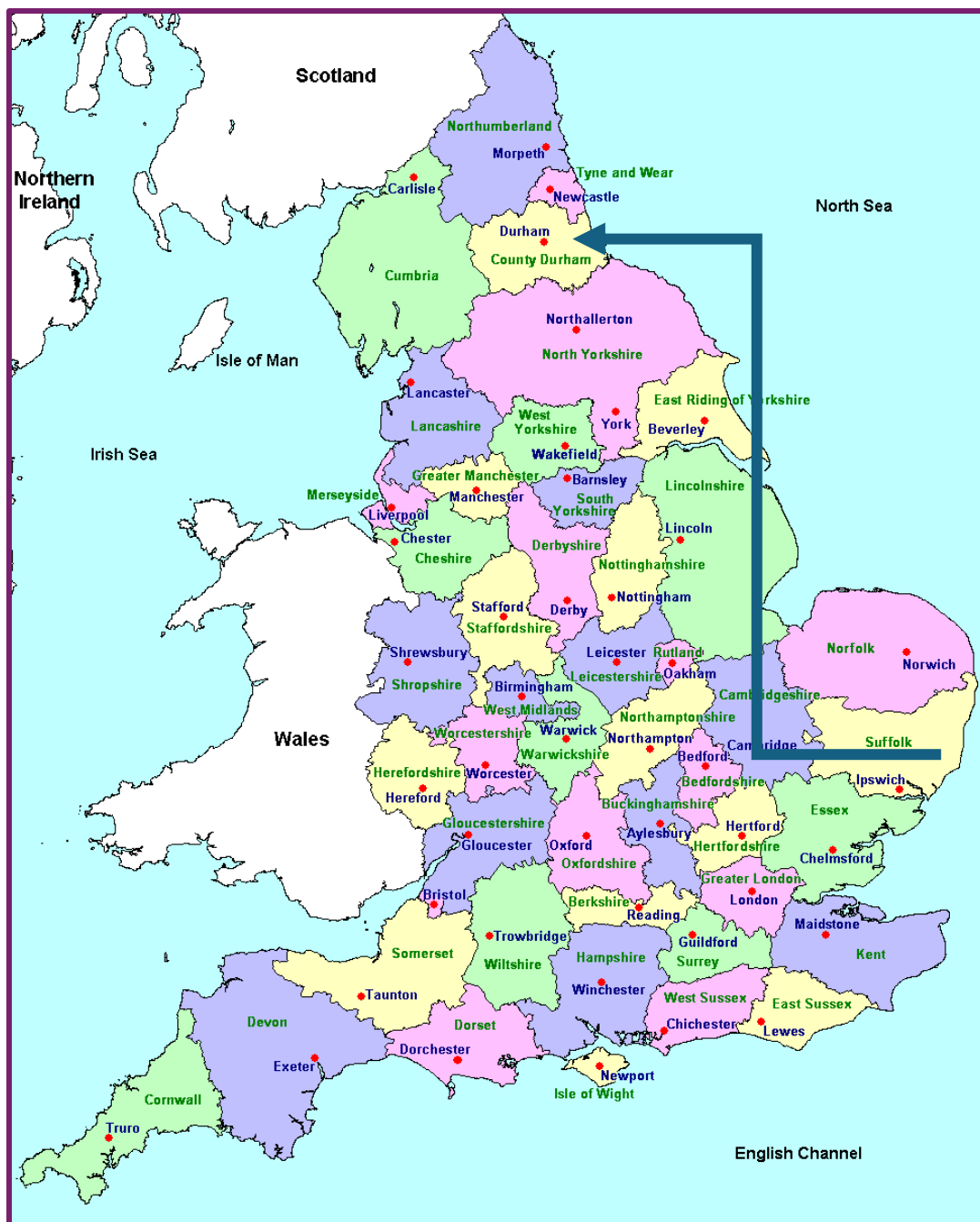
## Suffolk to Durham

Between the 1871 and 1881 Census favourable employment opportunities enticed many members of the Barton family from the County of Suffolk to Durham County where quarrying work in the Frosterley area of Durham County seemed to be the main attraction.

Walter and Martha Barton were to move to Durham County where their family was increased by three children:

Joining their sibling Charles Howard Barton who was born at Poslingford in 1869 were:

- Frederick William Barton born 2 March 1872 in the Weardale District, County Durham
- Amelia Jane Barton born January 1875 in the Weardale District, County Durham
- Richard Barton born 18 March 1877 at Stanhope, County Durham



## SUFFOLK TO DURHAM

*All the children of James Barton and Margaret (nee Brett) were born in Poslingford, Suffolk*

*At least 5 of the Barton sons:*

- *Stephen*
- *Elizah*
- *James*
- *Samuel*
- *Walter*

*are documented as having worked as a labourer at the **limestone quarry** at Frosterley, Weardale District, Durham.*

### *Frosterley Marble*

*Frosterley is well known for the ornamental limestone which for many centuries has been quarried here to make fonts, floors and columns in some of our most important churches and public buildings. A document from 1183 mentions 'Lambert the marble cutter' of Stanhope – almost certainly a reference to the working of Frosterley Marble. In Durham Cathedral, Frosterley Marble has been used for flooring and columns, most famously in the 13th century Chapel of the Nine Altars.*

*In 1847 the railway was opened to Frosterley to extract greater limestone for the steel industry opening up huge quarries which are now overgrown and disused though the railway remains as part of the heritage line between Stanhope and Wolsingham.*



## Emigration

Walter and Martha Barton along with their young family of Charles 7, William 6, Jane 4 and Richard 2 were to leave behind their extended family and friends, seeking opportunities a long way from England.

On 8 May 1879, they boarded the ship "Peruvian" in Liverpool England and set sail for Quebec City in the providence of Quebec, Canada, arriving on 17 May 1879.

Port of Embarkation.	Names of Passengers.	Age of each Adult of 12 years and upwards.				Children between 1 & 12 Years.				Infants.	Profession, Occupation, or Calling of Passengers.	Nationalities.												Port at which Passengers have contracted to land.
		Married.		Single.		Boys.		Girls.				British.			Scottish.			Irish.			Foreigners.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.		F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
LIVERPOOL.	✓ Stephen, George				40						✓ Labourer													Quebec
	✓ Jas. Thompson				31						✓ Farmer													
	✓ John Smith				17						✓ Labourer													
	✓ John Smith				21						✓ Farmer													
	✓ John Smith				21						✓ Farmer													
	✓ John Smith				21						✓ Farmer													
	✓ John Smith				21						✓ Farmer													
	✓ John Smith				21						✓ Farmer													
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	✓ John Smith				21						✓ Farmer													
	✓ John Smith				21						✓ Farmer													
	✓ John Smith				21						✓ Farmer													

The S.S. Peruvian was a steam and wind powered ship that carried Mennonites from Europe to Quebec City.

The **Peruvian** was built by the Allan Ship Line based in Liverpool, England. It was 312 feet long and 38 feet wide and weighed 2549 tons. Launched on August 31, 1863, she took her maiden voyage in 1864 from Liverpool, England to Portland, Maine. In 1874 the ship was rebuilt with new engines and made even bigger, lengthened to 373 feet long, and an increased weight of 3038 tons.

Between May 20, 1875 and September 28, 1876, the ship made nine trips between England and Quebec City carrying passengers including many Mennonites. After 155 trans-Atlantic trips the ship was broken up in 1905 in Italy.

Mennonite Heritage Archives, Adolf Ens photo collection. Written by Conrad Stoesz, Archivist at MHA.

Mennonites are a group of **Anabaptist** Christian communities that originated in the 16th-century Reformation and are named after their leader, Menno Simons. [Anabaptist means "re-baptizer," referring to a Protestant Christian movement from the 16th-century Reformation that practices believer's baptism instead of infant baptism. They believe baptism is only valid after a person has made a conscious, free confession of their faith in Christ.]

They are known for their commitment to nonviolence, simple living, and believer's baptism. While the group is diverse, core beliefs include a rejection of violence, adult baptism, voluntary church membership, and the separation of church and state.

Many Mennonites have immigrated to various countries due to past persecution and are concentrated in the United States and Canada, with a significant number also living in places like Mexico and Bolivia.

**What's the difference between Amish and Mennonites?** The main difference is that Mennonites are generally more accepting of modern technology and mainstream society, while Amish communities are more traditional and withdrawn. This difference is most visible in their adoption of technology, with Mennonites using modern conveniences like cars and electricity, while the Amish primarily use horse-drawn buggies and avoid electricity in their homes. Both are Anabaptist denominations, sharing core beliefs like adult baptism and pacifism, but their lifestyle practices differ significantly.

## Ship 'Peruvian' 1879

<u>1879</u>	<u>Liverpool</u>	<u>May 08</u>	<u>Quebec</u>	<u>May 17</u>	<u>Londonderry 1879-05-09</u>
-------------	------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	-------------------------------

The typical pathway for the ship 'Peruvian' after leaving the Port of Liverpool, England was to berth at the Port of Londonderry, Ireland before heading across the Atlantic Ocean to the Gulf of St Lawrence and up the St Lawrence River to the Port of Quebec.

The approximate sea distance from the [Port of Liverpool](#) to the [Port of Quebec](#) is around 2,875 nautical miles (approximately 3,308 statute miles or 5,324 kilometres) for the shortest navigable route.

[Liverpool was a major emigration port](#) for people traveling to North America, including Canada, with millions of emigrants sailing from there between 1830 and 1930.

From the information above, the journey took 10 days, a huge and exciting adventure for Walter, Martha and their 4 young children.



Figure 26: Ship 'Peruvian' - Passengers Walter Barton and family

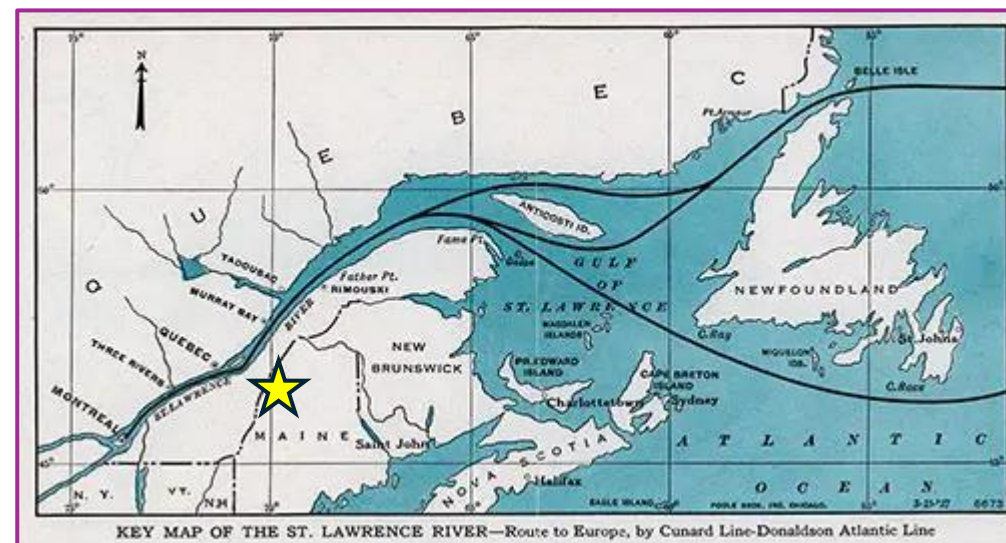


Figure 27: Port of Quebec, Canada - St Lawrence River



## 1881 Census of Canada

CENSUS 1881—RECENSEMENT. Province of Ont District No. 123 S. District 11

PAGE 54 96 SCHEDULE No. 1—Nominal Return of the Living. TABLEAU No. 1.—Dénombrement des Vivants. PAGE

NUMBERED IN THE ORDER OF VISITATION.					NAMES	AGE	Born within last twelve months	Country or Province of Birth	RELIGION	ORDER	Profession, Occupation or Trade	Married or Widowed	INSTRUCTION				Dates of Marriage and Remarriage
Verbal	Charities	Houses in separate lots	Houses added	Houses for habitation									Families	Going to School	Read and Write	Blind	
9					440 444 Barton Walter	30		England	C. Meth.	English	Labourer						
10					" Martha	29	✓	"	"	"							
11					" Charles	11	✓	"	"	"							
12					" William	9	✓	"	"	"							
13					" Jane	6	✓	"	"	"							
14					" Richard	4	✓	"	"	"							
15					" Alice	1	✓	"	"	"							

Address: Essa, Simcoe South, Ontario, Canada

<u>Name</u>	<u>Sex</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Birth Place</u>	<u>Religion</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Married or Widowed</u>
Barton Walter	M	30	England	Methodist	Labourer	M
Barton Martha	F	29	England	Methodist		M
Barton Charles	M	11	England	Methodist		
Barton William	M	9	England	Methodist		
Barton Jane	F	6	England	Methodist		
Barton Richard	M	4	England	Methodist		
Barton Alice	F	1	Ontario	Methodist		

### 1881 Canada Census

The Barton family are listed in the 1881 Canada Census.

They were residing in Essa, Simcoe South in the Province of Ontario, Canada.

Walter was 30 years of age and working as a labourer, while Martha was 29 years of age.

The family had increased to 5 children with the arrival of a daughter Alice (now aged 1 year), born in Ontario.

## 1891 Census of Canada

The Barton family are living in the Sunnidale Area, Simcoe North, Ontario, Canada

CENSUS OF CANADA, 1891. RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1891.

Province Ontario District No. 117 Simcoe S. District 1st Township of Sunnidale

PAGE 23 SCHEDULE No. 1.—Nominal Return of the Living. Enumerated by me on the 18 day of April 1891.

TABLEAU No. 1.—Dénombrement des Enfants. Enuméré par moi ce jour de 18 1891. Enumerator. John Swift PAGE 23

NUMBERED IN THE ORDER OF VISITATION.					NAMES.	Sex.	Age.	Married or Widowed.	Relation to Head of Family.	Country or Province of Birth.	French Canadian.	Place of Birth of Father.	Place of Birth of Mother.	RELIGION.	Profession, Occupation or Trade.	Employer.	Wage Earner.	Unemployed during week preceding Census.	Employee to state average number of hands employed during year.	INSTRUCTION.		INFIRMITY.			
Vessels and Shanties.	Houses in construction.	Houses semi-habited.	Houses inhabited.	Family.																Read.	Write.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Unsound of Mind.	
					Walter Barton	M	41	M	—	Eng	—	Eng	Eng	Methodist	RR Section Foreman	GP	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	3
					Martha Barton	F	41	M	W	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	4
					Charles Barton	M	21	—	S	—	—	—	—	—	Station Agent	Lg	1+	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	5
					William Barton	M	18	—	S	—	—	—	—	—	Farmer	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	6
					Jane Barton	F	16	—	D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	7	
					Richard Barton	M	14	—	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	8	
					Alice Barton	F	12	—	D	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	9	
					James Barton	M	9	—	S	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	10	
					Margaret Barton	F	6	—	D	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	11	
					Ethel Barton	F	4	—	D	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	12	
					Cassie Barton	F	1	—	D	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	13	

Address: Essa, Simcoe South, Ontario, Canada

Name	Sex	Age	Relation to Head of the Family	Country or Province of Birth	Place of Birth Father - Mother		Religion	Occupation	Employers
Barton Walter	M	41	Head	England	Eng	Eng	Methodist	RR Section Foreman	GP
Barton Martha	F	41	Wife	England	Eng	Eng	Methodist		
Barton Charles	M	21	Son	England	Eng	Eng	Methodist	Station Agent	Lg
Barton William	M	18	Son	England	Eng	Eng	Methodist	Farmer	
Barton Jane	F	16	Daughter	England	Eng	Eng	Methodist		
Barton Richard	M	14	Son	England	Eng	Eng	Methodist		
Barton Alice	F	12	Daughter	Ontario	Eng	Eng	Methodist		
Barton James	M	9	Son	Ontario	Eng	Eng	Methodist		
Barton Margaret	F	6	Daughter	Ontario	Eng	Eng	Methodist		
Barton Ethel	F	4	Daughter	Ontario	Eng	Eng	Methodist		
Barton Cassie	F	1	Daughter	Ontario	Eng	Eng	Methodist		



## 1901 Census of Canada

In the 1901 Canada Census, Walter and Martha Barton have both reached 50 years of age.

The family are living in Simcoe North, Ontario, Canada.

Also in the household are daughters Ethel 13, Cassie 10 and son Walter 6, all born in Ontario, Canada.

Information received from Canadian family historians state that Walter Barton in 1902 was working as a school teacher at Boundary Falls School.

In 1906 Walter Barton sold an interest in a ranch and moved to Port Arthur, Ontario, where along with his son-in-law George Fisher (married to his daughter Alice Barton) they established the famous Barton and Fisher store.

**FOURTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1901.** **SCHEDULE TABLEAU No. 1. POPULATION.** **QUATRIÈME RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1901.**

Province Ont District No. 174 North Simcoe S. District No. 1 Polling subdivision (Subdivision de rotation) No. 2 in days Simnidale 76 (City, town, village, township or parish.) (Cité, ville, village, canton ou paroisse.)

Page 6 Nominal Return of Living Persons by (Énumération des Vivants par) James Barton (Enumerateur) April the 12<sup>th</sup> Page 6

Personal Description		Citizenship, Nationality and Religion				Principal Profession or Trade				Wage Earner				Education and Language if each person five years of age and over				Infirmities																	
Name of each person in family or household on 31st March, 1901.	Sex	Colour	Relationship to head of family or household	Single, married, widowed or divorced	Month and date of birth	Year of birth	Age at last birthday	Country or place of birth (If in Canada specify Province or Territory, and "P" or "T" for rural or urban, as the case may be.)	Year of immigration to Canada	Year of naturalization	Racial or Tribal origin	Nationality	Religion	Profession, occupation, trade or means of living of each person. (If person has retired from profession or trade, state "R" for retired.)	Living on own account	Employee	Employer	Waiting on own account	Working at trade in factory or in home	Makes or does not make in home	Makes or does not make in home	Makes or does not make in home	Makes or does not make in home	Earnings from occupation or trade \$	Extra earnings (from other than chief occupation or trade) \$	Months at school in year	Can read	Can write	Can speak English	Can speak French	Mother tongue (If spoken)	a. Deaf and dumb.	b. Blind.	c. Unsound mind.	
Walter Barton	M	W	Head	M	Apr 9 1850	50	England	1878	-	English	-	-	-	RR Section Boss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Martha Barton	F	W	Wife	M	Sept 21 1850	50	England	1878	-	English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ethel Barton	F	W	Daughter	S	June 18 1887	13	Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cassie Barton	F	W	Daughter	S	Dec 10 1890	10	Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Walter N. Barton	M	W	Son	S	Oct 30 1894	6	Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Walter Barton	M	W	Head	M	Jan 28 1890	11	Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	Section Boss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
George Barton	M	W	Son	S	Nov 7 1894	6	Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	Section Boss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Address: Sunnidale, Simcoe (North), Ontario, Canada

Name	Relation	Date of Birth	Age	Place of Birth	Year of Immigration to Canada	Religion	Profession Occupation	Read, Write, Speak English		
Barton Walter	Head	9 Apr 1850	50	England	1878	Methodist	RR Section Boss	Y	Y	Y
Barton Martha	Wife	21 Sept 1850	50	England	1878	Methodist	----	Y	Y	Y
Barton Ethel	Son	18 June 1885 (1887)	13	Ontario	----	Methodist	----	Y	Y	Y
Barton Cassie	Daughter	10 Dec 1890 (1889)	10	Ontario	----	Methodist	----	Y	Y	Y
Barton Walter N	Son	30 (31) Oct 1894)	6	Ontario	----	Methodist	----	Y	Y	Y

In 1901 it appears that Walter Barton was working as a **Railroad Section Manager** (RR Section Boss).

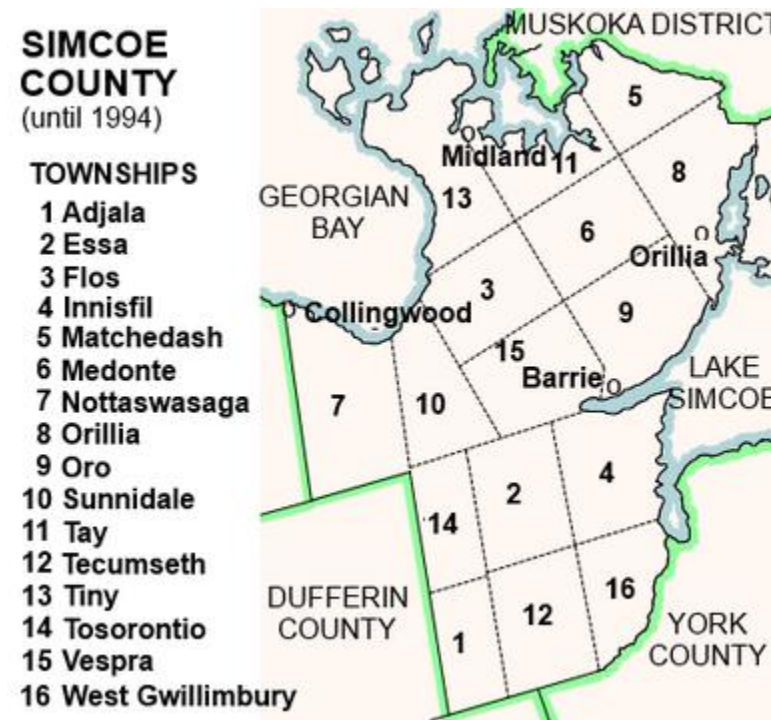
*His three youngest children were living at home with their parents (some birthdates/details listed in the Census have been corrected):*

- Sarah Ethel Barton            born 18 June 1887 Sunnidale, Simcoe, Ontario
- Stillborn Barton            born & died 27 July 1892 Sunnidale, Simcoe, Ontario
- Cassie Melissa Barton       born 10 December 1889 Sunnidale, Simcoe, Ontario
- Walter Norman Barton       born 31 October 1894 Sunnidale, Simcoe, Ontario

*Sunnidale is a former township in western Simcoe County in Ontario, Canada. In 1994 it amalgamated with its neighbouring township Nottawasaga, to form the municipality or Town of Clearview.*

*The towns of Collingwood and Wasaga Beach, on the shore of Georgian Bay, are now independent municipalities and did not become part of Clearview. However, in the 19th century the administration of the town areas would have been covered by the townships.*

*The map of Simcoe County circa 1951 from Archives of Ontario identifies the individual cities, towns and villages covered by the **sketch map**.*





# 1921 Census of Canada

FORM 1. DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS—BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE. SIXTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1921. SIXIÈME RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1921.

**POPULATION.**

Province Ontario District No. 120 Enumeration Sub-District No. 18 in Port Arthur (City, town, village, township or parish). (Cité, ville, village, canton ou paroisse).

Page 11 Enumerated by William & Sara Enumerator. William & Sara Page 11

NAME AND RESIDENCE		PLACE OF BIRTH	DATE OF BIRTH	AGE	SEX	RELIGION	NATIVITY	CITIZENSHIP	RACE, LANGUAGE AND RELIGION	EDUCATION	PROFESSION, OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT
NAME	RESIDENCE	PLACE OF BIRTH	DATE OF BIRTH	AGE	SEX	RELIGION	NATIVITY	CITIZENSHIP	RACE, LANGUAGE AND RELIGION	EDUCATION	PROFESSION, OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT
39	106/125 Barton, Walter	236 Algoma St	1851	70	M	Methodist	England	1879	English	Yes	Salesman
40	" Martha	"	1851	70	F	Methodist	England	1879	English	Yes	Housewife
41	" Robert	"	1895	26	M	Methodist	Ontario	--	English	Yes	Plumber
42	" Smith	"	1886	35	M	Methodist	United States	1910	English	Yes	Fireman
43	107/126 Barton, Walter	232 Algoma St	1851	70	M	Methodist	England	1879	English	Yes	Salesman
44	" Martha	"	1851	70	F	Methodist	England	1879	English	Yes	Housewife
45	" Robert	"	1895	26	M	Methodist	Ontario	--	English	Yes	Plumber
46	" Smith	"	1886	35	M	Methodist	United States	1910	English	Yes	Fireman
47	108/127 Barton, Joseph	234 Algoma St	1851	70	M	Methodist	England	1879	English	Yes	Salesman
48	" Martha	"	1851	70	F	Methodist	England	1879	English	Yes	Housewife

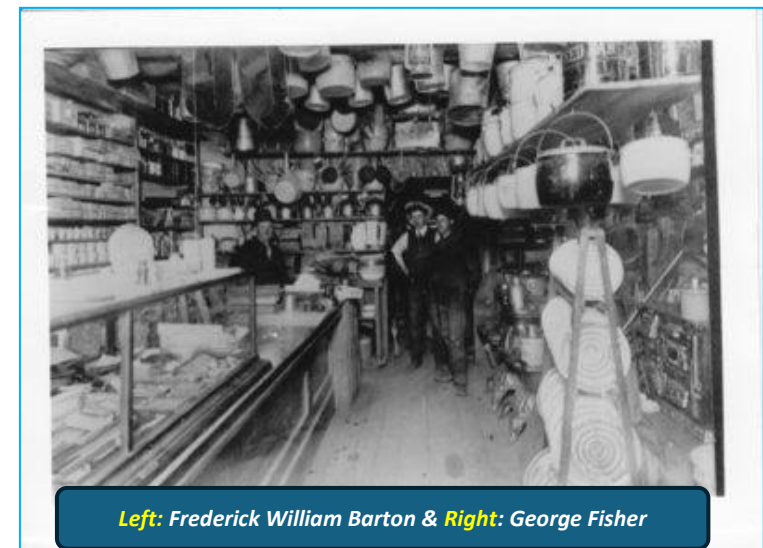
Address: 236 Algorama St, Port Arthur, Ontario, Canada

Name	Relation	Birth Yr	Age	Marr/Single/ Widowed	Native of:	Year of Immigration to Canada	Speaks English - French	Religion	Occupation	Employee
Barton Walter	Head	C1851	70	M	England	1879	Yes No	Methodist	Salesman	Hardware Store
Barton Martha	Wife	C1851	70	M	England	1879	Yes No	Methodist	--	
Barton Walter	Son	C1895	26	S	Ontario	--	Yes No	Methodist	Plumber	Shipyard
Smith Robert	Son-in-Law	C1886	35	W	United States	1910	Yes No	Methodist	Fireman	Railway

Walter and his wife Martha were living in their own 6 bedroom wooden house in Port Arthur, along with their youngest Walter and their widowed son-in-law Robert Smith who had been married to Sarah 'Ethel' Barton, daughter of Walter and Martha Barton.

At 70 years of age, Walter was still working as a salesman at a hardware store, presumably **Barton and Fisher** at Thunder Bay.

**Barton and Fisher Hardware Store – Thunder Bay, Ontario, Canada**  
**(Owned by Frederick William Barton and his Brother-in-law George Phillip Fisher)**



**Left: Frederick William Barton & Right: George Fisher**



## Death of Walter Barton – 3 February 1927

DEATHS	
County of	Division of
No. 40	No. 41
Married	Married
031966	031967
Full given Name	WALTER
Place of Birth, street and number or if in a Hospital or Institution give name	236 S. Algoma St. Port Arthur.
Age	76 yrs.
Sex	Male
Married	Married
Place of Birth	England
Trade or Occupation	Retired Section Foreman
Industry	Railway
Length of Residence	at place of death
Name of Father	Cannot obtain information
Birthplace of Father	England
Married Name of Mother	..... Mary
Birthplace of Mother	England
Name of Physician	Hakins Dr. G. H.
Address	Port Arthur, Ont.
Name of Informant	Barton W.
Address	116 Banning St.
Relation to Deceased	Son
Place of Burial	Riverside, Port Arthur, Ont.
Date of Burial	February 5th. 1927
Name of Undertaker	Everest & Thomson
Address	Port Arthur, Ont.
Cause of Death if as Physician attended	
Date of Death	February 3rd. 1927
Name of Deceased	WALTER BARTON
Date of Death	FEBRUARY 3rd. 1927
Date from which to which Medical Practitioner attended Deceased	Feb. 2/27 to Feb. 2/27
Primary Cause	Influenza
Duration	5 days
Complication	Senility
Duration	6 yrs.
(a) Did an operation precede death?	No
(b) Was there an autopsy?	No
Name of Physician	Hakins Dr. G. H.
Address	Port Arthur, Ont.
Date of Return	February 17, 1927
Date received by Coroner Registrar	February 17, 1927

### Walter Barton died:

- at his home address of 236 Algorama St, Port Arthur, Ontario, Canada
- he was 76 years of age
- his cause of death was listed as influenza (5 days) combined with senility (6 years)
- his occupation was listed as “retired section foreman – railway”

## 1931 – Census of Canada

FORM 1A. SEVENTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1931 DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS — POPULATION — BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE — SEPTIÈME RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1931

Province: Ontario (Electoral District) Fort William (Enumeration Sub-district) No. 76 (In municipality of) City of Fort William (Recenseur) EB Tremblay Page 11

Ligne Line	NUMERO NUMBER	NAME AND RESIDENCE. NOM ET RÉSIDENCE.		PLACE OF BIRTH. LIEU DE NAISSANCE.	IMMIGRATION. IMMIGRATION.	NATIONALITY AND RACIAL ORIGIN. NATIONALITÉ ET ORIGINE RACIALE.	LANGUAGE. LANGUE.	RELIGION. RELIGION.	EDUCATION. ÉDUCATION.	OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY. OCCUPATION ET INDUSTRIE.		UNEMPLOYMENT. CHÔMAGE.	
		NAME. of each person in family, household or institution.	PLACE OF ABODE. In cities, towns and villages, give street and number of dwelling.							PERSON. PERSON.	FATHER. FATHER.	MOTHER. MOTHER.	OCCUPATION. Trade, profession or service kind of work, occupation, vocation, service, profession, etc. If not at work, state reason.
17	99	Tremblay Basil	210 Cameron	USA	1900	Canadian	French	RC	11	Brakeman	Steam Rly	20	20
18	101	Cassie		Ont		Canadian	English	United Ch	11	Homemaker			
19		Dorothy		Ont		Canadian	French	United Ch	11	Student			
20		Ernest		Ont		Canadian	French	Ch of Eng	11	Student			
21		Barton		Ont		Canadian	French	Ch of Eng	11	Student			
22		Barton Martha		England	1880	Canadian	English	United Ch	11	Income			
23	98	Saylor Francis Mills	208 Cameron	England	1880	Canadian	English	RC	11	Homemaker	Steam Rly	20	20
24		Rachel		Wales	1890	Canadian	English	RC	11	Homemaker			
25		Thoma		England	1880	Canadian	English	RC	11	Homemaker			
26		Reynald		England	1880	Canadian	English	RC	11	Homemaker			

Address: 210 Cameron St, West Fort William, Ontario, Canada

Name	Relation	Age	Marr/Single/ Widowed	Native of:	Year Immigration Canada	Speaks English - French	Religion	Occupation	Employee
Tremblay Basil	Head	39	M	USA	1900	Yes No	RC	Brakeman	Steam Railway
Tremblay Cassie	Wife	40	M	Ontario		Yes No	United Church	Homemaker	
Tremblay Dorothy	Daughter	10	S	Ontario		Yes No	United Church	Student	
Tremblay Ernest	Son	9	S	Ontario		Yes No	Ch of England	Student	
Tremblay Barton	Son	7	S	Ontario		Yes No	Ch of England	Student	
Barton Martha	Mother-in-law	80	W	England	1880	Yes No	United Church	Income	

After the death of Walter Barton, his wife Martha (nee Osborne) lived on and is mentioned in the 1931 Census of Canada, living with her daughter and son-in-law Cassie and Ernest 'Basil' Tremblay and their young family of Dorothy, Ernest and Barton Tremblay.

Basil Tremblay worked as a brakeman on the steam railway and his wife Cassie was the 'homemaker'.

It appears that Martha had her own source of 'income'!

One interesting question asked in the 1931 Census was whether or not the family had a 'radio'. The Tremblay family chose to answer 'no'!



## Death of Marta Barton

Martha Barton (nee Osborne) died on 1 March 1939 at St Joseph's Hospital, Port Arthur, Thunder Bay, Ontario, Canada.

She had reached the age of 87 years, her cause of death senile decay and myocardial dysfunction (heart disease).

Her residence was listed as 193 Second Street, Port Arthur, Thunder Bay, Ontario.

The informant was her daughter Cassie Trembay who was still living at 210 Cameron St, Fort William, the address provided in the 1931 Census of Canada.

Form 6

4127

This form to be placed in an envelope, marked "Death Statistics—Free, penalty for improper use \$300," and properly addressed will pass through the mail.

416

632830

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO—CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION OF DEATH

1. PLACE OF DEATH: County or District of Thunder Bay Township of St Joseph's Hospital If in City, Town or Village Port Arthur Street Second House No. 193

2. LENGTH OF STAY (in years, months and days) (a) In City, Town or Township where death occurred 31 yrs (b) In Province 59 yrs (c) In Canada (if immigrant) 59 yrs

3. NAME OF DECEASED Barton, Martha (Family name) (Given name and surname) Martha

RESIDENCE No. 193 Street Second City, Town, Village or Township Port Arthur Province Ont

4. Sex Am 5. Nationality (Citizenship) Can. 6. Racial Origin English 7. Single, Married, Widowed or Divorced widowed

8. BIRTHPLACE England, Durham (Province or Country)

9. DATE OF BIRTH Feb 21 1850 (Month) (Day) (Year)

10. AGE in 87 Years 5 Months 8 Days If less than one day old hrs. or min.

11. Trade, profession or kind of work as spinner, teamster, office clerk, etc. retired

12. Kind of industry or business, as cotton-mill, lumbering, bank, etc. housewife

13. Date deceased last worked at this occupation Jan 15 14. Total yrs. spent in this occupation 31

15. If married give name of wife or husband of deceased Walter Barton

16. NAME Osborne

17. BIRTHPLACE England (Province or Country)

18. MAIDEN NAME Mrs. F. Osborne

19. BIRTHPLACE England (Province or Country)

20. Person giving information sign here Mrs. C. B. Trembay Address 210 Cameron St Fort William Relationship to deceased daughter

21. Place of Burial, Cremation or Removal Riverside Date of burial or removal March 3/39

22. UNDERTAKER Current Son Port Arthur (Name and address)

23. MEDICAL CERTIFICATE OF DEATH DATE OF DEATH Mar 1 1939 (Month) (Day) (Year)

24. I HEREBY CERTIFY that I attended deceased from Feb 24 1938 to Mar 1 1939 and last saw h. er alive on Mar 1 1939

CAUSE OF DEATH

Immediate cause: Senile decay

Medial conditions, if any, giving rise to immediate cause (stated in order proceeding backwards from immediate cause): Myocardial dysfunction

Other medial conditions (if important) contributing to death but not causally related to immediate cause:

25. If a woman, was the death associated with pregnancy? no

26. Was there a surgical operation? no Date of operation 19

State findings: no Was there an autopsy? no

27. If death was due to external causes (violence) fill in also the following:— Accident, suicide or homicide? no Date of injury 19

Manner of injury: no (How mutilated)

Nature of injury: no

Specify whether injury occurred in industry, in home, or in public place

Signed by James Bryan (Name) Date Mar 9 1939

Address Port Arthur

28. Division Registrar's Record Number 11 Filed March 11 1939

B.P. do (Division Registrar)

THIS FORM MUST BE FILED FORTHWITH WITH THE DIVISION REGISTRAR OF THE DIVISION IN WHICH THE DEATH OCCURRED BEFORE A BURIAL PERMIT CAN BE ISSUED

WRITE PLAINLY WITH UNFADING INK

THIS IS A PERMANENT RECORD

(See reverse side for instructions.)

Every item of information should be carefully supplied.